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Released:  
**Monday, October 2, 2023**

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## NATIONAL: LITTLE ENTHUSIASM FOR 2024 FRONT-RUNNERS

*Voters much more likely to see Biden as too old than Trump*

West Long Branch, NJ – There is not a lot of enthusiasm for either President Joe Biden or former President Donald Trump becoming the major party nominees in 2024. American voters are much more likely to see Biden as too old than say the same about Trump. The *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll* finds that Biden’s support in a potential rematch against Trump has slipped over the past two months. This has mainly come from a decline in the Democrat’s support among Black, Hispanic and Asian voters, while Trump has made some gains among this group. The poll also finds differing views of Trump’s current legal woes and the impeachment inquiry into Biden. However, both, along with the Hunter Biden court case, factor into the outlook for a potential rematch of the 2020 election.

Three-quarters (76%) of American voters agree that Biden is too old to effectively serve another term as president. Just under half (48%) say the same about Trump.\* In fact, 55% of voters *strongly agree* with this assessment of Biden’s age while 26% *strongly agree* with the same statement about Trump. As may be expected, there are partisan differences in these results, with Republicans (23%) being much less likely than other voters to think Trump is too old and

TOO OLD TO SERVE ANOTHER TERM?			
	All voters	Democrats	Republicans
<b>Biden is too old</b>			
Agree (total)	76%	56%	90%
Strongly agree	55%	23%	79%
<b>Trump is too old</b>			
Agree (total)	48%	64%	23%
Strongly agree	26%	41%	8%

 *National poll of registered voters  
Sept. 19-24, 2023*


Democrats being less likely – although still a 56% majority – to say Biden is too old. There are no sizable differences by age within each party on these views.

“These two men were born only three and a half years apart, but public perceptions of their age are wildly different. This is certainly one of the reasons, but probably not the only reason, why there is

little voter enthusiasm for seeing a rematch of 2020 except among partisan loyalists,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Just 37% of voters express at least some enthusiasm about the possibility of Trump being the Republican nominee and 32% are enthusiastic about Biden getting the nod for the Democrats. Majorities are not at all enthusiastic about either Trump (52%) or Biden (53%) being at the top of their respective

<b>ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT CANDIDATE BECOMING THE PARTY NOMINEE?</b>			
	<b>All voters</b>	<b>Democrats</b>	<b>Republicans</b>
<b>Trump (Republican)</b>			
Enthusiastic (total)	37%	9%	78%
<i>Very enthusiastic</i>	19%	6%	47%
<b>Biden (Democrat)</b>			
Enthusiastic (total)	32%	68%	6%
<i>Very enthusiastic</i>	14%	29%	4%


National poll of registered voters  
Sept. 19-24, 2023

party tickets. Among independents, 35% are enthusiastic about having Trump as the GOP nominee and only 19% feel enthusiastic about Biden heading the Democratic ticket. Among partisans, just under 8 in 10 Republicans and just under 7 in 10 Democrats say they are enthusiastic about the current front-runner becoming their respective party’s nominee, with Republicans (47%) being much more likely than Democrats (29%) to feel *very enthusiastic* about that potential outcome.

