

Released:
Tuesday, December 10, 2019

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NATIONAL: WASHINGTON, OBAMA, AND TRUMP, OH MY!

Biden, Sanders, Warren continue to jockey for 2020 pole position

West Long Branch, NJ – Most Americans agree that George Washington was a better president than either Donald Trump or Barack Obama – but there are some interesting partisan divisions in that opinion. Jumping ahead to 2020, Trump’s reelection prospects are holding steady in the latest **Monmouth University Poll**. Former Vice President Joe Biden, Massachusetts Sen. Elizabeth Warren, and Vermont Sen. Bernie Sanders continue to swap positions as the top three contenders for the Democratic nomination. Former New York City Mayor Mike Bloomberg enters the race with low favorability ratings among voters of every partisan stripe.

Just over 4-in-10 (43%) registered voters feel that Trump should be reelected, while a majority (54%) say it is time to have someone new in the Oval Office. These numbers have not really budged in the past month (42% reelect and 55% someone new in November). The current results are statistically similar to late September when news broke about the Ukraine call (39% reelect and 57% someone new) and August when the House impeachment inquiry was just getting started (39% reelect and 57% someone new).

“The impeachment hearings over the past month have not moved the reelection needle in either direction,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Trump currently has a personal rating of 46% favorable and 52% unfavorable among registered voters. The president’s personal rating has grown slightly more positive since news of the Ukraine call first broke, but the shifts so far are not statistically significant. He had a 44%-54% rating in November and a 43%-56% rating in late September. Moreover, there continues to be a wide net negative gap among those who have a strong opinion of the president – 33% *very favorable* versus 47% *very unfavorable*.

The leading Democratic contenders to take on the president in 2020 have also seen little change in their own personal ratings over the past month. Biden has a rating of 43% favorable and 50% unfavorable among all registered voters (identical to his 43%-50% rating in November), Sanders has a

rating of 41% favorable and 54% unfavorable (identical to his 41%-54% rating in November), and Warren has a rating of 40% favorable and 50% unfavorable (slightly more negative than her 42%-44% rating in November). South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg gets a 34% favorable and 35% unfavorable rating, which is a slight improvement from his 27%-34% rating in November.

Bloomberg has a 26% favorable and 54% unfavorable rating among all registered voters. Bloomberg earns a split decision (40% favorable and 39% unfavorable) from Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters, but has a decidedly negative rating among Republicans and Republican-leaning voters (12%-72%) as well as among independents who do not lean toward either party (26%-51%).

“Bloomberg said he got into this race because he wants to defeat Trump, but his campaign kicks off with even lower ratings than the incumbent. That is not the most auspicious start, but views of Bloomberg are not as deeply held as they are for Trump, so he has room to shift those opinions,” said Murray.

Bloomberg’s rating among Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters is much lower than other contenders in the field. Warren (76% favorable and 15% unfavorable), Biden (76%-20%) and Sanders (74%-21%) have broad popularity among party voters. Warren’s rating has ticked down slightly since November (from 79%-9%), Biden’s has held steady (from 76%-19%), and Sanders’ has ticked up (from 72%-25%). Buttigieg earns a 53%-18% rating among his fellow Democrats, similar to his rating in November (49%-16%). Bloomberg’s within-party favorability is also worse than entrepreneur Andrew Yang, who currently gets a 42%-17% rating.

