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NATIONAL: NO CHANGE IN TRUMP REELECT PROSPECTS

Warren and Biden lead Dem ‘beauty contest’

West Long Branch, NJ – Recent events have not moved public opinion in either direction on whether President Donald Trump deserves a second term. His reelection bid remains underwater, with particular signs of weakness among critical voting blocs. The latest ***Monmouth University Poll*** also finds that Democratic voters nationwide are currently honing in on Massachusetts Sen. Elizabeth Warren and former Vice President Joe Biden as the leading contenders to take on Trump in 2020. There are signs, though, that Biden could suffer some damage from the unfolding Ukraine story.

Just under 4-in-10 (39%) registered voters feel that Trump should be reelected in 2020, while a majority (57%) say it is time to have someone new in the Oval Office. These results are identical to Monmouth’s August poll (39% reelect and 57% someone new). This metric has been very stable since Monmouth started asking this question last November. Support for Trump’s reelection has stayed in a narrow range of 37% to 39% while the preference for someone new has ranged from 57% to 60%.

“Support for Trump’s reelection hasn’t budged, even after the events of last week. These revelations, or at least the way they were filtered through the media outlets used by different groups of voters, just served to confirm preexisting sentiment about the president on both sides,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Using a traditional party identification measure finds that support for Trump’s reelection comes from 81% of Republicans, 37% of independents and just 4% of Democrats. However, many independents actually lean toward one party or the other. When these “leaners” are combined with their fellow partisans, support for Trump’s reelection does not change significantly among Republicans (80%) or Democrats (4%), but it does go down to 25% among “true” independents. These voters, who do not lean toward either party, make up about 14% of the total electorate in the poll.

In approximately 300 “swing” counties across the country, accounting for about one-fifth of the total U.S. electorate, only 31% back the incumbent’s reelection compared with 64% who want a new occupant in the White House. In 2016, Trump lost the cumulative vote in these counties by just one percentage point.

“Trump’s base is sticking with him, but these results suggest that the president remains particularly weak among voting blocs that were crucial to putting him over the top in 2016,” said Murray.

Donald Trump currently has a 43% favorable and 56% unfavorable personal rating among registered voters. This negative -13 point gap in his rating is an even larger -20 points among those who hold a strong opinion of the president, coming in at 30% *very* favorable and 50% *very* unfavorable.

The leading Democratic contenders taking on Trump in 2020 hold somewhat better ratings from the American electorate. Biden has a net +1 rating of 46% favorable and 45% unfavorable, although he has a net negative -7 point rating among those who have a strong opinion of him (20% *very* favorable and 27% *very* unfavorable). Warren gets a net +2 rating of 42% favorable and 40% unfavorable, which drops to a negative -9 point rating among those with a strong opinion (22% *very* favorable and 31% *very* unfavorable).

“Personal ratings can be an indication of potential strengths and weaknesses for these candidates. Right now it looks possible that we could see a repeat of 2016 where both major party nominees end up being relatively disliked by voters. However, Trump is starting off at a clear disadvantage on this metric,” said Murray.

Among other leading Democratic candidates, Vermont Sen. Bernie Sanders has the highest negative ratings at 42% favorable and 49% unfavorable, with strong opinion standing at 18% *very* favorable and 37% *very* unfavorable. California Sen. Kamala Harris also earns a net negative rating of 33% favorable and 42% unfavorable, with strong opinion standing at just 12% *very* favorable and 30% *very* unfavorable. South Bend Mayor Pete Buttigieg earns a split rating of 30% favorable and 31% unfavorable and a slightly negative 13% *very* favorable and 20% *very* unfavorable among those with a strong opinion, but nearly 4-in-10 voters (39%) have no opinion or have not heard of him at this point.

The Monmouth poll also finds that 43% of registered voters believe Trump’s claim that Biden probably did pressure Ukrainian officials to keep them from investigating his son’s business interests there. This compares to 37% who say that Biden probably did not do this and 20% who are unsure. Among self-identified Republicans and Republican-leaning voters, 67% say Biden probably did this and 15% say he did not, with 17% being unsure. Among self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters, 21% say Biden probably did this and 60% say he did not, with 18% being unsure. Among true independents, 39% say Biden probably did this and 27% say he did not, with 34% being unsure.