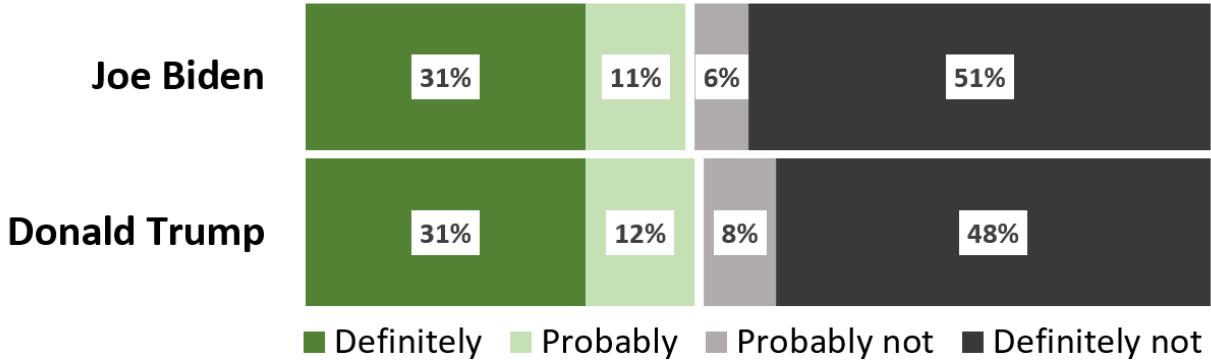
Among Democrats, 60% of those under 65 years old are at least somewhat enthusiastic about Biden becoming their nominee, which is a lower level than among those age 65 and over (83%). There are no significant age differences in Republican voter enthusiasm about Trump becoming their nominee.

In a Biden-Trump rematch scenario, just over 4 in 10 registered voters say they will either definitely (31%) or probably (11%) vote for the Democratic incumbent and a similar number will definitely (31%) or probably (12%) support the Republican. Majorities, though, say they will not vote for either Biden (51% definitely not and 6% probably not) or Trump (48% definitely not and 8% probably not). These results mark a drop in Biden’s potential support since July (from 47% to 42% combined) while Trump’s support has ticked up slightly (from 40% to 43%). Biden’s decline is due mainly to a significant slip in support among Black, Latino, and Asian voters (from 63% definitely or probably in July to 47% now). Trump has picked up about half of that number (going from 23% among voters of color in July to 33% now).

The *Monmouth University Poll* also looked at the impact of current legal issues surrounding both candidates. Regarding Trump’s response to the 2020 election outcome, just under half of American voters (46%) think he committed a crime, 22% say he did something wrong but it was not criminal, and 29% said he did nothing wrong. For the incumbent, who is now facing an official impeachment inquiry in the House of Representatives, 34% say Biden should be impeached and 16% say he may have violated his

office but should not be impeached, while a plurality of 43% say Biden has not violated his oath of office in his actions as president so far.

### NATIONAL: POTENTIAL SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT 2024



Monmouth University Poll  
National voters: Sept. 19-24, 2023

Just 15% of the electorate has a lot of trust, 33% has a little trust, and 50% has no trust in the House to conduct a fair investigation into Biden. Back in November 2021, when the House formed a select committee to investigate then-President Trump, a [slightly higher number](#) (26%) had a lot of trust in that investigation, 31% had a little trust and 41% had no trust. Interestingly, Republicans (29%) are less likely to have a lot of trust in the current inquiry into Biden than Democrats (58%) had in the first Trump impeachment investigation.

More voters (93%) have actually heard about the recent legal troubles of the president’s son, Hunter, than have heard about the current impeachment inquiry (79%). Just over one-fourth (27%) of the electorate say that the younger Biden’s legal woes make them less likely to vote for the incumbent. Most of the voters who say the Hunter Biden issue may impact their vote identify themselves as Republicans and are unlikely to support the Democrat anyway. Voters who currently support Biden and say this issue may affect their support make up about 2% of the total electorate and another 2% identify as Democrats who do not currently support Biden.

“The actual impact of the Hunter Biden story may be small in statistical terms but one or two percentage points could be crucial in competitive states,” said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from September 19 to 24, 2023 with 814 adults in the United States. The question results in this release are based on 737 registered voters and have a margin of error +/- 4.5 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

[\* Note: the poll questions on candidate age specifically did not mention how old either Trump or Biden are, so that the results represent extant opinion based on current knowledge and perceptions. Framing the questions with correct age information could change how some people respond and thus introduce error in measuring public opinion as it currently exists.]

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-7 previously released.]

