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NATIONAL: TRUMP STAYS DOMINANT IN GOP RACE

Republican voters see Trump as a political 'outsider'

West Long Branch, NJ – Former President Donald Trump's support in the race for the Republican presidential nomination remains rock steady even as his legal troubles mount. The latest **Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll** finds most GOP voters continue to feel Trump would be their party's strongest nominee in 2024 with very few seeing his legal woes as being of any real concern. These results are unaffected by last month's indictments. Moreover, many Republicans want the next president to be someone outside the political establishment, and Trump is seen as the epitome of a political outsider.

When asked who they prefer as the Republican nominee for president in 2024 without any prompting of current candidates, 48% of GOP-aligned and leaning voters name Trump, 15% name Florida Gov. Ron DeSantis, and 18% name another person. In a subsequent primary ballot question listing nine announced candidates, Trump's support increases to 55% while DeSantis's support barely moves (17%). The vote share for DeSantis in both the open-ended and close-ended ballot questions have dropped by 5 percentage points since July. The next highest vote-getter in the named ballot question is former U.N. Ambassador and South Carolina Gov. Nikki Haley at 7%, which is not significantly different from her 3% support level two months ago.

Trump's support has remained stable as he faces mounting legal troubles. In July – after the former president had been charged with business-related crimes in New York and the mishandling of government documents in Florida – only 27% of Republican voters expressed at least some concern that

2024 GOP NOMINEE CHOICE		MAGA supporter		
		Strong	*Some*	*Not*
Open-ended, no names read				
Trump	48%	*74%*	*42%*	*29%*
DeSantis	15%	*11%*	*26%*	*12%*
Others	18%	*8%*	*13%*	*30%*
Don't know	20%	*9%*	*18%*	*30%*
Close-ended, 9 candidates named				
Trump	55%	*79%*	*48%*	*37%*
DeSantis	17%	*8%*	*28%*	*19%*
Others	23%	*11%*	*16%*	*35%*
Don't know	6%	*2%*	*7%*	*9%*

National poll of Republican voters, Sept. 19-24, 2023

these indictments would make him a weaker candidate against President Joe Biden in the general election. Now that he has also been charged with attempting to overturn the 2020 election in both federal and state cases, the number who are concerned about the impact of these indictments is virtually the same at 25% (11% very concerned and 14% somewhat concerned). In fact, nearly half (48%) of GOP voters are not at all concerned about any of these charges being a drag on Trump's chances in 2024.
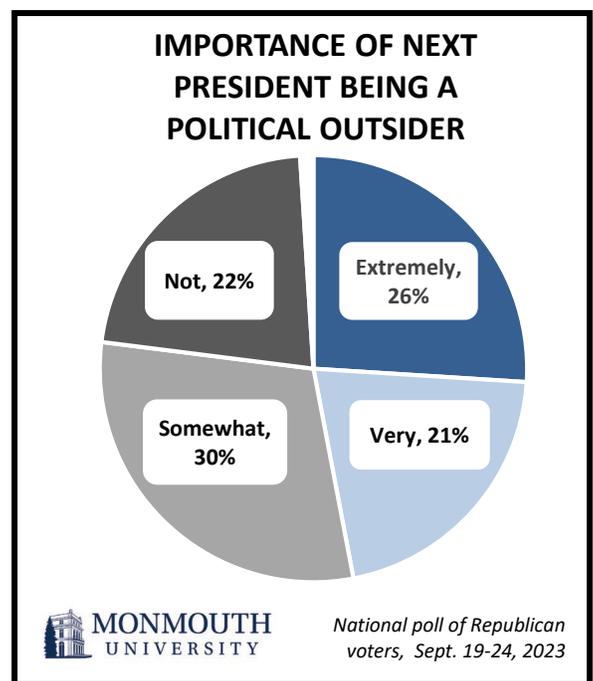
The vast majority of Republican voters say Trump is either definitely (48%) or probably (24%) the strongest candidate the GOP can nominate to take on Biden in 2024. The total number who see Trump as the party's strongest option has climbed steadily from 63% in May after the New York indictment, to 69% in July after the Florida indictment and to 72% in the current poll.

"The unwavering support for Trump as criminal charges pile up looks like a classic case of what doesn't kill you makes you stronger in the eyes of most Republican voters," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Backing Trump seems to be synonymous with supporting the party's MAGA movement. Among strong MAGA supporters – who make up about one-third of the Republican electorate – 74% name Trump off the top of their heads as their favored pick for the GOP nomination, with DeSantis coming in a distant second place (11%) and 9% not naming any preferred candidate. Among the 1 in 5 party voters who support MAGA somewhat, 42% name Trump as their preferred nominee and 26% choose DeSantis, with 18% not naming a candidate. Among Republicans who do not support the MAGA movement, though, just 29% back Trump and 12% choose DeSantis. Another 30% of non-MAGA voters name another candidate, although no single candidate gets more than 10% (Haley), while 30% do not name any

candidate as their preferred nominee. When non-MAGA Republicans are presented with the field of nine named candidates, support for Trump increases by 8 points and for DeSantis by 7 points when compared to the poll's open-ended question, while backing for the rest of the field goes up by only a combined 5 points.

