

Released:  
**Thursday, September 10, 2020**

Contact:  
**PATRICK MURRAY**  
732-979-6769 (cell); 732-263-5858 (office)  
[pdmurray@monmouth.edu](mailto:pdmurray@monmouth.edu)  
**Follow on Twitter: @PollsterPatrick**

## **NATIONAL: VOTER DOUBT OF 2020 OUTCOME POSSIBLE**

*Trump statements about the military show little impact on the race*

West Long Branch, NJ – Joe Biden is seen as more respectful of American troops than Donald Trump, but recent news stories about this issue have not impacted the overall race for president. The *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll* finds Biden with a 9-point lead over Trump among registered voters and a 7-point lead among likely voters. The registered voter result is similar to where the race stood a month ago, while this is the first time Monmouth is using a national likely voter model. The poll also finds some evidence about potential for voter distrust in whatever the eventual outcome may be, including the prospect of foreign meddling, the possibility of campaign cheating, and a belief in the existence of “secret voters” who will materialize on Election Day.

Biden is currently supported by 51% of registered voters and Trump by 42%. The remaining vote is scattered across third-party candidates, including Libertarian Jo Jorgensen (2%), the Green Party’s Howie Hawkins (2%), and other candidates (1%), while 3% of voters are undecided. This is similar to the Democrat’s pre-convention lead of 51% to 41% last month. The poll also includes Monmouth’s first national likely voter model of the cycle, which has Biden ahead by 7 points at 51% to 44%. Jorgensen and Hawkins each earn 1% support from likely voters and another 2% are undecided.

Biden continues to have more firm support – 43% of all registered voters and 45% of likely voters say they are certain to vote for him – than Trump does. Certain support for the incumbent comes from 37% of registered voters and 41% of likely voters. About half of the electorate (50% registered and 49% likely) continues to say they are *not at all likely* to support the incumbent, while about 4 in 10 (40% registered and 42% likely) say the same for the challenger.

The poll also finds that 7 in 10 registered voters say Biden respects our military troops and veterans a great deal (48%) or some (23%). Just over half say the same about Trump (41% great deal and 14% some). At the other end of the spectrum, 30% of voters say Trump has no respect at all for military personnel and just 12% say the same about Biden. Among voters who are not firmly committed to either

major party candidate – including undecided and third party voters – 70% say Biden has at least some respect for our troops versus 8% who say he has none at all. Among this same group of voters, 54% say Trump has at least some respect for the troops versus 22% who say he has none at all.

“Biden has an edge on the question of respecting those who serve in our armed forces, but it doesn’t really look like recent allegations of Trump allegedly disparaging them have created any notable change in the campaign’s trajectory,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

The poll includes a number of findings suggesting that a small but sizable number of voters could be suspicious of the election result whatever it may be. About 6 in 10 voters are confident – 22% very and 39% somewhat – that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately. But, another 24% are not too confident and 13% are not at all confident in how the election will be conducted. Firm Biden voters (70%) are somewhat more likely than firm Trump voters (57%) to be at least somewhat confident in the upcoming election process, although there is no difference between these two blocs in the number who are not at all confident (13% for each group).

“We usually focus on the majority’s view when describing public opinion, but in this case minority opinion could be sizable enough to have an impact on the election’s legitimacy. The question is whether any disbelief in the outcome might lead to other consequences,” said Murray.

One poll finding that indicates some potential for skepticism of the election result is the fact that more registered voters think Trump (48%) will win the election rather than Biden (43%) despite Biden’s consistent lead in the polls. Among firm Trump supporters, 92% expect their candidate to win and just 2% feel he will lose. Among firm Biden supporters, 80% expect the Democrat to win and 12% think he will lose. Among all other voters, including soft supporters and undecided voters, 43% believe Trump will win and 39% believe Biden will win.

“Of course, most voters believed that Clinton was going to win four years ago and they accepted the different outcome. But the reasons why voters think Trump will win again suggest that some may not accept this year’s result if he loses,” said Murray.