2020 CANDIDATE OPINION AMONG DEMOCRATIC VOTERS								
<i>Net favorability rating:</i>	<i>Dec '19</i>	<i>Nov '19</i>	<i>Sep '19</i>	<i>Aug '19</i>	<i>May '19</i>	<i>Apr '19</i>	<i>Mar '19</i>	<i>Jan '19</i>
Elizabeth Warren	+61	+70	+66	+52	+46	+32	+30	+40
Joe Biden	+56	+57	+52	+41	+57	+56	+63	+71
Bernie Sanders	+53	+47	+56	+40	+44	+44	+53	+49
Pete Buttigieg	+35	+33	+41	+29	+24	+29	<i>n/a</i>	+2
Andrew Yang	+25	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	+12	-1	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	0
Mike Bloomberg	+1	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	+1	+10

Bloomberg’s current net +1 party rating (40%-39%) is similar to what he earned in a Monmouth poll conducted back in March when he initially flirted with a presidential run. Democratic opinion was evenly divided then at 27% favorable and 26% unfavorable. He had a somewhat more positive rating in Monmouth’s initial poll of the potential Democratic field in January 2019 (35%-25%).

Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters continue to be divided over who they want to put up against Trump in 2020. The top contenders continue to be Biden (26%), Sanders (21%), and Warren

(17%). However, these three are in a slightly different order than where they stood last month (23% Biden, 23% Warren, and 20% Sanders) or in late September (28% Warren, 25% Biden, and 15% Sanders). Buttigieg is the preferred choice of 8% of Democratic-identifying voters (similar to 9% in November and 5% in September).

Bloomberg enters the race at 5% support nationally. He had 2% support in March and 4% in January when he was included as one of the potential contenders for the Democratic nomination. Other candidates registering support in the current poll are Minnesota Sen. Amy Klobuchar (4%), Yang (3%), New Jersey Sen. Cory Booker (2%) and seven other candidates who earn 1% or less.

The poll also finds that more Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters continue to prefer a candidate who would be stronger against Trump even if they disagree with that candidate on most issues (56%) than say they want a nominee who aligns with them on the issues but would have a hard time beating Trump (30%). This result is virtually unchanged from the 58% to 34% response this question received in May and the 56% to 33% result in January.

Among those Democrats who prioritize electability, 31% support Biden in the “horse race,” followed by Warren (18%), Sanders (17%), Buttigieg (8%), Klobuchar (6%), and Bloomberg (4%). Among those who stick with issue alignment, 33% support Sanders followed by Biden (15%), Warren (15%), Buttigieg (12%), Yang (5%), and Bloomberg (3%). In Monmouth’s May 2019 poll, electability voters named Biden (36%) as their top pick, followed by Sanders (14%) and Warren (10%), as well as California Sen. Kamala Harris (14%) who has since dropped out of the race. Among those who valued issue alignment over electability in May, Biden (26%) led Sanders (18%), Warren (9%), Buttigieg (8%), and Harris (7%).

The poll also asked all registered voters if the nation’s first president was better than either of the two most recent occupants of that office. For the current incumbent, 71% say Washington was better while 15% pick Trump. Against the current president’s immediate predecessor, Washington gets the vote of 58% compared to 33% who say Obama was better. Among Republican voters, Washington edges out Trump by a narrow 44% to 37% margin. Among Democratic voters, though, the “Father of Our Country” trails Obama by a 29% to 63% margin. It’s worth noting that among independent voters, Washington does even better against Trump (72%-11%) than against Obama (62%-28%). This question was inspired by a recent Economist/YouGov Poll that asked whether Trump or Abraham Lincoln was a better “Republican president.”

“There is a combination of factors at work when you ask a question like this. Democrats may be more likely than Republicans to be influenced by recency bias, valuing what they are familiar with over historical opinion. It’s a fun question to ask, but I’m not sure what it means,” said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from December 4 to 8, 2019 with 903 adults in the United States. The results in this release are based on 838 registered voters and have a +/- 3.4 percentage point sampling margin of error. This release also includes results based on 384 voters who identify as Democrats or lean toward the Democratic Party which have a margin of error of +/- 5.0 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-4 held for future release.]

[Note: Q5 was rotated with Q4-Trump impeachment question, which will be released tomorrow.]

5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be reelected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?