"There is no lack of certainty among MAGA stalwarts. Trump is their guy. They don't even need to consider any other options in the field. On the flip side of that coin, non-MAGA Republicans seem much less inspired by the options available to them," said Murray.

Nearly half of the GOP electorate says it is either extremely (26%) or very (21%) important for the next president to be someone from outside the political

IMPORTANCE OF NEXT PRESIDENT BEING A POLITICAL OUTSIDER

National poll of Republican voters, Sept. 19-24, 2023

establishment. Just 22% say this is not important to them. This is a particularly high priority among strong MAGA supporters (47% extremely and 24% very important). Most Republican voters – whether a MAGA supporter or not – see Trump as more of a political outsider (69%) than insider (26%). This paints the former president in a similar image as business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy, who has never held office (63% outsider). By comparison, most voters see both DeSantis (57%) and Haley (56%) as being more inside the political establishment.

"A former president is seen as the ultimate political outsider. Let that sink in," said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* assessed GOP voters' opinion of nine declared candidates for the party's nomination in 2024. Republicans have an overwhelmingly positive view of Trump (79% favorable and 17% unfavorable), which has been fairly stable since Monmouth began tracking candidate ratings at the beginning of the year. DeSantis also gets a largely positive rating (64% favorable and 20% unfavorable). This is comparable to his rating in July, but he started the year at a much higher 80% favorability level in February.

Ramaswamy has seen both his favorable (42%) and unfavorable (17%) numbers go up since the first candidate debate as more voters have gotten to know him, but his overall net positive score is basically unchanged from July. At the same time, views of Haley (47% favorable and 21% unfavorable) and South Carolina Sen. Tim Scott (46% favorable and 10% unfavorable) have held fairly steady, with little or no appreciable increase in voter familiarity for either candidate.

On the negative side of the ledger, Republican views of both former Vice President Mike Pence (24% favorable and 55% unfavorable) and former New Jersey Gov. Chris Christie (10% favorable and 66% unfavorable) have grown even worse since the first debate. Rounding out the field are North Dakota Gov. Doug Burgum (16% favorable and 14% unfavorable) and former Arkansas Gov. Asa Hutchinson (13% favorable and 29% unfavorable), who are rated by less than half of the GOP electorate.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone and online from September 19 to 24, 2023 with 514 Republican and Republican leaning voters in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 5.2 percentage points for the full sample. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[*Q1-21 from national poll of all adults held for future release.*]

22. Looking ahead, who would you like to see as the Republican nominee for President in 2024? [*OPEN-END QUESTION. LIST WAS NOT READ*]

Trend:	Sept. 2023	July 2023	May 2023	March 2023	Feb. 2023	Dec. 2022
Donald Trump	48%	46%	43%	41%	33%	26%
Ron DeSantis	15%	20%	19%	27%	33%	39%
Mike Pence	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Nikki Haley	6%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Tim Scott	3%	3%	3%	1%	<1%	<1%
Asa Hutchinson	<1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chris Christie	1%	1%	<1%	0%	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	<1%	<1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Others	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%	7%
(VOL) Don't know	20%	19%	23%	23%	24%	25%
(n)	*(514)*	*(681)*	*(655)*	*(521)*	*(566)*	*(563)*

23. I'm going to read you the names of candidates running for president in the Republican Party. Please tell me if your general impression of each is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. First, [*READ NAME*]. [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

Trend:	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	*(n)*
Former President Donald Trump	79%	17%	4%	0%	*(514)*
-- July 2023	*77%*	*18%*	*5%*	*0%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*77%*	*17%*	*6%*	*0%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*71%*	*21%*	*8%*	*0%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*74%*	*18%*	*8%*	*0%*	*(566)*
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	64%	20%	14%	2%	*(514)*
-- July 2023	*65%*	*18%*	*13%*	*4%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*73%*	*12%*	*11%*	*3%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*76%*	*8%*	*11%*	*5%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*80%*	*6%*	*11%*	*3%*	*(566)*
Former Vice President Mike Pence	24%	55%	20%	1%	*(514)*
-- July 2023	*35%*	*45%*	*19%*	*0%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*46%*	*35%*	*18%*	*0%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*42%*	*37%*	*21%*	*0%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*55%*	*28%*	*17%*	*0%*	*(566)*
Former South Carolina Governor and U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	47%	21%	20%	12%	*(514)*
-- July 2023	*42%*	*20%*	*25%*	*13%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*47%*	*16%*	*23%*	*14%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*45%*	*16%*	*23%*	*16%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*47%*	*11%*	*22%*	*19%*	*(566)*
Business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy	42%	17%	22%	19%	*(514)*
-- July 2023	*32%*	*9%*	*23%*	*37%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*22%*	*6%*	*26%*	*46%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*17%*	*6%*	*28%*	*49%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*