“The fact that 4-in-10 independents are inclined to believe what they have heard from Trump is a warning sign for the Biden campaign. How the candidate fights back against this charge will be crucial to his argument of electability,” said Murray.

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

The poll finds Warren (28%) and Biden (25%) at the front of the pack for the presidential nomination preferences of self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters across the country, with Sanders (15%) following behind. Monmouth’s August poll, which showed a three-way race at the top among Warren (20%), Biden (19%), and Sanders (20%), was considered an outlier at the time it was released. Still, Biden’s backing remains lower in the current poll than it was early in the summer (32% in June) whereas Warren’s support continues to grow (15% in June). Support for Sanders is in line with where it stood in June (14%).

The rest of the field includes Buttigieg at 5% (similar to his 4% to 5% showing in Monmouth polls since June) and Harris at 5% (down from her range of 8% in summer polling). Entrepreneur Andrew Yang and author Marianne Williamson each earn 2%, while the remaining 11 candidates included in the poll register 1% or less.

As found in Monmouth’s August poll, Warren (28%) and Biden (25%) share front-runner status among Democratic voters in “early states” that hold contests in February or on Super Tuesday. However, while Warren continues to gain support among Democrats living in states which hold nominating contests later in the calendar (28% now compared to 16% in June), Biden has lost ground as the favored candidate there (25% now compared to 38% in June).

“The top-line numbers in Monmouth’s August poll may have differed from other polls at that time, but the underlying trend line we saw then has carried over. Biden’s drop in the national ‘beauty contest’ is coming mainly from voters in states that hold nominating contests after Super Tuesday,” said Murray.

2020 DEMOCRATIC SUPPORT <i>by state primary schedule</i> *								
	EARLY STATES				OTHER STATES			
	Sep'19	Aug'19	Jun'19	May'19	Sep'19	Aug'19	Jun'19	May'19
Elizabeth Warren	28%	20%	15%	9%	28%	20%	16%	11%
Joe Biden	25%	20%	26%	26%	25%	17%	38%	38%
Bernie Sanders	14%	16%	15%	14%	16%	23%	13%	16%
Pete Buttigieg	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Kamala Harris	5%	12%	11%	14%	4%	5%	5%	8%

* Early states include those scheduled to hold a primary/caucus in February 2020 or on Super Tuesday (March 3rd).

Warren continues to see her ratings improve with every new poll. She currently earns a 75% favorable and 9% unfavorable rating among Democrats and Democratic-leaning, which is up from 65%-13% in August and 60%-14% in May. Ratings for Sanders have also ticked up from past polls, now standing at 75% favorable and 19% unfavorable, compared with 64%-24% in August and 65%-21% in May. Biden has seen his ratings bounce back from the August poll. He now gets a 72% favorable and 20% unfavorable, up from 66%-25% in August and more in line with his 74%-17% rating in May. Warren has the strongest net rating score (favorable minus unfavorable) in the Democratic field at +66 points, compared to +56 for Sanders and +52 for Biden.

2020 CANDIDATE OPINION AMONG DEMOCRATIC VOTERS						
<i>Net favorability rating:</i>	<i>Sep '19</i>	<i>Aug '19</i>	<i>May '19</i>	<i>Apr '19</i>	<i>Mar '19</i>	<i>Jan '19</i>
Elizabeth Warren	+66	+52	+46	+32	+30	+40
Bernie Sanders	+56	+40	+44	+44	+53	+49
Joe Biden	+52	+41	+57	+56	+63	+71
Kamala Harris	+42	+39	+49	+40	+42	+33
Pete Buttigieg	+41	+29	+24	+29	<i>n/a</i>	+2

Among Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters who feel that Biden pressured Ukraine officials not to investigate his son, 45% have a favorable view of the candidate, 48% have an unfavorable view. Among those who feel this did not happen, 85% have a favorable view and 10% have an unfavorable one. Among those who are unsure about the claims of Biden’s actions in Ukraine, 61% have a favorable view of him and 20% have an unfavorable one.

