

APA List of References

The following information is an abridged version of the style and formatting guidelines found in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th ed.* (2009). This sheet is to serve as a ready-reference; more in-depth descriptions can be found in the handbook.

GENERAL FORMAT:

- References appear at the end of your paper in continuous pagination.
- The title References is in plain text, neither bolded nor italicized, and is centered 1" from the top of the page.
- Entries are arranged alphabetically.
- APA style prefers titles of the source material to be *italicized*.
- The entire page is double-spaced, including the entries and the title.
- The first line of a citation is flush with the left margin; subsequent lines are indented 1/2".
- Format for author is as follows: Last name, First initial and Middle initial.
- Abbreviations: Editor(s) = **Ed.** or **Eds.** Page Number(s) = **p.** (**pp.**) Edition = **ed.**
- Use the abbreviations **p.** or **pp.** when citing books and newspapers. Omit for all other publications.
- Note that titles in APA format may be in sentence case where you capitalize only the first word and proper nouns in the title, or in title case where all words except articles are capitalized.

References

- Gardner, J. W. (1995). Leaders and followers. In J. T. Wren (Ed.), *The leader's companion* (185-88). New York: The Free Press.
- Goldman, E. (1998, April). The significance of leadership style. *Reshaping School Leadership*, 55(7), 20-22.
- Goleman, D., Boyatzis, R., & McKee, A. (2001). Primal leadership: The hidden driver of great performance. *Harvard Business Review*, 79(11), 42-51.
- Hamm, J. (2011). Trustworthy leaders. *Public Management*, 93(9), 1-4. Retrieved from <http://webapps.icma.org/pm/9309/public/cover.cfm?title=Trustworthy%20Leaders&subitle=&author=John%20Hamm>
- Megerian, L. E., & Sosik, J. J. (1997). An affair of the heart: Emotional intelligence and transformational leadership. *Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies*, 3(3), 31-48.
- Northouse, P. G. (2012). *Introduction to leadership concepts and practice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Rost, J. C. (1995). Leaders and followers are the people in this relationship. In J. T. Wren (Ed.), *The leader's companion* (189-92). New York: The Free Press.
- Shields, C. M. (2010). Transformative leadership: Working for equity in diverse contexts. *Educational Administration Quarterly*, 46(4), 558-89. doi: 10.1177/0013161X10375609

Print Sources

A book with one author (7.02):

Author's last name, initials . (Year). *Title*. City: Publisher.

Nabokov, V. (1995). *Lolita*. New York: Putnam.

A book with two to seven authors (7.02):

Author 1, & Author 2. (Year). *Title*. City: Publisher.

Cole, G. F., & Smith, C. E. (1996). *Criminal justice in America*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

An article or chapter in an edited book, first edition (7.02):

Author(s). (Year). Title of work. In Editor(s) (Ed.), *Book title* (pp. page numbers). City: Publisher.

Graff, G. (1998). Learning to hate reading at an early age. In D. Richter (Ed.), *Falling into theory* (pp. 26-41). New York: Bedford-St. Martins.

An article or chapter in an edited book, second or subsequent edition (7.02):

Author(s). (Year). Title of work. In Editor(s) (Ed.), *Book title* (edition number ed., pp. page numbers).

City: Publisher.

Graff, G. (2000). Learning to hate reading at an early age. In D. Richter (Ed.), *Falling into theory* (2nd ed., pp. 27-42). New York: Bedford-St. Martins.

An article in a reference book (7.02):

Author. (Year). Entry title. In Editors, *Book title* (page numbers). City: Publisher.

Smith, J. (1995). Rodchenko Alexander. In Gowing, L., *A biographical dictionary of artists* (136-142). New York: Facts on File.

A book with no author (7.02):

Title (edition if provided). (Year). City: Publisher.

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

A journal article (7.01):

Author. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, *Volume number* (Issue number), page number(s).

Krolik, R. (1994). Inventing instant TV traditions: George Stevens, Jr., honoring just about everybody in sight. *Television Quarterly*, 27(2), 69-75.

A newspaper article (7.01):

Author. (Year, Date). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, pp. page number(s).

Norris, F. (1994, Nov. 27). Are 20 years of market joy about to end? *New York Times*, pp. F1.

A magazine article (7.01):

Author. (Year, Date). Article title. *Magazine Title*, *Volume*, page number(s).

Ezzell, C. (2000, July 2). The business of the human genome. *Scientific American*, 48-49.

Electronic Sources

A Web site with an author or authoring organization (6.31):

Author or authoring organization. (Year, Date). Title of Page. *Title of site*. Retrieved from URL

Kemerling, G. (2002, Aug. 7). Aristotle. *Philosophy pages*. Retrieved from <http://www.philosophypages.com/ph/aris.htm>

Note: Sometimes, the authoring organization of the Web site is the same as the title of the Web site, as in the following example:

American Lung Association. (2009, April 20). Lung disease. *American Lung Association*. Retrieved from <http://www.lungusa.org/lung-disease/>

A Web site with no author (6.31):

Title of Page. (Year, Date). *Title of site*. Retrieved from URL

Happy birthday, Tony Kushner. (2009, July 16). *Finding Dulcinea*. Retrieved from <http://www.findingdulcinea.com/features/profiles/k/tony-kushner.html>

A government document from a Web site (7.03):

Authoring agency or creator of document. (Year, Date). *Title of site*. Retrieved from URL

United States Sentencing Commission. (1997, Aug. 7). *1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics*.

A blog post/ blog comment(7.11):

Author. (Year, Date). Title of post [Web log post]. Retrieved from URL

Myers, P. Z. (2002, Jan. 22). The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log post]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php

Note: In some cases a screen name is used for the author name. The author has adopted a nickname, or screen name, to use when posting to this blog. A blog comment with an author who has used a screen name would be referenced as follows:

Author. (Year, Date). Title of comment [Web log comment]. Retrieved from URL

MiddleKid. (2002, Jan. 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log comment]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php

An online journal article with URL (Web address) (7.01):

Author. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title, Volume number (Issue number)*, page number(s). Retrieved from URL
December, J. (1997). Notes on defining computer-mediated communication. *Computer-Mediated Communication*,
3(1), 1-14. Retrieved from <http://www.december.com/cmc/mag/1997/jan.html>

Note: A DOI number is an alphanumeric string assigned by a registration agency to scholarly papers to identify content and provide a persistent link to its location on the Internet, even if the original site has been moved or deleted. DOI numbers are usually located at the top of the article along with the copyright information. If a DOI number is available for a journal article, include the DOI instead of the URL (Web address) in the citation.

An online journal article with DOI (7.01):

Author. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title, Volume number (Issue number)*, page number(s). doi: include the entire doi number here

December, J. (1997). Notes on defining computer-mediated communication. *Computer-Mediated Communication*,
3(1), 1-14. doi: 10.3778.01.729

An online newspaper article (7.01):

Author. (Year, Date). Article title. *Newspaper Title*. Retrieved from URL

Brody, J. E., (2007, Dec. 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Note: Give the URL of the home page when the online version is available by search to avoid nonworking URLs.

A YouTube Video:

Author or Poster. (Year, Date). Title of video. Retrieved from URL

Daily, G. (2012, Dec. 19). How to survive the apocalypse. Retrieved from <http://youtube.com/watch?v=lBP6yriRFiQ>