Trend: *(Q23 continued)*	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	*(n)*
South Carolina Senator Tim Scott	**46%**	**10%**	**27%**	**17%**	**(514)**
-- July 2023	*49%*	*7%*	*26%*	*18%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*44%*	*8%*	*28%*	*20%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*43%*	*6%*	*31%*	*20%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	**13%**	**29%**	**35%**	**23%**	**(514)**
-- July 2023	*15%*	*21%*	*33%*	*31%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*17%*	*14%*	*35%*	*35%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*18%*	*9%*	*45%*	*29%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	**10%**	**66%**	**19%**	**5%**	**(514)**
-- July 2023	*18%*	*55%*	*20%*	*7%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*21%*	*47%*	*24%*	*8%*	*(655)*
-- March 2023	*24%*	*42%*	*28%*	*6%*	*(521)*
-- Feb. 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum	**16%**	**14%**	**37%**	**34%**	**(514)**
-- July 2023	*11%*	*9%*	*31%*	*49%*	*(681)*
-- May 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
-- March 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*
-- Feb. 2023	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*	*n/a*

24.   Of the candidates I just named, which one do you most support for the Republican nomination? [*LIST WAS READ ONLY IF NEEDED*]

Trend:	**Sept. 2023**	July 2023
Donald Trump	**55%**	54%
Ron DeSantis	**17%**	22%
Mike Pence	**3%**	3%
Nikki Haley	**7%**	3%
Vivek Ramaswamy	**4%**	5%
Tim Scott	**5%**	3%
Asa Hutchinson	**1%**	<1%
Chris Christie	**2%**	3%
Doug Burgum	**1%**	1%
(VOL) None of these	**2%**	2%
(VOL) Don't know	**4%**	4%
(n)	**(514)**	**(681)**

25.   How important is it to you that the next president is someone from outside the political establishment – extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not important?

	Sept. 2023
Extremely important	**26%**
Very important	**21%**
Somewhat important	**30%**
Not important	**22%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	**(514)**

26.   Do you see [*READ NAME*] as being more inside or outside of the political establishment? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

	More inside	More outside	(VOL) Don't know	(n)
Donald Trump	**26%**	**69%**	**4%**	*(514)*
Ron DeSantis	**57%**	**33%**	**10%**	*(514)*
Nikki Haley	**56%**	**22%**	**22%**	*(514)*
Vivek Ramaswamy	**15%**	**63%**	**22%**	*(514)*

27.   Regardless of whether you currently support Donald Trump, which of the following statements comes closest to your view about which Republican has the best chance to win in 2024: Donald Trump is definitely the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden, Donald Trump is probably the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden, another Republican would probably be a stronger candidate than Trump, or another Republican would definitely be a stronger candidate than Trump?

Trend:	**Sept. 2023**	July 2023	May 2023
Trump definitely strongest	**48%**	45%	45%
Trump probably strongest	**24%**	24%	18%
Another Republican probably stronger	**17%**	18%	19%
Another Republican definitely stronger	**8%**	13%	13%
(VOL) Don't know	**2%**	1%	4%
(n)	*(514)*	*(681)*	*(655)*

28.   How concerned are you that the criminal indictments against Donald Trump would make him a weaker candidate against Joe Biden in the general election – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

Trend:	**Sept. 2023**	July 2023
Very concerned	**11%**	11%
Somewhat concerned	**14%**	16%
Not too concerned	**26%**	25%
Not at all concerned	**48%**	47%
(VOL) Don't know	**2%**	2%
(n)	*(514)*	*(681)*

29.   Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

Trend:	**Sept. 2023**	July 2023	May 2023	March 2023
Yes	**47%**	50%	55%	53%
No	**50%**	48%	42%	46%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	2%	3%	1%
(n)	*(514)*	*(681)*	*(655)*	*(521)*

30.   Would you describe yourself as a supporter of the MAGA movement, or not? [*If YES*: Do you support MAGA strongly or just somewhat?]