“This is a bit of a chicken and egg problem. It is likely that many of those Democrats who say Biden pressured Ukraine were never going to be his supporters to begin with,” said Murray. Among those who say Biden probably pressured Ukraine, 31% support Sanders for the party’s presidential nomination, 15% support Biden, 15% support Warren, 5% back Buttigieg, 4% back Harris, and many others throw their support to candidates who are not polling well overall, such as Williamson (5%), former cabinet secretary Julián Castro (4%), and Yang (3%).

Of the other two Democratic contenders included in the poll, Buttigieg has seen his ratings tick up as he has become better known. He now stands at 53% favorable and 12% unfavorable, compared to 43%-14% in August and 35%-11% in May. Ratings for Harris have held relatively steady among her fellow Democratic voters with a current 60% favorable and 18% unfavorable rating, compared with 56%-17% in August and 58%-9% in May.

The Democratic National Committee recently announced that all 12 candidates who qualified for this month’s debate will appear on the same stage. Democratic voters are divided on this – 48% want to

see all the candidates together on one night while 46% would prefer to split them over two nights. Just under 6-in-10 Democrats (58%) say they plan to watch the debate live, which is identical to the level of interest expressed for watching the first debate back in June (58%).

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from September 23 to 29, 2019 with 1,161 adults in the United States. The results in this release are based on 1,017 registered voters and have a +/- 3.1 percentage point sampling margin of error. This release also includes results based on 434 voters who identify as Democrats or lean toward the Democratic Party which have a margin of error of +/- 4.7 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-4 previously released.]

[Note: Q5 was rotated with Q4-Trump impeachment question, which was released yesterday.]

5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be reelected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2019	Aug. 2019	June 2019	May 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019	Nov. 2018
Should be reelected	39%	39%	37%	37%	38%	38%	37%
Someone else in office	57%	57%	59%	60%	57%	57%	58%
(VOL) Don't know	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
(n)	(1,017)	(689)	(660)	(719)	(746)	(735)	(716)

[Q6 WAS ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/LEANING DEMOCRATIC VOTERS]

6. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following? [INCLUDES LEANERS] [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

TREND: (with leaners)	Sept. 2019	Aug. 2019	June 2019	May 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019
Elizabeth Warren	28%	20%	15%	10%	6%	8%	8%
Joe Biden	25%	19%	32%	33%	27%	28%	29%
Bernie Sanders	15%	20%	14%	15%	20%	25%	16%
Pete Buttigieg	5%	4%	5%	6%	8%	<1%	0%
Kamala Harris	5%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	11%
Marianne Williamson	2%	2%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	n/a
Andrew Yang	2%	3%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	1%
Cory Booker	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%	4%
Julián Castro	1%	2%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Beto O'Rourke	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	6%	7%
Tom Steyer	1%	<1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Steve Bullock	<1%	<1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	n/a
John Delaney	<1%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%
Tulsi Gabbard	<1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	<1%	1%
Joe Sestak	<1%	<1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Michael Bennet	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	n/a
Tim Ryan	0%	0%	<1%	<1%	0%	n/a	n/a
(VOL) Other	<1%	2%	2%	2%	5%	6%	9%
(VOL) No one	2%	<1%	1%	2%	3%	<1%	3%
(VOL) Undecided	10%	10%	11%	9%	14%	8%	9%
(n)	(434)	(298)	(306)	(334)	(330)	(310)	(313)

[Q7 WAS ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/LEANING DEMOCRATIC VOTERS]

7. The next Democratic debate will be held in mid-October. Do you plan to watch this debate live, watch clips later, or do you not plan to watch the October debate?

TREND:	Sept. 2019	June 2019*
Plan to watch live	58%	58%
Watch clips later	27%	27%
Not plan to watch	13%	14%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	1%
(n)	(434)	(306)

[*Asked about the first debates in June.]