TREND: ALL REGISTERED VOTERS	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019	Aug. 2019	June 2019	May 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019	Nov. 2018
Should be reelected	43%	42%	39%	39%	37%	37%	38%	38%	37%
Someone else in office	54%	55%	57%	57%	59%	60%	57%	57%	58%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
(n)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)	(689)	(660)	(719)	(746)	(735)	(716)

[Q6-10 held for future release.]

[Q11 WAS ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/LEANING DEMOCRATIC VOTERS.]

11. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following? [INCLUDES LEANERS] [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

TREND: (with leaners)	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019	Aug. 2019	June 2019	May 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019
Joe Biden	26%	23%	25%	19%	32%	33%	27%	28%	29%
Bernie Sanders	21%	20%	15%	20%	14%	15%	20%	25%	16%
Elizabeth Warren	17%	23%	28%	20%	15%	10%	6%	8%	8%
Pete Buttigieg	8%	9%	5%	4%	5%	6%	8%	<1%	0%
Mike Bloomberg	5%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2%	4%
Amy Klobuchar	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Andrew Yang	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	1%
Cory Booker	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%
Julián Castro	1%	0%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%
Deval Patrick	1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tom Steyer	1%	1%	1%	<1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Tulsi Gabbard	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	<1%	1%
Marianne Williamson	<1%	<1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	n/a
Michael Bennet	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	n/a
John Delaney	0%	0%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%
(VOL) Other	<1%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%
(VOL) No one	3%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	2%	3%	<1%	3%
(VOL) Undecided	11%	7%	10%	10%	11%	9%	14%	8%	9%
Kamala Harris *	n/a	5%	5%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	11%
Beto O'Rourke *	n/a	n/a	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%	7%
(n)	(384)	(345)	(434)	(298)	(306)	(334)	(330)	(310)	(313)

* Candidate not included in current poll.

[Q12 WAS ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/LEANING DEMOCRATIC VOTERS.]

12. Which type of candidate would you prefer if you had to make a choice between: a Democrat you agree with on most issues but would have a hard time beating Donald Trump or a Democrat you do NOT agree with on most issues but would be a stronger candidate against Donald Trump? [CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

TREND:	Dec.	May	Jan.
DEMOCRATS/DEM LEANERS ONLY	2019	2019	2019
Agrees with but hard time beating Trump	30%	34%	33%
Do not agree with but stronger against Trump	56%	58%	56%
(VOL) Rejects choice	5%	2%	2%
(VOL) Don't know	9%	6%	10%
(n)	(384)	(334)	(313)

[Q13 held for future release.]

[ASKED OF EVERYONE.]

14. I'm going to read you the names of some people who are running for president in 2020. Please tell me if your general impression of each is very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

TREND: ALL REGISTERED VOTERS	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
Former Vice President Joe Biden	18%	25%	16%	34%	6%	1%	(838)
-- November 2019	18%	25%	17%	33%	7%	0%	(835)
-- September 2019	20%	26%	18%	27%	8%	1%	(1,017)
Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	20%	21%	15%	39%	4%	1%	(838)
-- November 2019	20%	21%	14%	40%	4%	1%	(835)
-- September 2019	18%	24%	12%	37%	7%	1%	(1,017)
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	18%	22%	11%	39%	6%	4%	(838)
-- November 2019	20%	22%	9%	35%	9%	5%	(835)
-- September 2019	22%	20%	9%	31%	11%	8%	(1,017)
South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	13%	21%	13%	22%	16%	16%	(838)
-- November 2019	9%	18%	13%	21%	20%	18%	(835)
-- September 2019	13%	17%	11%	20%	18%	21%	(1,017)
Former New York Mayor Mike Bloomberg	7%	19%	21%	33%	14%	6%	(838)
-- November 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-- September 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Entrepreneur Andrew Yang	4%	21%	11%	17%	22%	24%	(838)
-- November 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
-- September 2019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
President Donald Trump	33%	13%	5%	47%	2%	0%	(838)
-- November 2019	34%	10%	4%	50%	2%	0%	(835)
-- September 2019	30%	13%	6%	50%	3%	0%	(1,017)