Trend:	**Sept. 2023**	July 2023	March 2023
Supporter, strong	**36%**	31%	38%
Supporter, somewhat	**22%**	21%	28%
Not a supporter	**37%**	39%	28%
(VOL) Don't know	**5%**	9%	6%
(n)	*(514)*	*(681)*	*(521)*

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from September 19 to 24, 2023 with a probability-based national random sample of 514 registered voters who identify with or lean toward the Republican Party. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 173 live landline telephone interviews, 174 live cell phone interviews, and 167 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n= 188), Aristotle (list, n= 252) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n= 74). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on voter list and US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 5.2 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.47). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Demographics (weighted)
Party (self-reported): 48% Strong Republican, 16% Republican, not strong, 37% Independent, lean Rep
Sex: 53% Male, 47% Female
Age: 16% 18-34, 22% 35-49, 33% 50-64, 29% 65+
Race: 81% White, 11% Hispanic, 8% Black/Asian/Other
Education: 40% High school or less, 32% Some college, 17% 4 year degree, 11% graduate degree

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
TOTAL		514	5.2%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Strong Rep.	245	7.6%
	Rep., not strong	84	13.0%
	Indep., lean Rep.	185	8.7%
IDEOLOGY	Very conservative	204	8.3%
	Somewhat conserv.	172	9.1%
	Moderate	134	10.3%
EVANGELICAL	Yes	230	7.8%
	No	270	7.2%
MAGA SUPPORTER	Strong	185	8.7%
	Somewhat	110	11.3%
	No	193	8.6%
AGE	18-49	141	10.0%
	50-64	181	8.8%
	65+	180	8.9%
INCOME	<$50K	125	10.6%
	$50 to <$100K	149	9.7%
	$100K+	216	8.1%
REGION	South, Gulf states	206	8.3%
	Midwest, Mountain	142	10.0%
	Northeast, West Coast	166	9.2%
GENDER	Male	308	6.8%
	Female	203	8.3%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	443	5.6%
	Other	61	15.2%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	260	7.4%
	4 year degree	253	7.5%

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		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
22. Looking ahead, who would you like to see as the Republican nominee for President in 2024? [OPEN END. LIST WAS NOT READ]	Donald Trump	48%	60%	42%	34%	63%	37%	39%	53%	44%
	Ron DeSantis	15%	14%	6%	19%	12%	19%	14%	14%	16%
	Mike Pence	1%	1%	4%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	Nikki Haley	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%	1%	1%	5%
	Tim Scott	3%	1%	1%	5%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%
	Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
	Chris Christie	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%
	Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	Dont know	20%	11%	29%	26%	13%	19%	30%	18%	20%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
22. Looking ahead, who would you like to see as the Republican nominee for President in 2024? [OPEN END. LIST WAS NOT READ]	Donald Trump	74%	42%	29%	41%	53%	50%	53%	51%	44%
	Ron DeSantis	11%	26%	12%	19%	13%	12%	14%	10%	18%
	Mike Pence	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Nikki Haley	2%	7%	10%	5%	7%	6%	3%	5%	9%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%	0%	4%	6%
	Tim Scott	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Chris Christie	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%
	Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Other	1%	1%	5%	4%	3%	0%	2%	4%	2%
	Dont know	9%	18%	30%	23%	14%	22%	22%	20%	15%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
22. Looking ahead, who would you like to see as the Republican nominee for President in 2024? [OPEN END. LIST WAS NOT READ]	Donald Trump	53%	44%	45%	48%	49%	50%	42%	51%	40%
	Ron DeSantis	16%	15%	13%	18%	10%	15%	12%	13%	18%
	Mike Pence	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%
	Nikki Haley	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	11%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%
	Tim Scott	1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%
	Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Chris Christie	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Doug Burgum	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Other	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Dont know	16%	24%	20%	16%	25%	18%	28%	22%	14%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	79%	89%	61%	75%	87%	79%	70%	81%	78%
	Unfavorable	17%	9%	32%	21%	11%	15%	27%	17%	17%
	No opinion	4%	2%	8%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	94%	91%	61%	79%	79%	80%	81%	83%	76%
	Unfavorable	5%	7%	33%	18%	19%	15%	15%	12%	22%
	No opinion	1%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	80%	78%	80%	78%	81%	80%	77%	85%	66%
	Unfavorable	17%	19%	16%	18%	16%	17%	17%	13%	28%
	No opinion	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	64%	70%	46%	64%	75%	63%	52%	67%	62%
	Unfavorable	20%	17%	21%	23%	14%	18%	29%	18%	22%
	No opinion	14%	13%	25%	12%	10%	17%	15%	12%	14%
	Not heard of	2%	1%	8%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some- what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	70%	76%	55%	64%	60%	66%	53%	69%	69%
	Unfavorable	17%	11%	28%	22%	22%	16%	24%	15%	20%
	No opinion	13%	10%	14%	11%	16%	17%	20%	14%	9%
	Not heard of	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South- Gulf	Midwest- Mountain	Noreast- West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	68%	62%	60%	69%	59%	66%	54%	63%	66%
	Unfavorable	18%	21%	22%	16%	24%	19%	24%	18%	23%
	No opinion	14%	11%	18%	15%	13%	12%	19%	16%	9%
	Not heard of	0%	7%	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23C. Former Vice President Mike Pence: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	24%	22%	36%	22%	18%	25%	32%	28%	20%
	Unfavorable	55%	57%	41%	58%	65%	55%	42%	50%	59%
	No opinion	20%	21%	21%	17%	17%	19%	24%	20%	20%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some- what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23C. Former Vice President Mike Pence: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	17%	22%	31%	23%	22%	28%	27%	27%	19%
	Unfavorable	62%	60%	46%	54%	56%	56%	51%	58%	57%
	No opinion	19%	18%	21%	21%	22%	15%	18%	15%	23%
	Not heard of	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%

			REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
			South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23C. Former Vice President Mike Pence: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable		20%	29%	24%	23%	25%	24%	28%	21%	32%
	Unfavorable		59%	47%	57%	57%	52%	55%	54%	56%	52%
	No opinion		20%	21%	19%	18%	23%	20%	17%	21%	15%
	Not heard of		0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23D. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	47%	52%	33%	47%	52%	50%	40%	47%	47%
	Unfavorable	21%	21%	24%	19%	23%	21%	17%	22%	20%
	No opinion	20%	21%	24%	16%	19%	16%	24%	18%	22%
	Not heard of	12%	6%	19%	18%	6%	13%	20%	13%	11%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23D. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	46%	59%	44%	43%	47%	52%	43%	46%	53%
	Unfavorable	25%	11%	21%	16%	23%	25%	16%	25%	20%
	No opinion	22%	13%	21%	23%	18%	16%	23%	16%	20%
	Not heard of	7%	16%	14%	18%	11%	7%	19%	14%	6%

			REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
			South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23D. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable		46%	44%	52%	49%	44%	49%	41%	44%	56%
	Unfavorable		23%	20%	19%	19%	23%	21%	18%	21%	21%
	No opinion		23%	14%	21%	23%	17%	18%	25%	21%	16%
	Not heard of		9%	22%	8%	9%	17%	12%	15%	14%	7%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23E. Business entrpreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	42%	48%	30%	39%	53%	41%	30%	39%	46%
	Unfavorable	17%	18%	14%	17%	20%	15%	15%	21%	12%
	No opinion	22%	23%	29%	19%	19%	24%	25%	20%	24%
	Not heard of	19%	11%	28%	25%	8%	20%	30%	19%	18%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23E. Business entrpreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	55%	45%	31%	42%	46%	38%	25%	44%	57%
	Unfavorable	16%	13%	20%	16%	14%	19%	20%	15%	13%
	No opinion	20%	22%	23%	19%	23%	27%	29%	21%	18%
	Not heard of	9%	21%	25%	24%	18%	15%	27%	21%	12%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23E. Business entrpreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	43%	46%	36%	48%	35%	43%	34%	41%	45%
	Unfavorable	19%	13%	17%	16%	18%	17%	17%	15%	22%
	No opinion	24%	16%	28%	23%	22%	22%	21%	23%	20%
	Not heard of	14%	25%	19%	13%	25%	17%	27%	21%	12%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23F. South Carolina Senator Tim Scott: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	46%	55%	36%	40%	54%	52%	32%	46%	46%
	Unfavorable	10%	11%	8%	9%	9%	11%	11%	11%	9%
	No opinion	27%	25%	35%	25%	28%	21%	29%	26%	28%
	Not heard of	17%	8%	21%	26%	9%	17%	28%	17%	16%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23F. South Carolina Senator Tim Scott: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	54%	53%	38%	35%	52%	55%	39%	43%	56%
	Unfavorable	11%	5%	12%	11%	7%	10%	10%	8%	11%
	No opinion	26%	21%	29%	29%	26%	25%	26%	33%	23%
	Not heard of	9%	21%	21%	25%	14%	10%	24%	16%	11%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23F. South Carolina Senator Tim Scott: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	46%	43%	51%	51%	41%	46%	46%	44%	54%
	Unfavorable	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	8%	10%	9%
	No opinion	30%	24%	26%	26%	28%	26%	30%	27%	27%
	Not heard of	15%	23%	14%	14%	21%	18%	15%	20%	10%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23G. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	13%	15%	13%	11%	16%	14%	9%	13%	13%
	Unfavorable	29%	33%	25%	25%	33%	34%	19%	30%	29%
	No opinion	35%	38%	34%	32%	39%	33%	33%	35%	36%
	Not heard of	23%	14%	29%	32%	13%	19%	39%	22%	23%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23G. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	11%	17%	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%	14%
	Unfavorable	39%	22%	27%	27%	26%	34%	25%	32%	31%
	No opinion	33%	37%	34%	31%	38%	38%	31%	33%	39%
	Not heard of	17%	25%	26%	30%	22%	15%	32%	23%	15%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23G. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	13%	14%	12%	17%	9%	13%	11%	12%	15%
	Unfavorable	29%	25%	33%	29%	29%	29%	27%	28%	31%
	No opinion	37%	30%	37%	38%	32%	36%	28%	33%	39%
	Not heard of	21%	32%	18%	16%	31%	21%	35%	26%	15%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23H. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	10%	8%	18%	10%	9%	9%	12%	10%	9%
	Unfavorable	66%	68%	54%	69%	70%	73%	54%	67%	66%
	No opinion	19%	22%	21%	14%	18%	15%	24%	17%	21%
	Not heard of	5%	2%	8%	8%	2%	3%	10%	6%	4%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23H. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	6%	10%	13%	5%	11%	15%	13%	7%	9%
	Unfavorable	78%	62%	62%	62%	72%	63%	56%	73%	72%
	No opinion	14%	22%	20%	22%	16%	19%	22%	18%	15%