A majority of voters (55%) think there are so-called secret voters in their community who support Trump but won’t tell anyone about it. This includes 67% of firm Trump voters, 49% of firm Biden voters, and 44% of other voters. Far fewer (30%) believe that there are secret Biden voters in their community, including 37% of firm Biden voters, 24% of firm Trump voters, and 28% of other voters.

“Look, we are not asking this question as some backdoor way to tap into a secret Trump vote that the polls are missing. We have plenty of evidence that there was no measureable secret vote in 2016 or this year either. However, voters’ belief that a secret Trump vote does exist is a very real phenomenon we need to acknowledge. If this expected vote does not materialize on Election Day, some Democrats will be

pleasantly surprised and some Republicans will be shocked. The question is how many in this latter group will go one step further and reject the validity of the result,” said Murray.

The poll also finds that more voters think the Trump campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – 38% say this is very likely and 14% somewhat likely – than say the same about the Biden campaign – 25% very likely and 14% somewhat likely. As may be expected, nearly all firm Biden supporters expect Trump to cheat (91%) and very few say the same about their own candidate (8%). The same dynamic is true for firm Trump supporters, but not quite as widespread when it comes to cheating by the challenger – 78% say it is likely the Biden campaign will cheat and 8% say the same for Trump. Among voters who are undecided or not firmly committed to either candidate, 53% feel it is likely the Trump campaign will cheat compared with 30% who say the Biden campaign will cheat.

“The president has already started sowing doubt about election integrity. This not only increases skepticism among his own supporters but also raises suspicion among his opponents. So basically, we have voters on both sides who are becoming more inclined to distrust a result they won’t agree with. And that simply can’t be good for the health of the republic,” said Murray.

Another factor at play in undermining the credibility of our election results is the role of foreign actors. Nearly two-thirds (64%) of registered voters think it is at least probable that the Russian government is trying to interfere in the presidential election. Just under 6 in 10 (57%) say the same about the Chinese government. There are notable partisan differences for these questions that are much starker for Russia than China. Unsurprisingly, Biden voters (85%) are more likely than Trump voters (42%) to buy into the idea of Russian meddling. Trump voters (64%) are more likely than Biden voters (55%) to think the same of China. Just under half (48%) the electorate is concerned that Trump may be too friendly toward Russia – a result that is pretty much in line with voter opinion since Monmouth started asking this question during the 2016 campaign. By comparison, 37% of voters are concerned that Biden may be too friendly toward China.

Other results in the *Monmouth University Poll* find that overall voter opinion of Biden stands at 47% favorable and 44% unfavorable. Trump gets a negative 40% favorable and 53% unfavorable opinion. Biden’s positive rating is up from 42% in August, while Trump’s has not moved from 40% a month ago. Currently, 16% of registered voters do not have a favorable opinion of either candidate, which is down slightly from 22% in August. Biden remains the preferred presidential choice among this group by 42% to 22%. This is somewhat narrower than the Democrat’s 55% to 17% edge among this group last month. Among likely voters, just 11% do not have a favorable opinion of either candidate, with Biden maintaining a 50% to 26% lead with this group. Even though Biden’s advantage has narrowed among voters who don’t like either candidate, it appears to be a product of some voters developing a favorable opinion of the candidate they were already supporting.

“Both shifts are positive for the challenger. Some voters who were supporting Biden primarily as an anti-Trump vote have developed a more favorable opinion of the Democrat. That’s a good indicator for his ability to hold their support. And Biden continues to have a decisive edge among voters who still hold their noses about both candidates,” said Murray.

The Democratic ticket also does better than the Republican one on opinion of the running mates. Sen. Kamala Harris has a 43% favorable and 37% unfavorable rating among registered voters. Back in November of last year, when she was still running for the top spot, she earned a negative 27% favorable and 46% unfavorable rating from American voters. Vice President Mike Pence’s rating is the mirror image of his opponent’s at 38% favorable and 42% unfavorable. He had a nominally positive 33% favorable and 23% unfavorable rating four years ago shortly after accepting his party’s nomination to be on the GOP ticket for the first time.