[QUESTIONS 8 & 9 WERE ROTATED]

8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	Sept 2023	July 2022	Aug. 2022
Registered voters	2023	2023	2022
Very favorable	19%	15%	22%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	50%	50%	40%
(VOL) No opinion *	1%	1%	9%
(n)	(737)	(840)	(751)

Trend:	Nov. 2020	Late Sept. 2020	Early Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Registered voters	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
Very favorable	25%	27%	26%	23%	22%	26%	24%	24%	29%	35%	35%	33%	34%	30%
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	12%	16%	18%	17%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	42%	44%	46%	46%	46%	48%	44%	43%	42%	47%	51%	47%	50%	50%
(VOL) No opinion *	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
(n)	(749)	(809)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

\*Polls prior to 2023 included an explicit "no opinion" option in the question.

9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	Sept 2023	July 2023
Registered voters	2023	2023
Very favorable	18%	18%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	45%	44%
(VOL) No opinion *	1%	0%
(n)	(737)	(840)

Trend:	Nov. 2020	Late Sept. 2020	Early Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Registered voters	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
Very favorable	22%	25%	26%	17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%
Somewhat favorable	22%	22%	21%	25%	28%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	10%	9%	14%	13%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	31%	36%	35%	33%	31%	31%	28%	25%	26%	36%	33%	34%	33%	27%
(VOL) No opinion *	11%	7%	9%	12%	12%	9%	16%	17%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
(n)	(749)	(809)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

\*Polls prior to 2023 included an explicit "no opinion" option in the question.

[QUESTIONS 10 & 11 WERE ROTATED]

Looking ahead to next year’s presidential election, imagine the Democratic nominee is Joe Biden and the Republican nominee is Donald Trump. In this scenario...

10. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend:	Sept.	July	May
<i>Registered voters</i>	<b>2023</b>	2023	2023
Definitely	<b>31%</b>	26%	29%
Probably	<b>12%</b>	14%	12%
Probably not	<b>8%</b>	8%	8%
Definitely not	<b>48%</b>	50%	46%
(VOL) Don't know	<b>1%</b>	1%	4%
(n)	<b>(737)</b>	(840)	(907)

11. How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend:	Sept.	July	May
<i>Registered voters</i>	<b>2023</b>	2023	2023
Definitely	<b>31%</b>	36%	32%
Probably	<b>11%</b>	11%	13%
Probably not	<b>6%</b>	6%	7%
Definitely not	<b>51%</b>	46%	45%
(VOL) Don't know	<b>1%</b>	1%	3%
(n)	<b>(737)</b>	(840)	(907)

[QUESTIONS 12 & 13 WERE ROTATED]

12. How do you feel about the possibility of Donald Trump being the Republicans Party’s nominee for president in 2024. Are you very enthusiastic, somewhat enthusiastic, not too enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic?

<i>Registered voters</i>	<b>Sept.</b>
	<b>2023</b>
Very enthusiastic	<b>19%</b>
Somewhat enthusiastic	<b>18%</b>
Not too enthusiastic	<b>10%</b>
Not at all enthusiastic	<b>52%</b>
(VOL) Don't know	<b>1%</b>
(n)	<b>(737)</b>

13. How do you feel about the possibility of Joe Biden being the Democratic Party’s nominee for president in 2024. Are you very enthusiastic, somewhat enthusiastic, not too enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic?

<i>Registered voters</i>	<b>Sept.</b>
	<b>2023</b>
Very enthusiastic	<b>14%</b>
Somewhat enthusiastic	<b>18%</b>
Not too enthusiastic	<b>15%</b>
Not at all enthusiastic	<b>53%</b>
(VOL) Don't know	<b>1%</b>
(n)	<b>(737)</b>

[QUESTIONS 14 & 15 WERE ROTATED]

Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements...