	Not heard of	3%	7%	5%	11%	1%	3%	10%	2%	4%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23H. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	8%	10%	13%	11%	9%	12%	1%	9%	11%
	Unfavorable	68%	60%	69%	69%	62%	66%	67%	65%	69%
	No opinion	21%	18%	17%	16%	21%	17%	26%	20%	16%
	Not heard of	3%	11%	2%	3%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
23I. North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	16%	21%	8%	13%	21%	13%	13%	15%	17%
	Unfavorable	14%	17%	7%	13%	18%	11%	11%	15%	13%
	No opinion	37%	39%	38%	33%	38%	42%	28%	37%	37%
	Not heard of	34%	24%	46%	41%	22%	34%	47%	33%	33%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
23I. North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	23%	16%	10%	14%	17%	17%	12%	16%	18%
	Unfavorable	15%	12%	15%	13%	12%	17%	14%	9%	18%
	No opinion	38%	35%	36%	30%	40%	42%	33%	43%	35%
	Not heard of	25%	38%	39%	44%	32%	24%	41%	32%	29%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23I. North Dakota Governor Doug Burgum: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	13%	21%	15%	16%	16%	17%	11%	15%	18%
	Unfavorable	14%	11%	16%	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%
	No opinion	40%	34%	35%	44%	28%	36%	38%	36%	39%
	Not heard of	33%	34%	34%	27%	42%	33%	37%	35%	30%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
24. Of the candidates I just named, which one do you most support for the Republican nomination? Let me know if you need me to read the names again.	Donald Trump	55%	62%	47%	48%	67%	46%	48%	58%	50%
	Ron DeSantis	17%	16%	9%	21%	13%	22%	16%	16%	19%
	Mike Pence	3%	1%	9%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Nikki Haley	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	8%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	8%	2%	3%	6%
	Tim Scott	5%	5%	2%	7%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%
	Asa Hutchinson	1%	0%	5%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Chris Christie	2%	0%	5%	3%	0%	1%	5%	2%	2%
	Doug Burgum	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] None of these	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	1%	9%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
24. Of the candidates I just named, which one do you most support for the Republican nomination? Let me know if you need me to read the names again.	Donald Trump	79%	48%	37%	52%	56%	56%	61%	58%	49%
	Ron DeSantis	8%	28%	19%	21%	16%	13%	14%	15%	19%
	Mike Pence	0%	0%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%
	Nikki Haley	2%	7%	11%	6%	9%	6%	3%	5%	12%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%
	Tim Scott	3%	4%	7%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%
	Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Chris Christie	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%
	Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	[VOL] None of these	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	1%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
24. Of the candidates I just named, which one do you most support for the Republican nomination? Let me know if you need me to read the names again.	Donald Trump	57%	53%	53%	53%	57%	55%	54%	59%	42%
	Ron DeSantis	22%	16%	11%	19%	14%	18%	9%	17%	18%
	Mike Pence	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	Nikki Haley	6%	6%	8%	6%	8%	6%	8%	4%	12%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	5%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%
	Tim Scott	2%	6%	8%	4%	7%	4%	10%	4%	8%
	Asa Hutchinson	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Chris Christie	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	Doug Burgum	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] None of these	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
25. How important is it to you that the next president is someone from outside the political establishment?	Extremely important	26%	29%	19%	25%	33%	19%	25%	27%	26%
	Very important	21%	25%	19%	17%	25%	19%	20%	23%	19%
	Somewhat important	30%	23%	36%	36%	22%	41%	29%	27%	32%
	Not important	22%	22%	25%	20%	18%	22%	27%	21%	22%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
25. How important is it to you that the next president is someone from outside the political establishment?	Extremely important	47%	10%	18%	33%	26%	19%	25%	25%	30%
	Very important	24%	23%	16%	16%	16%	30%	22%	21%	17%
	Somewhat important	16%	45%	34%	28%	35%	28%	29%	33%	29%
	Not important	12%	20%	31%	23%	22%	20%	23%	19%	25%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
25. How important is it to you that the next president is someone from outside the political establishment?	Extremely important	29%	20%	28%	32%	19%	26%	22%	29%	18%