The *Monmouth University Poll* also posed a generic ballot test for the U.S. House of Representatives election. The results show Democrats remaining ahead of Republicans – by 49% to 43% among registered voters and by 49% to 45% among likely voters. However, registered voter preference in the congressional race has narrowed since May when it stood at 52% Democrat to 42% Republican. Democrats won the national House vote in the 2018 midterms by 8 points (53% to 45%) after losing it by one point in 2016 (47% to 48%).

Currently, 49% of American voters feel more enthusiastic about this election compared to past elections, 12% are less enthusiastic, and 38% say they feel about the same level of enthusiasm. The “more enthusiastic” number is a jump from prior results (40% in August and late June, which was up from a low of 23% in April). This level of enthusiasm is significantly higher than four years ago, when just 21% felt more enthusiastic about the 2016 election and 46% felt less enthusiastic. Currently, 57% of Democrats, 51% of Republicans, and 42% of independents feel more enthusiastic than usual about the 2020 campaign.

Enthusiasm is not the same as optimism, however. Republicans (49%) are more likely than Democrats (33%) and independents (22%) to say they are very optimistic about the presidential election this year, as they have been throughout the year.

“This is another example where we see Republicans feeling a bit more certain that the outcome will go their way,” said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from September 3 to 8, 2020 with 867 adults in the United States. The results in this release are based on 758 registered voters and have a +/- 3.6 percentage point sampling margin of error. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election – are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020
Certain to vote	86%	85%	85%	86%	80%	82%	86%
Likely to vote	10%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%
Unlikely to vote	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
(VOL) Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)

2. If the election for President was today, would you vote for ... Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [NAMES WERE ROTATED] [If UNDECIDED: If you had to vote for one of the following candidates at this moment, who do you lean toward – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?]

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS (with leaners)	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020*	Late June 2020*	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020
Donald Trump	42%	41%	39%	41%	41%	41%	44%	45%
Joe Biden	51%	51%	52%	53%	52%	50%	48%	48%
Jo Jorgensen	2%	2%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Howie Hawkins	2%	1%	<1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other candidate*	1%	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%
(VOL) No one	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%
(VOL) Undecided	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(359)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)

\* Late June poll asked two versions of the vote questions with and without 3<sup>rd</sup> party candidates named. "Other" was a volunteered response in March to early June polls.

[2A. If Trump/Biden voter, ASK: Are you certain about your vote choice, or might you change your mind before election day?]

[QUESTIONS 3 & 4 WERE ROTATED]

3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020
Certain for Trump (from Q2/A)	37%	35%	34%
Very likely	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat likely	7%	6%	6%
Not too likely	4%	4%	6%
Not at all likely	50%	50%	50%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	3%	1%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)

4. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020
Certain for Biden (from Q2/A)	43%	39%	40%
Very likely	4%	4%	3%
Somewhat likely	7%	9%	9%
Not too likely	5%	5%	6%
Not at all likely	40%	40%	39%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	3%	2%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)

5. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [ITEMS WERE ROTATED] [If UNDECIDED: At this time do you lean more toward the Republican or more toward the Democratic candidate?]

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS (with leaners)	Sept. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020
Republican	43%	42%	43%	42%
Democratic	49%	50%	52%	52%
(VOL) Other candidate	<1%	1%	1%	1%
(VOL) No one	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
(VOL) Undecided	7%	6%	4%	5%
(n)	(758)	(733)	(742)	(739)

[Q6-7 previously released.]