14. Donald Trump is too old to effectively serve another term as president. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Strongly agree	26%
Somewhat agree	22%
Somewhat disagree	20%
Strongly disagree	30%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(737)

15. Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another term as president. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Strongly agree	55%
Somewhat agree	21%
Somewhat disagree	13%
Strongly disagree	10%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(737)

16. Thinking back to the way Donald Trump responded to the 2020 presidential election outcome, do you think Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong [CHOICES WERE READ IN REVERSE ORDER FOR A RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Committed a crime	46%
Did something wrong but not criminal	22%
Did nothing wrong	29%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(737)

17. Thinking about Joe Biden's actions as president so far, do you think Biden should be impeached, may have violated his oath of office but should not be impeached, or has not violated his oath of office? [CHOICES WERE READ IN REVERSE ORDER FOR A RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Should be impeached	34%
May have violated oath, but not impeached	16%
Has not violated his oath	43%
(VOL) Don't know	7%
(n)	(737)

18. Have you heard that the House of Representatives recently launched an impeachment inquiry into President Biden, or have you not heard about this?

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Heard	79%
Not heard	21%
(n)	(737)

19. How much do you trust the House to conduct a fair investigation into President Biden – a lot, a little, or not at all?

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
A lot	15%
A little	33%
Not at all	50%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(737)

20. Have you heard about the legal troubles of President Biden's son Hunter, or have you not heard about this?

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Heard	93%
Not heard	7%
(n)	(737)

21. Do Hunter Biden's legal troubles make you less likely to vote for Joe Biden or does this have no impact on your vote?

Registered voters	Sept. 2023
Less likely	27%
No impact	72%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(737)

[Q22-30 previously released.]

## METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from September 19 to 24, 2023 with a probability-based national random sample of 814 adults age 18 and older. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 280 live landline telephone interviews, 286 live cell phone interviews, and 248 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Trol Dahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n= 532), Aristotle (list, n= 106) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n= 176). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 737 registered voters. For results based on the sample of registered voters, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.5 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.54). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

### **Demographics (weighted)**

*Party (self-reported): 24% Republican, 44% Independent, 31% Democrat*

*Sex: 47% Male, 52% Female*

*Age: 26% 18-34, 33% 35-54, 41% 55+*

*Race: 62% White, 12% Black, 16% Hispanic, 10% Asian/Other*

*Education: 36% High school or less, 30% Some college, 18% 4 year degree, 17% graduate degree*

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted	moe
		sample	(+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		737	4.5%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	170	9.3%
	Independent	337	6.6%
	Democrat	226	8.1%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	206	8.5%
	Moderate	276	7.3%
	Conservative	244	7.8%
GENDER	Male	359	6.4%
	Female	375	6.3%
AGE	18-34	137	10.4%
	35-54	229	8.0%
	55+	367	6.3%
CHILDREN IN HOME	Yes	163	9.5%
	No	572	5.1%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	522	5.3%
	Other	196	8.7%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	337	6.6%
	4 year degree	398	6.1%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	236	7.9%
	White, 4 year degree	285	7.2%
INCOME	<\$50K	209	8.4%
	\$50 to <\$100K	206	8.5%
	\$100K+	285	7.2%

###



Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 10/02/23

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	19%	49%	13%	5%	4%	16%	33%	20%	18%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	28%	25%	3%	6%	19%	28%	21%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	16%	4%	2%	14%	17%	13%	10%
	Very unfavorable	50%	11%	44%	88%	88%	50%	20%	45%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	11%	23%	20%	20%	18%	20%	17%	24%	9%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	20%	15%	25%	17%	21%	13%	20%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	9%	13%	11%	12%	10%	14%	10%	13%
	Very unfavorable	51%	46%	52%	40%	53%	48%	54%	44%	61%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	27%	9%	21%	21%	16%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	18%	17%	20%	18%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	10%	12%	13%
	Very unfavorable	40%	61%	50%	46%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	18%	2%	7%	45%	34%	14%	8%	17%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	2%	21%	42%	37%	30%	4%	20%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	8%	21%	8%	19%	11%	11%	9%	18%
	Very unfavorable	45%	89%	49%	4%	10%	43%	77%	54%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 10/02/23