[Q8 WAS ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/LEANING DEMOCRATIC VOTERS]

8. It looks like 12 candidates will qualify for this debate. Should all the candidates appear together on the same night or should the debate be divided over two nights with half the candidates appearing each night?

	Sept. 2019
Same night	48%
Divided over two nights	46%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
(n)	(434)

[Q9 WAS ASKED OF DEMOCRATS/LEANING DEMOCRATIC VOTERS]

9. If the debate is divided into two nights, should the candidates be randomly assigned to each night regardless of their standing in the polls, or should the top polling candidates appear together on the same night and the remaining candidates appear on the other night?

	Sept. 2019
Randomly assigned	57%
Top polling candidates appear together	34%
(VOL) Don't know	9%
(n)	(434)

10. I'm going to read you the names of some people who are running for president in 2020. Please tell me if your general impression of each is very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

ALL REGISTERED VOTERS:	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
Former Vice President Joe Biden	20%	26%	18%	27%	8%	1%	(1,017)
Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	18%	24%	12%	37%	7%	1%	(1,017)
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	22%	20%	9%	31%	11%	8%	(1,017)
California Senator Kamala Harris	12%	21%	12%	30%	14%	11%	(1,017)
South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	13%	17%	11%	20%	18%	21%	(1,017)
President Donald Trump	30%	13%	6%	50%	3%	0%	(1,017)

TREND: DEMOCRATS/DEM LEANERS ONLY	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
Former Vice President Joe Biden	72%	20%	7%	1%	(434)
-- August 2019	66%	25%	8%	1%	(298)
-- May 2019	74%	17%	7%	1%	(334)
-- April 2019	72%	16%	12%	1%	(330)
-- March 2019	76%	13%	9%	2%	(310)
-- January 2019	80%	9%	8%	3%	(313)
Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	75%	19%	5%	1%	(434)
-- August 2019	64%	24%	10%	2%	(298)
-- May 2019	65%	21%	12%	2%	(334)
-- April 2019	65%	21%	13%	1%	(330)
-- March 2019	70%	17%	10%	3%	(310)
-- January 2019	68%	19%	9%	4%	(313)
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	75%	9%	10%	6%	(434)
-- August 2019	65%	13%	16%	7%	(298)
-- May 2019	60%	14%	14%	12%	(334)
-- April 2019	51%	19%	18%	12%	(330)
-- March 2019	49%	19%	15%	17%	(310)
-- January 2019	57%	17%	16%	11%	(313)
California Senator Kamala Harris	60%	18%	13%	9%	(434)
-- August 2019	56%	17%	16%	11%	(298)
-- May 2019	58%	9%	15%	18%	(334)
-- April 2019	50%	10%	19%	21%	(330)
-- March 2019	53%	11%	16%	20%	(310)
-- January 2019	46%	13%	21%	20%	(313)
South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	53%	12%	18%	17%	(434)
-- August 2019	43%	14%	20%	23%	(298)
-- May 2019	35%	11%	24%	30%	(334)
-- April 2019	35%	6%	25%	34%	(330)
-- March 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- January 2019	8%	6%	27%	58%	(313)

[Q11-15 previously released.]

16. President Trump claims that Joe Biden put pressure on Ukrainian officials to get them not to investigate his son's business dealings there. Do you think Biden probably did or probably did not do this?

ALL REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2019
Probably did	43%
Probably did not	37%
(VOL) Don't know	20%
(n)	(1,017)

[Q17-30 held for future release.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from September 23 to 29, 2019 with a national random sample of 1,161 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 465 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 696 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 1,017 registered voters. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Final sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information. Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on the registered voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.1 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<p><i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i> REGISTERED VOTERS</p> <p>27% Republican 42% Independent 31% Democrat</p> <p>48% Male 52% Female</p> <p>28% 18-34 35% 35-54 37% 55+</p> <p>64% White 12% Black 16% Hispanic 7% Asian/Other</p> <p>66% No degree 34% 4 year degree</p>