[QUESTIONS 8 & 9 WERE ROTATED]

8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Very favorable	26%	23%	22%	26%	24%	24%	29%	35%	35%	33%	34%	30%
Somewhat favorable	14%	17%	16%	12%	16%	18%	17%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	46%	46%	46%	48%	44%	43%	42%	47%	51%	47%	50%	50%
No opinion	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Very favorable	26%	17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%
Somewhat favorable	21%	25%	28%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	14%	13%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	35%	33%	31%	31%	28%	25%	26%	36%	33%	34%	33%	27%
No opinion	9%	12%	12%	9%	16%	17%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

[QUESTIONS 10 & 11 WERE ROTATED]

10. Is your general impression of Mike Pence very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2016	July 2016
Very favorable	26%	Fav	33%
Somewhat favorable	12%		22%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	Unfav	23%
Very unfavorable	35%		14%
No opinion	19%		44%
(n)	(758)	(803)	(805)

11. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: REGISTERED	Sept.	Nov.	Sept.
VOTERS	2020	2019*	2019*
Very favorable	26%	8%	12%
Somewhat favorable	17%	19%	21%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	13%	12%
Very unfavorable	30%	33%	30%
No opinion	19%	27%	25%
(n)	(758)	(835)	(1,017)

\*2019 polls offered "not heard of" as a response option. These results were combined with "no opinion."

12. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat optimistic/pessimistic]?

TREND: REGISTERED	Sept.	Aug.	Late June	Early June	May	April	March	Feb.
VOTERS	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
Very optimistic	33%	29%	31%	31%	30%	28%	34%	35%
Somewhat optimistic	33%	35%	32%	31%	34%	34%	31%	30%
Somewhat pessimistic	16%	20%	18%	19%	17%	17%	15%	18%
Very pessimistic	11%	12%	13%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%
(VOL) Neither, don't care	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)

COMPARISON:	Sept.	Aug.	Late June	Early June	May	April	March	Feb.	2016:	Aug.	June
REGISTERED VOTERS	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020		2016	2015
Optimistic	66%	64%	63%	62%	64%	62%	65%	65%		55%	69%
Pessimistic	27%	32%	31%	34%	29%	29%	27%	30%		39%	25%
(VOL) Neither	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%		3%	4%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%		3%	2%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)		(803)	(829)

2016 QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the 2016 election, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about electing a new president?

13. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president – very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?

TREND: REGISTERED	Sept.	Aug.	Late June
VOTERS	2020	2020	2020
Very motivated	85%	83%	86%
Somewhat motivated	10%	9%	9%
Not that motivated	5%	7%	5%
(VOL) Don't know	0%	0%	0%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)

14. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?

TREND: REGISTERED	Sept.	Aug.	Late June	Early June	May	April	March	Feb.	2016:	Aug.	June
VOTERS	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020		2016*	2015*
More enthusiastic	49%	40%	40%	28%	26%	23%	30%	39%		21%	21%
Less enthusiastic	12%	17%	15%	24%	21%	17%	17%	21%		46%	22%
About the same	38%	43%	44%	47%	52%	59%	52%	40%		31%	57%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	1%
(n)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)		(803)	(829)

\*Asked about the 2016 Presidential election.

15. Regardless of who you support, who do you think will win the presidential election this year – Donald Trump or Joe Biden? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept.
	2020
Trump	48%
Biden	43%
(VOL) Other	0%
(VOL) Don't know	9%
(n)	(758)

[QUESTIONS 16 & 17 WERE ROTATED]

16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but won't tell anyone about it, or not really? [If YES: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Yes, many	27%
Yes, only a few	15%
Yes, not sure how many	13%
No, not really	39%
(VOL) Don't know	7%
(n)	(758)

17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but won't tell anyone about it, or not really? [If YES: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Yes, many	9%
Yes, only a few	11%
Yes, not sure how many	10%
No, not really	60%
(VOL) Don't know	10%
(n)	(758)

18. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020
Very confident	22%	21%
Somewhat confident	39%	42%
Not too confident	24%	24%
Not at all confident	13%	12%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	1%
(n)	(758)	(785)

[QUESTIONS 19 & 20 WERE ROTATED]

19. How likely is it that the Trump campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Very likely	38%
Somewhat likely	14%
Not too likely	15%
Not at all likely	30%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(758)

20. How likely is it that the Biden campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Very likely	25%
Somewhat likely	14%
Not too likely	16%
Not at all likely	41%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(758)

[QUESTIONS 21 & 22 WERE ROTATED]



21. Do you think the Russian government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election – would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Dec. 2019*
Definitely	36%	39%
Probably	28%	27%
Probably not	21%	16%
Definitely not	10%	13%
(VOL) Don't know	4%	4%
(n)	(758)	(838)

\* Question wording in Dec. 2019 was "will try to interfere".