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	13%	14%	23%	14%	19%	16%	21%	16%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%	27%	18%	33%
	Somewhat unfavorable	22%	12%	9%	15%	13%	12%	15%	14%	12%
	Very unfavorable	39%	51%	43%	49%	43%	49%	36%	50%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	14%	20%	21%	11%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	30%	20%	23%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	11%	16%	17%	8%
	Very unfavorable	56%	38%	41%	49%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
10. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	31%	66%	30%	5%	6%	27%	56%	36%	26%
	Probably	12%	22%	13%	3%	4%	12%	17%	12%	11%
	Probably not	8%	4%	12%	5%	4%	8%	11%	9%	8%
	Definitely not	48%	8%	43%	87%	86%	53%	14%	42%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
10. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	22%	38%	31%	40%	28%	35%	24%	36%	20%
	Probably	13%	13%	10%	15%	11%	14%	9%	12%	11%
	Probably not	15%	4%	7%	5%	9%	6%	11%	8%	7%
	Definitely not	49%	44%	51%	40%	51%	45%	56%	42%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 10/02/23

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	42%	22%	29%	36%	30%
	Probably	15%	12%	11%	12%	12%
	Probably not	6%	7%	12%	4%	6%
	Definitely not	36%	59%	47%	46%	52%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
11. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	31%	2%	17%	72%	59%	31%	8%	26%	36%
	Probably	11%	1%	15%	14%	15%	15%	4%	11%	12%
	Probably not	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	Definitely not	51%	91%	58%	10%	20%	47%	80%	57%	45%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
11. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	25%	28%	37%	29%	31%	31%	32%	24%	43%
	Probably	16%	8%	11%	8%	12%	9%	15%	10%	13%
	Probably not	11%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%
	Definitely not	48%	58%	46%	56%	49%	53%	45%	57%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
11. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	24%	42%	31%	25%	38%
	Probably	8%	11%	11%	11%	11%
	Probably not	7%	6%	8%	8%	4%
	Definitely not	60%	41%	49%	56%	47%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
12. How do you feel about the possibility of Donald Trump being the Republican Partys nominee for president in 2024. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	19%	47%	13%	6%	6%	16%	32%	20%	18%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	18%	31%	22%	3%	6%	18%	30%	21%	15%
	Not too enthusiastic	10%	9%	13%	7%	7%	9%	13%	10%	10%
	Not at all enthusiastic	52%	14%	51%	83%	81%	56%	25%	49%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
12. How do you feel about the possibility of Donald Trump being the Republican Partys nominee for president in 2024. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	14%	21%	20%	21%	18%	20%	18%	23%	11%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	22%	16%	23%	17%	20%	14%	20%	13%
	Not too enthusiastic	13%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	7%	9%	12%
	Not at all enthusiastic	56%	46%	54%	45%	54%	48%	60%	46%	64%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
12. How do you feel about the possibility of Donald Trump being the Republican Partys nominee for president in 2024. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	26%	10%	19%	22%	18%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	22%	15%	17%	20%	18%
	Not too enthusiastic	11%	13%	12%	9%	10%
	Not at all enthusiastic	40%	61%	51%	50%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
13. How do you feel about the possibility of Joe Biden being the Democratic Partys nominee for president in 2024. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	14%	4%	8%	29%	25%	11%	7%	16%	12%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	18%	2%	11%	39%	22%	24%	8%	16%	20%
	Not too enthusiastic	15%	4%	18%	19%	26%	12%	8%	12%	18%
	Not at all enthusiastic	53%	90%	61%	13%	27%	52%	76%	56%	50%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
13. How do you feel about the possibility of Joe Biden being the Democratic Partys nominee for president in 2024. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	8%	14%	17%	12%	14%	12%	17%	14%	13%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	11%	25%	11%	20%	15%	24%	16%	21%
	Not too enthusiastic	22%	15%	10%	14%	15%	17%	12%	12%	20%
	Not at all enthusiastic	53%	60%	47%	63%	50%	57%	45%	57%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
13. How do you feel about the possibility of Joe Biden being the Democratic Partys nominee for president in 2024. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	11%	13%	15%	10%	15%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	13%	17%	19%	13%	21%
	Not too enthusiastic	14%	20%	15%	17%	13%
	Not at all enthusiastic	62%	49%	49%	61%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
14. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Donald Trump is too old to effectively serve another term as president.	Strongly agree	26%	8%	26%	41%	44%	25%	13%	23%	29%
	Somewhat agree	22%	15%	24%	23%	26%	24%	16%	21%	22%
	Somewhat disagree	20%	20%	24%	16%	16%	23%	21%	22%	19%
	Strongly disagree	30%	56%	25%	18%	14%	25%	49%	32%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
14. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Donald Trump is too old to effectively serve another term as president.	Strongly agree	34%	23%	24%	26%	26%	25%	29%	26%	28%
	Somewhat agree	30%	16%	21%	17%	23%	21%	21%	20%	24%