<p><i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i> DEMOCRATIC VOTERS</p> <p>37% Male 63% Female</p> <p>29% 18-34 35% 35-54 36% 55+</p> <p>56% White 21% Black 19% Hispanic 5% Asian/Other</p> <p>63% No degree 37% 4 year degree</p>
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MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted	moe
		sample	(+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		1,017	3.1%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	287	5.8%
	Independent	407	4.9%
	Democrat	306	5.6%
PARTY ID	Rep + leaners	430	4.7%
LEANERS ADDED	True independent	139	8.3%
	Dem + leaners	435	4.7%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	255	6.1%
	Moderate	359	5.2%
	Conservative	374	5.1%
GENDER	Male	499	4.4%
	Female	518	4.3%
AGE	18-34	211	6.8%
	35-54	353	5.2%
	55+	446	4.7%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	740	3.6%
	Other	237	6.4%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	495	4.4%
	4 year degree	514	4.3%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	342	5.3%
	White, 4 year degree	391	5.0%
INCOME	<\$50K	291	5.8%
	\$50 to <100K	294	5.7%
	\$100K+	346	5.3%
2016 VOTE BY COUNTY	Trump 10+ pts	366	5.1%
	Swing <10 pts	212	6.7%
	Clinton 10+ pts	439	4.7%

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted	moe
		sample	(+/-)
DEMOCRATIC VOTERS		434	4.7%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	221	6.6%
	Moderate/Conservative	206	6.8%
GENDER	Male	164	7.7%
	Female	270	6.0%
AGE	18-49	193	7.1%
	50+	237	6.4%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	286	5.8%
	Other	136	8.4%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	198	7.0%
	4 year degree	234	6.4%
PRIMARY CALENDAR	Early state	175	7.4%
	After March 3	259	6.1%

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Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 10/02/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re-elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	39%	81%	37%	4%	80%	25%	4%	3%
	Someone else should be in office	57%	13%	58%	94%	15%	65%	94%	94%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	10%	2%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re-elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	27%	72%	48%	29%	32%	37%	45%	41%	33%
	Someone else should be in office	68%	24%	47%	67%	65%	58%	50%	54%	64%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re-elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	47%	24%	53%	37%	32%	42%	40%
	Someone else should be in office	47%	75%	40%	60%	63%	53%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	2%	7%	3%	5%	5%	4%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
5. Looking ahead to the 2020 election for President, do you think that Donald Trump should be re-elected, or do you think that it is time to have someone else in office?	Should be re-elected	51%	31%	31%
	Someone else should be in office	43%	64%	67%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%	3%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 10/02/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 6. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following:? [with leaners] [Names below received at least 1 vote. See release for full list of 18 candds]	Joe Biden	25%	20%	30%	31%	21%	17%	33%	22%
	Bernie Sanders	15%	20%	11%	14%	16%	25%	6%	10%
	Elizabeth Warren	28%	37%	20%	19%	33%	28%	28%	34%
	Beto ORourke	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Kamala Harris	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%
	Amy Klobuchar	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Pete Buttigieg	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	9%
	Cory Booker	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Julián Castro	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	John Delaney	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Andrew Yang	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Marianne Williamson	2%	0%	4%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Steve Bullock	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Tom Steyer	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	[VOL] Other	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] No one	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
[VOL] Dont know	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	7%	12%	7%	

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD		State Primary-Caucus Calendar	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	Early	After March 3
DEM VOTERS: 6. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following:? [with leaners] [Names below received at least 1 vote. See release for full list of 18 candds]	Joe Biden	28%	29%	19%	25%	25%
	Bernie Sanders	22%	18%	12%	14%	16%
	Elizabeth Warren	20%	24%	35%	28%	28%
	Beto ORourke	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Kamala Harris	7%	4%	6%	5%	4%
	Amy Klobuchar	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Pete Buttigieg	1%	4%	8%	5%	6%
	Cory Booker	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Julián Castro	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	John Delaney	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Andrew Yang	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
	Marianne Williamson	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Steve Bullock	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Tom Steyer	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] No one	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
[VOL] Dont know	13%	10%	10%	8%	11%	