TREND:	Favor-able	Unfavor-able	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
DEMOCRATS/DEM LEANERS ONLY					
Former Vice President Joe Biden	76%	20%	4%	1%	(384)
-- November 2019	76%	19%	5%	0%	(345)
-- September 2019	72%	20%	7%	1%	(434)
-- August 2019	66%	25%	8%	1%	(298)
-- May 2019	74%	17%	7%	1%	(334)
-- April 2019	72%	16%	12%	1%	(330)
-- March 2019	76%	13%	9%	2%	(310)
-- January 2019	80%	9%	8%	3%	(313)
Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	74%	21%	3%	0%	(384)
-- November 2019	72%	25%	3%	1%	(345)
-- September 2019	75%	19%	5%	1%	(434)
-- August 2019	64%	24%	10%	2%	(298)
-- May 2019	65%	21%	12%	2%	(334)
-- April 2019	65%	21%	13%	1%	(330)
-- March 2019	70%	17%	10%	3%	(310)
-- January 2019	68%	19%	9%	4%	(313)
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	76%	15%	6%	4%	(384)
-- November 2019	79%	9%	9%	4%	(345)
-- September 2019	75%	9%	10%	6%	(434)
-- August 2019	65%	13%	16%	7%	(298)
-- May 2019	60%	14%	14%	12%	(334)
-- April 2019	51%	19%	18%	12%	(330)
-- March 2019	49%	19%	15%	17%	(310)
-- January 2019	57%	17%	16%	11%	(313)
South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	53%	18%	14%	14%	(384)
-- November 2019	49%	16%	21%	13%	(345)
-- September 2019	53%	12%	18%	17%	(434)
-- August 2019	43%	14%	20%	23%	(298)
-- May 2019	35%	11%	24%	30%	(334)
-- April 2019	35%	6%	25%	34%	(330)
-- March 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- January 2019	8%	6%	27%	58%	(313)
Former New York Mayor Mike Bloomberg	40%	39%	16%	5%	(384)
-- November 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- September 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- August 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- May 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- April 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- March 2019	27%	26%	31%	17%	(310)
-- January 2019	35%	25%	33%	7%	(313)
Entrepreneur Andrew Yang	42%	17%	27%	14%	(384)
-- November 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- September 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- August 2019	24%	12%	36%	29%	(298)
-- May 2019	12%	13%	33%	42%	(334)
-- April 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- March 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- January 2019	10%	10%	26%	53%	(313)

[ASKED OF EVERYONE.]

[QUESTIONS 15 & 16 WERE ROTATED]

15. Who was a better president: George Washington or Donald Trump?

ALL REGISTERED VOTERS	Dec. 2019
George Washington	71%
Donald Trump	15%
(VOL) Both equally	5%
(VOL) Don't know	9%
(n)	(838)

16. Who was a better president: George Washington or Barack Obama?

ALL REGISTERED VOTERS	Dec. 2019
George Washington	58%
Barack Obama	33%
(VOL) Both equally	3%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
(n)	(838)

[Q17-26 held for future release.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from December 4 to 8, 2019 with a national random sample of 903 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 363 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 540 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 838 registered voters. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troidahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (CPS 2018 supplement). Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on the registered voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i> REGISTERED VOTERS	
27% Republican 42% Independent 31% Democrat	
49% Male 51% Female	
28% 18-34 34% 35-54 38% 55+	
67% White 12% Black 15% Hispanic 6% Asian/Other	
68% No degree 32% 4 year degree	

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i> DEMOCRATIC VOTERS	
37% Male 63% Female	
34% 18-34 29% 35-54 37% 55+	
58% White 21% Black 14% Hispanic 8% Asian/Other	
58% No degree 42% 4 year degree	