	Very important	16%	27%	22%	22%	21%	23%	14%	21%	20%
	Somewhat important	30%	32%	29%	23%	39%	27%	44%	30%	30%
	Not important	25%	17%	21%	22%	21%	22%	20%	18%	31%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
26A. Do you see Donald Trump as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	26%	23%	38%	26%	27%	21%	32%	28%	25%
	More outside	69%	71%	55%	73%	72%	75%	61%	67%	73%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	6%	7%	1%	1%	4%	7%	5%	2%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
26A. Do you see Donald Trump as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	21%	17%	37%	24%	22%	35%	33%	25%	22%
	More outside	75%	80%	59%	73%	73%	61%	64%	71%	74%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26A. Do you see Donald Trump as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	29%	23%	26%	23%	30%	26%	30%	26%	27%
	More outside	70%	70%	68%	74%	64%	70%	66%	68%	72%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	6%	5%	2%	6%	4%	4%	5%	1%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
26B. Do you see Ron DeSantis as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	57%	48%	60%	67%	56%	56%	59%	53%	59%
	More outside	33%	40%	28%	26%	36%	36%	25%	35%	31%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	12%	12%	8%	8%	8%	16%	11%	9%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
26B. Do you see Ron DeSantis as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	54%	55%	65%	62%	60%	48%	55%	60%	56%
	More outside	36%	36%	26%	28%	32%	39%	30%	31%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	13%	15%	9%	6%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26B. Do you see Ron DeSantis as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	55%	51%	64%	59%	55%	56%	57%	56%	59%
	More outside	38%	33%	27%	34%	31%	33%	33%	31%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	16%	9%	8%	14%	10%	10%	13%	3%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
26C. Do you see Nikki Haley as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	56%	56%	50%	59%	66%	55%	44%	55%	59%
	More outside	22%	22%	23%	23%	21%	22%	25%	23%	22%
	[VOL] Dont know	22%	22%	27%	19%	14%	23%	31%	22%	19%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
26C. Do you see Nikki Haley as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	63%	55%	52%	55%	63%	50%	44%	54%	69%
	More outside	22%	22%	25%	20%	19%	31%	30%	23%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know	15%	23%	23%	26%	19%	19%	27%	23%	14%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26C. Do you see Nikki Haley as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	57%	56%	54%	61%	51%	55%	60%	52%	65%
	More outside	27%	18%	21%	23%	20%	22%	22%	22%	22%
	[VOL] Dont know	17%	25%	25%	16%	29%	23%	18%	25%	13%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
26D. Do you see Vivek Ramaswamy as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	15%	12%	18%	17%	12%	12%	20%	16%	14%
	More outside	63%	67%	57%	62%	74%	66%	49%	61%	67%
	[VOL] Dont know	22%	21%	25%	22%	14%	22%	32%	22%	19%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
26D. Do you see Vivek Ramaswamy as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	10%	19%	15%	11%
	More outside	69%	66%	61%	58%	67%	67%	53%	61%	75%
	[VOL] Dont know	16%	19%	24%	24%	17%	23%	28%	23%	14%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26D. Do you see Vivek Ramaswamy as being more inside or outside of the political establishment?	More inside	11%	20%	15%	12%	18%	15%	15%	17%	9%
	More outside	69%	59%	61%	71%	55%	63%	65%	58%	78%
	[VOL] Dont know	20%	21%	24%	17%	27%	22%	20%	25%	13%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
27. Regardless of whether you currently support Donald Trump, which of the following statements comes closest to your view about which Republican has the best chance to win in 2024: [READ ITEMS]	Donald Trump is definitely the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden	48%	56%	34%	45%	59%	37%	45%	52%	44%
	Donald Trump is probably the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden	24%	22%	26%	25%	17%	31%	26%	22%	26%
	Another Republican would probably be a stronger candidate than Trump	17%	15%	23%	18%	16%	21%	16%	17%	18%
	Another Republican would definitely be a stronger candidate than Trump	8%	6%	15%	8%	4%	9%	12%	7%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
27. Regardless of whether you currently support Donald Trump, which of the following statements comes closest to your view about which Republican has the best chance to win in 2024: [READ ITEMS]	Donald Trump is definitely the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden	69%	44%	32%	42%	54%	48%	56%	51%	41%