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 7. The next Democratic debate will be held in mid-October. Do you plan to watch this debate live, watch clips later, or do you not plan to watch the October debate?	Plan to watch live	58%	58%	60%	57%	60%	51%	65%	59%
	Watch clips later	27%	30%	25%	27%	27%	36%	18%	23%
	Not plan to watch	13%	12%	14%	16%	12%	11%	16%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD		State Primary-Caucus Calendar	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	Early	After March 3
DEM VOTERS: 7. The next Democratic debate will be held in mid-October. Do you plan to watch this debate live, watch clips later, or do you not plan to watch the October debate?	Plan to watch live	56%	56%	62%	58%	59%
	Watch clips later	33%	28%	24%	29%	25%
	Not plan to watch	10%	14%	12%	11%	15%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 8. It looks like 12 candidates will qualify for this debate. Should all the candidates appear together on the same night or should the debate be divided over two nights with half the candidates appearing each night?	Same night	48%	47%	50%	50%	47%	53%	44%	48%
	Divided over two nights	46%	49%	44%	43%	48%	43%	50%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%	4%	6%	6%

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD		State Primary-Caucus Calendar	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	Early	After March 3
DEM VOTERS: 8. It looks like 12 candidates will qualify for this debate. Should all the candidates appear together on the same night or should the debate be divided over two nights with half the candidates appearing each night?	Same night	48%	46%	51%	49%	47%
	Divided over two nights	48%	48%	43%	45%	47%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 9. Should the candidates be randomly assigned to each night regardless of their standing in the polls, or should the top polling candidates appear together on the same night and the remaining candidates appear on the other night?	Randomly assigned	57%	57%	56%	50%	61%	62%	51%	53%
	Top polling candidates appear together	34%	34%	36%	40%	31%	33%	36%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	5%	13%	12%

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		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		State Primary-Caucus Calendar	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	Early	After March 3	
DEM VOTERS: 9. Should the candidates be randomly assigned to each night regardless of their standing in the polls, or should the top polling candidates appear together on the same night and the remaining candidates appear on the other night?	Randomly assigned	63%	55%	59%	59%	55%	
	Top polling candidates appear together	31%	34%	34%	33%	35%	
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	10%	7%	8%	10%	

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
10A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	20%	7%	16%	40%	7%	13%	35%	28%
	Somewhat favorable	26%	12%	28%	34%	13%	29%	37%	36%
	Somewhat unfavorable	18%	21%	20%	14%	22%	20%	14%	19%
	Very unfavorable	27%	54%	27%	5%	52%	23%	6%	10%
	No opinion	8%	6%	9%	7%	6%	14%	7%	7%
Not heard of	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
10A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	28%	9%	16%	24%	16%	21%	23%	21%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	32%	14%	22%	29%	30%	26%	21%	22%	32%
	Somewhat unfavorable	17%	19%	18%	19%	23%	19%	13%	17%	21%
	Very unfavorable	15%	50%	36%	20%	22%	25%	34%	30%	21%
	No opinion	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%
Not heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	15%	28%	14%	18%	21%	20%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	21%	32%	27%	25%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	20%	14%	21%	19%	19%	17%	19%
	Very unfavorable	33%	17%	38%	24%	22%	33%	28%
	No opinion	6%	11%	6%	7%	10%	5%	6%
Not heard of	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10A. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden?	Very favorable	12%	20%	28%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	28%	25%
	Somewhat unfavorable	21%	18%	16%
	Very unfavorable	35%	24%	22%
	No opinion	6%	8%	9%
Not heard of	1%	2%	0%	