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		838	3.4%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	227	6.5%
	Independent	334	5.4%
	Democrat	270	6.0%
PARTY ID LEANERS ADDED	Rep + leaners	359	5.2%
	True independent	91	10.3%
	Dem + leaners	384	5.0%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	177	7.4%
	Moderate	343	5.3%
	Conservative	288	5.8%
GENDER	Male	406	4.9%
	Female	432	4.7%
AGE	18-34	160	7.8%
	35-54	307	5.6%
	55+	363	5.2%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	642	3.9%
	Other	171	7.5%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	384	5.0%
	4 year degree	443	4.7%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	283	5.8%
	White, 4 year degree	351	5.2%
INCOME	<\$50K	214	6.7%
	\$50 to <100K	290	5.8%
	\$100K+	270	6.0%
2016 VOTE BY COUNTY	Trump 10+ pts	309	5.6%
	Swing <10 pts	193	7.1%
	Clinton 10+ pts	336	5.4%

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
DEMOCRATIC VOTERS		384	5.0%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	162	7.7%
	Moderate/Conservative	211	6.8%
GENDER	Male	139	8.3%
	Female	245	6.3%
AGE	18-49	181	7.3%
	50+	202	6.9%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	273	5.9%
	Other	106	9.5%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	140	8.3%
	4 year degree	239	6.3%
PRIMARY CALENDAR	Early state	152	8.0%
	After March 3	232	6.4%

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Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re- elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	43%	88%	42%	6%	85%	33%	5%	9%
	Someone else should be in office	54%	10%	54%	94%	12%	63%	95%	91%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	3%	0%	4%	4%	0%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re- elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	29%	78%	50%	36%	30%	47%	49%	48%	33%
	Someone else should be in office	69%	19%	46%	63%	67%	49%	50%	49%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re- elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	48%	30%	55%	34%	36%	52%	39%
	Someone else should be in office	50%	68%	42%	64%	63%	45%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re- elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	57%	39%	31%
	Someone else should be in office	40%	55%	69%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	7%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 11. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following?: [with leaners] [Names below received at least 1 vote. See release for full list of 15 candds]	Joe Biden	26%	16%	31%	27%	25%	16%	38%	21%
	Bernie Sanders	21%	29%	15%	22%	20%	34%	5%	20%
	Elizabeth Warren	17%	25%	12%	11%	20%	19%	14%	22%
	Pete Buttigieg	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	10%	9%
	Amy Klobuchar	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	6%
	Cory Booker	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Julián Castro	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Andrew Yang	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%
	Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Tom Steyer	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Mike Bloomberg	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	1%	8%	5%
	Deval Patrick	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	[VOL] Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] No one	3%	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	5%	1%
[VOL] Dont know	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	12%	9%	8%	

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD		State Primary-Caucus Calendar	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	Early	After March 3
DEM VOTERS: 11. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following?: [with leaners] [Names below received at least 1 vote. See release for full list of 15 candds]	Joe Biden	32%	27%	25%	20%	30%
	Bernie Sanders	21%	26%	14%	22%	20%
	Elizabeth Warren	11%	13%	20%	17%	16%
	Pete Buttigieg	8%	7%	11%	6%	10%
	Amy Klobuchar	0%	2%	5%	5%	3%
	Cory Booker	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Julián Castro	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Andrew Yang	3%	2%	4%	4%	1%
	Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Tom Steyer	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Mike Bloomberg	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	Deval Patrick	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] No one	5%	4%	1%	4%	2%
[VOL] Dont know	15%	13%	8%	14%	9%	

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 12. Which type of candidate would you prefer if you had to make a choice: a Democrat you agree with on most issues but would have a hard time beating Trump or a Democrat you do not agree with on most issues but would be stronger against Trump?	Agrees with but hard time beating Trump	30%	30%	31%	30%	30%	40%	19%	31%
	Do not agree with but stronger against Trump	56%	55%	56%	56%	55%	53%	59%	55%
	[VOL] Rejects choice	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	2%	9%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	12%	7%	7%	10%	5%	13%	10%