	Somewhat disagree	17%	27%	17%	26%	19%	21%	20%	18%	25%
	Strongly disagree	18%	33%	36%	31%	30%	31%	29%	34%	23%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Donald Trump is too old to effectively serve another term as president.	Strongly agree	24%	28%	31%	27%	21%
	Somewhat agree	19%	25%	17%	24%	24%
	Somewhat disagree	18%	24%	20%	16%	26%
	Strongly disagree	36%	22%	30%	32%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
15. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another term as president.	Strongly agree	55%	79%	65%	23%	39%	51%	73%	58%	51%
	Somewhat agree	21%	11%	17%	33%	26%	27%	10%	18%	23%
	Somewhat disagree	13%	6%	12%	21%	18%	11%	11%	12%	15%
	Strongly disagree	10%	5%	5%	22%	17%	10%	5%	12%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
15. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another term as president.	Strongly agree	59%	59%	48%	64%	52%	57%	49%	57%	51%
	Somewhat agree	21%	18%	23%	17%	22%	19%	25%	20%	21%
	Somewhat disagree	10%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	12%	13%	14%
	Strongly disagree	9%	7%	14%	5%	12%	9%	13%	9%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
15. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statement: Joe Biden is too old to effectively serve another term as president.	Strongly agree	61%	53%	51%	63%	53%
	Somewhat agree	17%	21%	19%	20%	22%
	Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	18%	7%	13%
	Strongly disagree	7%	12%	11%	8%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
16. Thinking back to the way Donald Trump responded to the 2020 presidential election outcome, do you think Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong?	Committed a crime	46%	7%	39%	87%	82%	50%	14%	42%	50%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	22%	30%	27%	7%	12%	25%	28%	24%	20%
	Did nothing wrong	29%	59%	29%	5%	5%	22%	54%	31%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	5%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
16. Thinking back to the way Donald Trump responded to the 2020 presidential election outcome, do you think Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong?	Committed a crime	49%	43%	48%	43%	47%	43%	54%	40%	58%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	29%	18%	20%	19%	23%	22%	20%	23%	20%
	Did nothing wrong	19%	38%	28%	36%	27%	33%	23%	33%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
16. Thinking back to the way Donald Trump responded to the 2020 presidential election outcome, do you think Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong?	Committed a crime	35%	55%	48%	40%	50%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	22%	23%	23%	23%	20%
	Did nothing wrong	40%	20%	27%	33%	26%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
17. Thinking about Joe Bidens actions as president so far, do you think Biden should be impeached, may have violated his oath of office but should not be impeached, or has not violated his oath of office?	Should be impeached	34%	69%	36%	5%	10%	32%	58%	38%	30%
	May have violated oath, but not impeached	16%	17%	21%	8%	13%	15%	21%	15%	17%
	Has not violated his oath	43%	11%	32%	85%	75%	46%	15%	43%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	4%	11%	2%	2%	7%	6%	4%	9%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
17. Thinking about Joe Bidens actions as president so far, do you think Biden should be impeached, may have violated his oath of office but should not be impeached, or has not violated his oath of office?	Should be impeached	26%	41%	32%	41%	31%	40%	23%	40%	22%
	May have violated oath, but not impeached	20%	13%	16%	16%	16%	13%	21%	15%	17%
	Has not violated his oath	49%	41%	42%	40%	45%	43%	46%	37%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	6%	10%	4%	8%	5%	10%	8%	4%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
17. Thinking about Joe Bidens actions as president so far, do you think Biden should be impeached, may have violated his oath of office but should not be impeached, or has not violated his oath of office?	Should be impeached	47%	27%	32%	36%	34%
	May have violated oath, but not impeached	12%	15%	15%	21%	14%
	Has not violated his oath	36%	55%	45%	37%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	9%	6%	5%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
18. Have you heard that the House of Representatives recently launched an impeachment inquiry into President Biden , or have you not heard about this?	Heard	79%	84%	76%	81%	85%	77%	82%	85%	74%
	Not heard	21%	16%	24%	19%	15%	23%	18%	15%	26%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
18. Have you heard that the House of Representatives recently launched an impeachment inquiry into President Biden , or have you not heard about this?	Heard	65%	84%	84%	76%	80%	84%	71%	74%	89%
	Not heard	35%	16%	16%	24%	20%	16%	29%	26%	11%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
18. Have you heard that the House of Representatives recently launched an impeachment inquiry into President Biden , or have you not heard about this?	Heard	81%	91%	67%	82%	91%
	Not heard	19%	9%	33%	18%	9%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
19. How much do you trust the House to conduct a fair investigation into President Biden - a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot	15%	29%	14%	7%	5%	14%	26%	21%	10%
	A little	33%	42%	35%	25%	24%	33%	42%	32%	34%
	Not at all	50%	29%	48%	69%	71%	51%	32%	46%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%