22. Do you think the Chinese government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election – would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Definitely	22%
Probably	35%
Probably not	26%
Definitely not	9%
(VOL) Don't know	8%
(n)	(758)

[QUESTIONS 23 & 24 WERE ROTATED]

23. Are you concerned or not concerned that Donald Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [If CONCERNED: Are you concerned a lot or a little?]

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020	Dec. 2019	June 2019	Jan. 2019	March 2018	July 2017	May 2017	March 2017	Jan. 2017	Aug. 2016
Concerned, a lot	35%	35%	39%	41%	39%	38%	40%	39%	33%	32%
Concerned, a little	13%	11%	10%	10%	14%	14%	11%	10%	15%	13%
Not concerned	51%	50%	48%	47%	45%	44%	45%	49%	49%	49%
(VOL) Don't know	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%
(n)	(758)	(838)	(527)	(735)	(708)	(713)	(896)	(722)	(708)	(803)

24. Are you concerned or not concerned that Joe Biden may be too friendly toward China? [If CONCERNED: Are you concerned a lot or a little?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Concerned, a lot	24%
Concerned, a little	13%
Not concerned	59%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(758)

[Note: Questions 24X and 24Y were only asked 9/4-9/8; n=617, m.o.e. = +/-4.0%]

[QUESTIONS 24X & 24Y WERE ROTATED]

24X. Would you say Donald Trump respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Great deal	41%
Some	14%
Not much	15%
Not at all	30%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(617)

24Y. Would you say Joe Biden respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Sept. 2020
Great deal	48%
Some	23%
Not much	13%
Not at all	12%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(617)

[Q25-36 held for future release.]

[Q37-45 previously released.]

**METHODOLOGY**

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from September 3 to 8, 2020 with a national random sample of 867 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 325 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 542 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 758 registered voters. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Trol Dahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2018 one-year survey). Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on the registered voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.6 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i>	
REGISTERED VOTERS	
29% Republican	
39% Independent	
32% Democrat	
48% Male	
52% Female	
26% 18-34	
20% 35-49	
27% 50-64	
28% 65+	
65% White	
13% Black	
15% Hispanic	
8% Asian/Other	
67% No degree	
33% 4 year degree	

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		758	3.6%
SELF-REPORTED	Republican	232	6.4%
PARTY ID	Independent	304	5.6%
	Democrat	218	6.6%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	168	7.6%
	Moderate	285	5.8%
	Conservative	281	5.9%
GENDER	Male	391	5.0%
	Female	367	5.1%
AGE	18-34	131	8.6%
	35-49	148	8.1%
	50-64	228	6.5%
	65+	237	6.4%
INCOME	<\$50K	217	6.7%
	\$50 to <100K	243	6.3%
	\$100K+	245	6.3%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	555	4.2%
	Other	185	7.2%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	407	4.9%
	4 year degree	343	5.3%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	298	5.7%
	White, 4 year degree	253	6.2%
2016 VOTE BY COUNTY	Trump 10+ pts	278	5.9%
	Swing <10 pts	152	8.0%
	Clinton 10+ pts	298	5.7%