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD		State Primary-Caucus Calendar	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	Early	After March 3
DEM VOTERS: 12. Which type of candidate would you prefer if you had to make a choice: a Democrat you agree with on most issues but would have a hard time beating Trump or a Democrat you do not agree with on most issues but would be stronger against Trump?	Agrees with but hard time beating Trump	28%	33%	26%	31%	29%
	Do not agree with but stronger against Trump	57%	49%	66%	52%	58%
	[VOL] Rejects choice	9%	8%	3%	7%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	11%	5%	9%	8%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	18%	3%	12%	39%	3%	6%	37%	24%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	7%	26%	40%	10%	28%	39%	36%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	16%	22%	8%	19%	22%	12%	18%
	Very unfavorable	34%	64%	35%	7%	60%	34%	8%	13%
	No opinion	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	9%	4%	6%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	25%	6%	15%	21%	11%	16%	25%	16%	23%
	Somewhat favorable	30%	13%	23%	27%	31%	23%	22%	22%	30%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	16%	17%	15%	20%	16%	13%	15%	19%
	Very unfavorable	24%	57%	40%	29%	28%	39%	35%	39%	24%
	No opinion	5%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%
	Not heard of	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	14%	25%	12%	21%	20%	16%	17%
	Somewhat favorable	22%	32%	19%	28%	25%	20%	33%
	Somewhat unfavorable	19%	10%	19%	20%	17%	18%	16%
	Very unfavorable	38%	26%	43%	27%	30%	41%	28%
	No opinion	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	6%	4%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	16%	16%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	29%	33%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	13%	18%
	Very unfavorable	46%	37%	20%
	No opinion	7%	5%	6%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	1%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	20%	2%	16%	40%	3%	9%	40%	49%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	7%	23%	32%	10%	16%	34%	30%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	16%	11%	15%	21%	12%	7%
	Very unfavorable	39%	71%	40%	11%	68%	44%	9%	9%
	No opinion	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	17%	6%	17%	23%	32%	19%	12%	20%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	12%	18%	25%	25%	21%	19%	19%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	22%	11%	16%	14%	12%	15%	16%	14%	16%
	Very unfavorable	27%	69%	45%	33%	26%	40%	47%	42%	32%
	No opinion	6%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	16%	27%	16%	16%	27%	17%	16%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	27%	17%	26%	22%	19%	25%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	10%	16%	17%	12%	15%	19%
	Very unfavorable	43%	30%	46%	37%	35%	46%	36%
	No opinion	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	12%	23%	26%
	Somewhat favorable	14%	21%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	13%
	Very unfavorable	53%	35%	27%
	No opinion	4%	5%	4%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	1%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	18%	1%	10%	43%	1%	4%	39%	47%
	Somewhat favorable	22%	8%	22%	34%	7%	21%	37%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	17%	5%	11%	23%	8%	7%
	Very unfavorable	39%	75%	38%	8%	74%	32%	7%	7%
	No opinion	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	9%	6%	6%
	Not heard of	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	10%	4%	5%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	17%	4%	13%	23%	20%	20%	16%	14%	28%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	12%	21%	23%	29%	20%	18%	21%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	18%	7%	11%	11%	16%	10%	10%	11%	12%
	Very unfavorable	26%	70%	47%	30%	25%	40%	47%	43%	30%
	No opinion	9%	3%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	7%	4%
	Not heard of	3%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	2%	5%	2%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	19%	18%	15%	27%	17%	17%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	33%	15%	19%	26%	19%	23%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	8%	15%
	Very unfavorable	44%	26%	48%	34%	31%	48%	35%
	No opinion	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%