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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
19. How much do you trust the House to conduct a fair investigation into President Biden - a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot	7%	21%	15%	12%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%
	A little	41%	27%	34%	38%	32%	32%	35%	36%	28%
	Not at all	52%	51%	48%	51%	50%	54%	45%	47%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
19. How much do you trust the House to conduct a fair investigation into President Biden - a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot	15%	14%	14%	9%	21%
	A little	34%	28%	35%	39%	26%
	Not at all	51%	58%	48%	50%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
20. Have you heard about the legal troubles of President Bidens son Hunter, or have you not heard about this?	Heard	93%	99%	89%	94%	94%	95%	95%	97%	90%
	Not heard	7%	1%	11%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	10%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
20. Have you heard about the legal troubles of President Bidens son Hunter, or have you not heard about this?	Heard	86%	95%	96%	88%	95%	96%	88%	91%	96%
	Not heard	14%	5%	4%	12%	5%	4%	12%	9%	4%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
20. Have you heard about the legal troubles of President Bidens son Hunter, or have you not heard about this?	Heard	97%	97%	89%	93%	98%
	Not heard	3%	3%	11%	7%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
21. Do Hunter Bidens legal troubles make you less likely to vote for Joe Biden or does this have no impact on your vote?	Less likely	27%	44%	29%	10%	9%	23%	45%	30%	23%
	No impact	72%	53%	70%	88%	90%	76%	54%	68%	75%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
21. Do Hunter Bidens legal troubles make you less likely to vote for Joe Biden or does this have no impact on your vote?	Less likely	<b>25%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>27%</b>
	No impact	<b>75%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>73%</b>
	[VOL] Dont know	<b>0%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
21. Do Hunter Bidens legal troubles make you less likely to vote for Joe Biden or does this have no impact on your vote?	Less likely	<b>28%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>27%</b>
	No impact	<b>72%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>72%</b>
	[VOL] Dont know	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>