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
10B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	18%	3%	19%	31%	3%	17%	33%	40%
	Somewhat favorable	24%	7%	22%	42%	7%	21%	42%	38%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	15%	11%	12%	18%	11%	9%
	Very unfavorable	37%	74%	35%	8%	71%	31%	8%	8%
	No opinion	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	11%	5%	4%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
10B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	16%	7%	16%	20%	28%	19%	10%	17%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	32%	8%	18%	31%	29%	22%	24%	23%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	12%	12%	12%	7%	17%	11%	12%	13%
	Very unfavorable	29%	64%	46%	29%	29%	34%	46%	38%	34%
	No opinion	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	8%	8%	8%	5%
	Not heard of	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	13%	28%	11%	17%	22%	19%	13%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	33%	17%	24%	25%	25%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	10%	12%	15%	11%	10%	15%
	Very unfavorable	47%	19%	51%	39%	29%	41%	42%
	No opinion	6%	9%	7%	4%	10%	5%	5%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10B. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders?	Very favorable	15%	19%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	18%	25%	30%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	13%
	Very unfavorable	47%	34%	29%
	No opinion	7%	7%	7%
	Not heard of	1%	2%	0%

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
10C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	22%	3%	17%	46%	3%	5%	45%	48%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	7%	20%	30%	8%	21%	30%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	13%	9%	5%	11%	16%	5%	3%
	Very unfavorable	31%	59%	34%	4%	61%	28%	4%	7%
	No opinion	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	16%	10%	8%
	Not heard of	8%	6%	9%	6%	7%	15%	6%	8%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
10C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	23%	4%	16%	27%	20%	23%	22%	17%	31%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	10%	20%	19%	20%	20%	19%	20%	20%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	8%	8%	10%
	Very unfavorable	22%	56%	41%	22%	25%	28%	39%	33%	28%
	No opinion	12%	12%	8%	15%	16%	12%	8%	13%	8%
	Not heard of	5%	9%	6%	9%	13%	6%	5%	10%	3%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	20%	24%	14%	31%	17%	24%	25%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	26%	15%	17%	23%	18%	20%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	4%	11%	11%	8%	6%	12%
	Very unfavorable	38%	18%	41%	32%	23%	37%	34%
	No opinion	10%	14%	12%	8%	15%	10%	7%
	Not heard of	4%	13%	6%	1%	14%	5%	2%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10C. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren?	Very favorable	14%	23%	28%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	5%	9%
	Very unfavorable	40%	33%	22%
	No opinion	12%	12%	10%
	Not heard of	8%	9%	6%

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
10D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: California Senator Kamala Harris?	Very favorable	12%	3%	8%	25%	3%	6%	23%	25%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	7%	21%	34%	6%	14%	37%	35%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	13%	11%	11%	10%	13%	13%
	Very unfavorable	30%	57%	33%	4%	58%	29%	5%	6%
	No opinion	14%	13%	14%	15%	13%	22%	13%	13%
	Not heard of	11%	10%	11%	11%	10%	18%	9%	8%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
10D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: California Senator Kamala Harris?	Very favorable	12%	4%	10%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%	15%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	6%	15%	26%	22%	21%	19%	17%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	13%	10%	14%	13%	8%	10%	14%
	Very unfavorable	22%	55%	41%	20%	22%	29%	37%	32%	27%
	No opinion	14%	15%	12%	17%	16%	15%	13%	17%	9%
	Not heard of	12%	11%	9%	13%	15%	9%	10%	14%	5%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: California Senator Kamala Harris?	Very favorable	10%	16%	8%	15%	11%	12%	14%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	26%	12%	26%	21%	20%	22%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	8%	13%	15%	9%	12%	15%
	Very unfavorable	38%	17%	42%	31%	21%	36%	35%
	No opinion	12%	19%	14%	8%	20%	12%	9%
	Not heard of	10%	14%	12%	5%	18%	8%	5%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10D. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: California Senator Kamala Harris?	Very favorable	8%	11%	17%
	Somewhat favorable	13%	24%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	11%	10%
	Very unfavorable	38%	27%	25%
	No opinion	14%	14%	15%
	Not heard of	14%	13%	7%