	Donald Trump is probably the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden	16%	21%	34%	28%	20%	24%	21%	26%	26%
	Another Republican would probably be a stronger candidate than Trump	9%	27%	20%	19%	16%	17%	13%	18%	19%
	Another Republican would definitely be a stronger candidate than Trump	3%	7%	14%	9%	9%	7%	8%	4%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	0%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
27. Regardless of whether you currently support Donald Trump, which of the following statements comes closest to your view about which Republican has the best chance to win in 2024: [READ ITEMS]	Donald Trump is definitely the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden	50%	45%	50%	47%	50%	50%	41%	55%	34%
	Donald Trump is probably the strongest candidate to beat Joe Biden	25%	23%	23%	22%	25%	23%	27%	23%	26%
	Another Republican would probably be a stronger candidate than Trump	18%	19%	16%	20%	15%	16%	21%	15%	23%
	Another Republican would definitely be a stronger candidate than Trump	7%	9%	10%	10%	7%	8%	11%	5%	16%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	2%	2%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
28. How concerned are you that the criminal indictments against Donald Trump would make him a weaker candidate against Joe Biden in the general election - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	Very concerned	11%	12%	10%	9%	9%	7%	17%	11%	10%
	Somewhat concerned	14%	16%	16%	11%	12%	22%	10%	16%	12%
	Not too concerned	26%	19%	34%	31%	24%	24%	29%	23%	28%
	Not at all concerned	48%	52%	40%	46%	53%	46%	43%	49%	47%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
28. How concerned are you that the criminal indictments against Donald Trump would make him a weaker candidate against Joe Biden in the general election - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	Very concerned	8%	8%	14%	10%	10%	12%	12%	7%	11%
	Somewhat concerned	11%	16%	15%	13%	10%	22%	8%	18%	17%
	Not too concerned	20%	33%	29%	29%	20%	29%	36%	20%	22%
	Not at all concerned	61%	43%	39%	47%	60%	35%	43%	53%	49%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
28. How concerned are you that the criminal indictments against Donald Trump would make him a weaker candidate against Joe Biden in the general election - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	Very concerned	8%	13%	12%	8%	14%	11%	10%	9%	14%
	Somewhat concerned	14%	17%	11%	13%	15%	14%	13%	11%	23%
	Not too concerned	29%	21%	26%	27%	25%	25%	28%	27%	23%
	Not at all concerned	48%	47%	49%	50%	45%	48%	49%	51%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
29. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?	Yes	47%	51%	39%	45%	59%	41%	37%	100%	0%
	No	50%	46%	57%	53%	40%	54%	61%	0%	100%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	0%	0%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
29. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?	Yes	56%	44%	40%	40%	48%	54%	56%	47%	38%
	No	42%	54%	58%	57%	49%	44%	43%	49%	60%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
29. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?	Yes	57%	49%	31%	43%	51%	50%	36%	48%	44%
	No	42%	48%	64%	55%	46%	47%	63%	49%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			EVANGELICAL	
			Strong Repub	Rep, not strong	Indep, lean R	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate	Yes	No
30. Would you describe yourself as a supporter of the MAGA movement, or not? [Do you support MAGA strongly or just somewhat?]	Supporter, strong	36%	49%	17%	26%	58%	24%	18%	42%	30%
	Supporter, somewhat	22%	22%	19%	24%	20%	26%	22%	21%	24%
	Not a supporter	37%	24%	56%	46%	20%	42%	56%	31%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	5%	8%	3%	2%	8%	4%	6%	3%

		MAGA SUPPORTER			AGE			INCOME		
		Strong	Some-what	No	18-49	50-64	65+	<$50K	$50-100K	$100K+
30. Would you describe yourself as a supporter of the MAGA movement, or not? [Do you support MAGA strongly or just somewhat?]	Supporter, strong	100%	0%	0%	32%	35%	39%	40%	30%	37%
	Supporter, somewhat	0%	100%	0%	23%	22%	21%	18%	26%	21%
	Not a supporter	0%	0%	100%	43%	39%	31%	34%	40%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	10%	7%	4%	3%

		REGION			GENDER		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		South-Gulf	Midwest-Mountain	Noreast-West Cst	Male	Female	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
30. Would you describe yourself as a supporter of the MAGA movement, or not? [Do you support MAGA strongly or just somewhat?]	Supporter, strong	34%	36%	38%	39%	31%	39%	24%	38%	29%
	Supporter, somewhat	26%	22%	18%	23%	21%	20%	30%	21%	25%
	Not a supporter	37%	35%	40%	35%	40%	36%	44%	35%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	7%	5%	2%	8%	6%	1%	6%	2%