	Not heard of	3%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%	2%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	11%	16%	27%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	22%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	9%
	Very unfavorable	50%	41%	26%
	No opinion	8%	5%	6%
	Not heard of	3%	4%	6%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	13%	4%	10%	25%	3%	5%	25%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	8%	24%	27%	11%	28%	28%	30%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	13%	11%	15%	10%	11%	11%
	Very unfavorable	22%	43%	20%	8%	39%	22%	7%	10%
	No opinion	16%	17%	16%	13%	18%	12%	14%	14%
	Not heard of	16%	14%	17%	16%	15%	23%	14%	16%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	19%	2%	12%	14%	12%	13%	13%	8%	22%
	Somewhat favorable	26%	11%	19%	22%	23%	22%	18%	17%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	15%	16%	10%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%
	Very unfavorable	11%	42%	27%	18%	17%	21%	27%	26%	14%
	No opinion	16%	16%	14%	18%	13%	19%	15%	17%	14%
	Not heard of	16%	13%	13%	19%	23%	13%	13%	19%	9%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	13%	12%	9%	23%	11%	11%	18%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	18%	27%	17%	22%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	17%
	Very unfavorable	23%	20%	26%	16%	22%	26%	18%
	No opinion	17%	15%	20%	12%	17%	19%	11%
	Not heard of	13%	20%	15%	8%	21%	11%	12%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	10%	13%	15%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	15%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	10%	13%
	Very unfavorable	30%	24%	14%
	No opinion	17%	16%	14%
	Not heard of	13%	22%	17%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former New York Mayor Mike Bloomberg?	Very favorable	7%	1%	7%	11%	1%	3%	13%	5%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	11%	18%	29%	11%	23%	27%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	21%	20%	19%	24%	21%	22%	21%	23%
	Very unfavorable	33%	50%	37%	15%	51%	29%	18%	20%
	No opinion	14%	11%	13%	15%	11%	13%	16%	21%
	Not heard of	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	10%	5%	7%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former New York Mayor Mike Bloomberg?	Very favorable	9%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	9%	5%	9%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	13%	15%	24%	18%	20%	19%	15%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	24%	18%	23%	19%	20%	24%	19%	21%	22%
	Very unfavorable	25%	50%	39%	28%	32%	35%	34%	37%	26%
	No opinion	12%	10%	14%	14%	15%	11%	15%	14%	12%
	Not heard of	5%	6%	2%	10%	10%	5%	3%	7%	3%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former New York Mayor Mike Bloomberg?	Very favorable	5%	9%	4%	7%	8%	5%	7%
	Somewhat favorable	18%	22%	14%	27%	16%	19%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	22%	20%	21%	24%	24%	20%	22%
	Very unfavorable	35%	29%	39%	28%	28%	42%	30%
	No opinion	14%	13%	15%	12%	16%	14%	9%
	Not heard of	6%	7%	7%	2%	8%	2%	6%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former New York Mayor Mike Bloomberg?	Very favorable	6%	10%	5%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	14%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	21%	21%	21%
	Very unfavorable	39%	32%	28%
	No opinion	12%	18%	12%
	Not heard of	6%	5%	6%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Entrepreneur Andrew Yang?	Very favorable	4%	0%	4%	7%	0%	3%	8%	9%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	9%	21%	33%	9%	21%	34%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	16%	13%	6%	12%	17%	9%	10%
	Very unfavorable	17%	30%	13%	11%	26%	13%	8%	7%
	No opinion	22%	21%	18%	29%	21%	9%	27%	29%
	Not heard of	24%	24%	30%	15%	31%	36%	14%	16%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Entrepreneur Andrew Yang?	Very favorable	4%	0%	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	8%
	Somewhat favorable	29%	10%	19%	24%	27%	24%	16%	18%	30%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	13%	9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%
	Very unfavorable	12%	27%	21%	13%	15%	15%	19%	18%	12%
	No opinion	21%	21%	22%	23%	21%	20%	26%	22%	24%
	Not heard of	23%	29%	22%	27%	22%	26%	25%	29%	13%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Entrepreneur Andrew Yang?	Very favorable	3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	26%	16%	28%	21%	19%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	12%	14%	9%	13%	15%