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
10E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	13%	3%	9%	30%	4%	3%	26%	27%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	4%	19%	25%	6%	17%	27%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	14%	12%	6%	13%	14%	8%	7%
	Very unfavorable	20%	38%	20%	5%	38%	17%	4%	6%
	No opinion	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%	23%	18%	14%
	Not heard of	21%	23%	22%	16%	23%	26%	17%	17%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
10E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	14%	4%	9%	18%	11%	15%	14%	10%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	4%	16%	17%	19%	17%	15%	13%	25%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	13%	8%	8%	13%	11%	11%	11%
	Very unfavorable	11%	37%	28%	13%	14%	14%	30%	21%	18%
	No opinion	20%	18%	17%	20%	20%	22%	13%	21%	13%
	Not heard of	20%	23%	17%	25%	29%	20%	16%	25%	12%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	14%	13%	9%	23%	12%	12%	16%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	12%	22%	13%	18%	21%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	10%	12%	11%	9%	13%	10%
	Very unfavorable	25%	11%	27%	21%	15%	22%	22%
	No opinion	16%	22%	19%	12%	20%	17%	17%
	Not heard of	18%	26%	22%	11%	31%	17%	14%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10E. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg?	Very favorable	10%	10%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	14%	21%	18%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	11%	11%
	Very unfavorable	22%	21%	17%
	No opinion	19%	16%	19%
	Not heard of	25%	22%	16%

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		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib
10F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	30%	66%	25%	4%	62%	17%	3%	4%
	Somewhat favorable	13%	21%	14%	3%	22%	13%	3%	4%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	2%	7%	6%	3%	13%	5%	4%
	Very unfavorable	50%	10%	49%	86%	10%	49%	87%	86%
	No opinion	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD	
		Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree
10F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	17%	58%	37%	22%	19%	29%	38%	33%	23%
	Somewhat favorable	13%	18%	14%	11%	15%	13%	10%	13%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	3%	6%	5%	7%	7%	3%	6%	5%
	Very unfavorable	58%	18%	39%	59%	56%	48%	46%	46%	58%
	No opinion	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%

		RACE		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	37%	16%	44%	25%	23%	35%	30%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	7%	16%	14%	13%	12%	13%
	Somewhat unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	5%	9%	4%	4%
	Very unfavorable	40%	66%	32%	54%	51%	47%	52%
	No opinion	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10F. [Please tell me if your general impression is very/somewhat favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: President Donald Trump?	Very favorable	40%	24%	23%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	13%	9%
	Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	5%
	Very unfavorable	36%	51%	61%
	No opinion	2%	5%	3%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	PARTY ID			PARTY ID-LEANERS ADDED			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep+leaners	True Ind	Dem+leaners	Lib	Mod
16. President Trump claims that Joe Biden put pressure on Ukrainian officials to get them not to investigate his sons business dealings there. Do you think Biden probably did or probably did not do this?	Probably did	43%	67%	45%	19%	67%	39%	21%	26%	33%
	Probably did not	37%	15%	31%	65%	15%	27%	60%	54%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	20%	18%	24%	16%	17%	34%	18%	20%	23%

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		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY	GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		RACE
		Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
16. President Trump claims that Joe Biden put pressure on Ukrainian officials to get them not to investigate his sons business dealings there. Do you think Biden probably did or probably did not do this?	Probably did	64%	52%	34%	42%	43%	43%	44%	39%	49%
	Probably did not	19%	30%	43%	36%	37%	37%	36%	39%	32%
	[VOL] Dont know	17%	18%	23%	22%	20%	19%	20%	21%	19%

		RACE	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
16. President Trump claims that Joe Biden put pressure on Ukrainian officials to get them not to investigate his sons business dealings there. Do you think Biden probably did or probably did not do this?	Probably did	34%	53%	42%	41%	48%	44%	48%
	Probably did not	45%	30%	36%	40%	33%	38%	31%
	[VOL] Dont know	21%	17%	23%	20%	20%	18%	21%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY	
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
16. President Trump claims that Joe Biden put pressure on Ukrainian officials to get them not to investigate his sons business dealings there. Do you think Biden probably did or probably did not do this?	Probably did	43%	38%
	Probably did not	34%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	24%	18%