	Very unfavorable	16%	17%	17%	13%	16%	18%	16%
	No opinion	24%	21%	23%	26%	20%	26%	19%
	Not heard of	25%	21%	30%	13%	32%	21%	16%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Entrepreneur Andrew Yang?	Very favorable	2%	4%	7%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	17%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	11%
	Very unfavorable	18%	20%	13%
	No opinion	26%	23%	18%
	Not heard of	23%	26%	25%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
14G. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	33%	81%	26%	2%	69%	20%	2%	5%
	Somewhat favorable	13%	10%	23%	2%	20%	24%	2%	4%
	Somewhat unfavorable	5%	1%	7%	5%	3%	8%	5%	2%
	Very unfavorable	47%	7%	41%	90%	7%	42%	90%	86%
	No opinion	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
14G. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	21%	63%	38%	29%	21%	38%	38%	37%	25%
	Somewhat favorable	12%	18%	15%	10%	14%	12%	12%	13%	11%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%
	Very unfavorable	56%	16%	39%	55%	57%	42%	45%	41%	60%
	No opinion	3%	0%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14G. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	38%	22%	43%	27%	26%	42%	31%
	Somewhat favorable	14%	9%	16%	11%	12%	12%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	3%	8%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%
	Very unfavorable	43%	58%	35%	57%	54%	39%	49%
	No opinion	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14G. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	47%	30%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	12%	14%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	4%	5%	5%
	Very unfavorable	34%	47%	61%
	No opinion	2%	4%	2%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
15. Who was a better president: George Washington or Donald Trump?	George Washington	71%	44%	72%	94%	48%	70%	95%	93%
	Donald Trump	15%	37%	11%	3%	32%	4%	2%	1%
	(VOL) Both equally	5%	9%	5%	1%	9%	4%	1%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	10%	12%	2%	11%	22%	2%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
15. Who was a better president: George Washington or Donald Trump?	George Washington	78%	53%	67%	75%	81%	69%	65%	67%	79%
	Donald Trump	13%	25%	16%	14%	7%	16%	20%	16%	12%
	(VOL) Both equally	1%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	13%	13%	6%	8%	10%	10%	11%	5%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
15. Who was a better president: George Washington or Donald Trump?	George Washington	70%	74%	66%	79%	72%	69%	77%
	Donald Trump	16%	12%	19%	11%	14%	19%	12%
	(VOL) Both equally	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	10%	10%	7%	11%	7%	8%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
15. Who was a better president: George Washington or Donald Trump?	George Washington	66%	66%	78%
	Donald Trump	17%	17%	12%
	(VOL) Both equally	6%	6%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	11%	11%	7%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
16. Who was a better president: George Washington or Barack Obama?	George Washington	58%	85%	62%	29%	84%	57%	33%	29%
	Barack Obama	33%	7%	28%	63%	8%	29%	60%	64%
	(VOL) Both equally	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	6%	4%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	7%	7%	3%	7%	9%	4%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
16. Who was a better president: George Washington or Barack Obama?	George Washington	55%	79%	65%	51%	55%	62%	57%	62%	48%
	Barack Obama	37%	13%	23%	43%	39%	28%	34%	30%	40%
	(VOL) Both equally	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	8%	9%	4%	4%	7%	8%	6%	8%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
16. Who was a better president: George Washington or Barack Obama?	George Washington	63%	47%	67%	56%	54%	65%	57%
	Barack Obama	27%	47%	25%	31%	41%	27%	30%
	(VOL) Both equally	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	3%	7%	10%	4%	5%	9%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 12/10/19

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
16. Who was a better president: George Washington or Barack Obama?	George Washington	70%	55%	47%
	Barack Obama	22%	30%	46%
	(VOL) Both equally	1%	7%	1%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	8%	5%