###

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
1. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	86%	85%	81%	91%	87%	89%	81%	84%	87%
	Likely to vote	10%	13%	11%	7%	8%	7%	15%	11%	9%
	Not sure	4%	1%	7%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%
	Unlikely to vote	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	(VOL) Definitely wont vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
1. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	77%	84%	91%	90%	84%	86%	89%	88%	81%
	Likely to vote	13%	12%	6%	9%	12%	9%	8%	9%	11%
	Not sure	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	6%
	Unlikely to vote	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%
	(VOL) Definitely wont vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
1. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	84%	89%	87%	89%	88%	90%	83%
	Likely to vote	11%	8%	10%	7%	10%	6%	12%
	Not sure	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%
	Unlikely to vote	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	(VOL) Definitely wont vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
2. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	42%	85%	40%	5%	9%	30%	75%	50%	34%
	Joe Biden	51%	11%	47%	92%	82%	63%	18%	42%	59%
	Jo Jorgensen	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Howie Hawkins	2%	0%	4%	0%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	Other	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	3%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
2. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	33%	39%	51%	43%	37%	47%	38%	50%	25%
	Joe Biden	52%	54%	44%	54%	58%	43%	54%	43%	67%
	Jo Jorgensen	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	Howie Hawkins	6%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%
	Other	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
[VOL] Undecided		2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
2. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	46%	32%	58%	37%	57%	40%	31%
	Joe Biden	45%	63%	34%	58%	38%	47%	62%
	Jo Jorgensen	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Howie Hawkins	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Other	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No one	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
[VOL] Undecided		3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q2] Certain to support	37%	79%	32%	5%	8%	23%	70%	45%	29%
	Very likely	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Somewhat likely	7%	7%	11%	2%	1%	9%	8%	5%	9%
	Not too likely	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%
	Not at all likely	50%	10%	48%	88%	87%	58%	17%	43%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q2] Certain to support	25%	36%	46%	39%	32%	43%	33%	44%	21%
	Very likely	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Somewhat likely	11%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	Not too likely	6%	6%	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%
	Not at all likely	57%	49%	42%	52%	56%	43%	55%	42%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q2] Certain to support	41%	27%	52%	31%	52%	35%	26%
	Very likely	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Somewhat likely	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%
	Not too likely	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Not at all likely	46%	58%	35%	55%	36%	49%	61%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
4. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q2] Certain to support	43%	8%	36%	82%	72%	51%	14%	36%	48%
	Very likely	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
	Somewhat likely	7%	4%	10%	7%	11%	10%	2%	5%	9%
	Not too likely	5%	4%	8%	0%	2%	5%	6%	5%	4%
	Not at all likely	40%	82%	39%	5%	10%	29%	72%	47%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
4. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q2] Certain to support	36%	45%	37%	51%	47%	37%	46%	36%	54%
	Very likely	7%	4%	3%	1%	6%	1%	4%	3%	5%
	Somewhat likely	16%	7%	5%	3%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%
	Not too likely	7%	2%	5%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%
	Not at all likely	33%	40%	48%	40%	36%	46%	37%	48%	25%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
4. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q2] Certain to support	38%	53%	27%	54%	32%	42%	51%
	Very likely	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%
	Somewhat likely	7%	9%	6%	5%	3%	9%	11%
	Not too likely	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	3%
	Not at all likely	45%	30%	57%	33%	53%	41%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
5. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	43%	87%	42%	5%	8%	32%	78%	51%	36%
	Democrat	49%	8%	44%	93%	86%	57%	18%	42%	56%
	[VOL] Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	7%	5%	12%	2%	6%	10%	4%	6%	8%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
5. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	38%	42%	52%	40%	38%	49%	39%	52%	27%
	Democrat	53%	51%	41%	52%	57%	42%	51%	42%	62%
	[VOL] Other	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	[VOL] No one	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	9%	5%	6%	8%	4%	8%	8%	5%	10%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
5. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	47%	34%	59%	39%	56%	44%	33%
	Democrat	44%	60%	35%	56%	38%	48%	58%
	[VOL] Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	26%	59%	20%	4%	5%	16%	51%	32%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	14%	24%	17%	2%	3%	12%	24%	16%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	5%	11%	6%	5%	14%	3%	7%	8%
	Very unfavorable	46%	8%	45%	82%	83%	53%	16%	40%	52%
	No opinion	6%	4%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	12%	27%	35%	30%	23%	28%	26%	32%	15%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	18%	15%	10%	12%	20%	9%	16%	10%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	9%	4%	6%	11%	4%	7%	9%
	Very unfavorable	52%	46%	37%	50%	49%	38%	55%	41%	56%
	No opinion	11%	4%	5%	6%	10%	3%	5%	5%	10%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
8. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	30%	18%	39%	19%	38%	27%	17%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	13%	17%	14%	15%	14%	13%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	8%	5%	11%	8%
	Very unfavorable	41%	57%	33%	54%	36%	43%	53%
	No opinion	7%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	9%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	26%	6%	15%	57%	38%	31%	12%	19%	32%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	5%	25%	30%	32%	27%	6%	19%	22%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	8%	16%	3%	12%	10%	8%	10%	9%
	Very unfavorable	35%	73%	31%	6%	11%	22%	66%	44%	27%
	No opinion	9%	8%	12%	5%	7%	10%	8%	8%	10%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	18%	19%	26%	39%	34%	21%	23%	21%	36%
	Somewhat favorable	26%	26%	17%	14%	18%	19%	27%	19%	23%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	8%	6%	9%	13%	8%	11%	8%
	Very unfavorable	27%	35%	44%	35%	28%	41%	33%	42%	21%
	No opinion	17%	7%	5%	7%	11%	6%	9%	7%	12%



Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
9. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	24%	30%	16%	29%	25%	24%	27%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	28%	15%	25%	12%	25%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	10%	12%	9%	8%	10%
	Very unfavorable	40%	25%	50%	29%	48%	37%	25%
	No opinion	10%	6%	9%	5%	6%	6%	12%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
10. Is your general impression of Mike Pence very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	26%	58%	22%	4%	4%	14%	54%	33%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	12%	17%	12%	8%	3%	14%	16%	12%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	1%	11%	8%	7%	11%	3%	7%	7%
	Very unfavorable	35%	9%	34%	61%	74%	37%	8%	33%	37%
	No opinion	19%	15%	21%	20%	12%	23%	19%	14%	24%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
10. Is your general impression of Mike Pence very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	13%	26%	35%	31%	19%	30%	27%	33%	12%
	Somewhat favorable	12%	13%	14%	10%	10%	14%	12%	13%	11%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	7%	9%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%
	Very unfavorable	40%	33%	28%	38%	37%	33%	40%	34%	39%
	No opinion	27%	21%	14%	16%	26%	16%	14%	14%	30%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
10. Is your general impression of Mike Pence very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	30%	18%	40%	22%	40%	28%	17%
	Somewhat favorable	10%	16%	11%	16%	13%	10%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	4%	12%	3%	13%	4%	6%	10%
	Very unfavorable	32%	43%	28%	42%	25%	38%	41%
	No opinion	24%	11%	18%	7%	17%	18%	20%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
11. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	26%	6%	17%	55%	45%	31%	8%	20%	31%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	7%	20%	24%	28%	22%	7%	15%	19%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	12%	1%	5%	8%	9%	9%	6%
	Very unfavorable	30%	62%	28%	5%	11%	18%	57%	39%	23%
	No opinion	19%	18%	23%	15%	11%	21%	20%	17%	21%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
11. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	18%	26%	25%	34%	29%	22%	27%	21%	34%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	17%	16%	11%	16%	18%	20%	18%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	10%	8%	4%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%
	Very unfavorable	25%	27%	36%	33%	20%	38%	31%	37%	18%
	No opinion	24%	20%	15%	18%	26%	15%	14%	15%	26%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
11. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	23%	32%	17%	30%	20%	26%	31%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	19%	17%	21%	13%	21%	19%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%
	Very unfavorable	32%	26%	41%	29%	41%	33%	22%
	No opinion	21%	15%	18%	11%	19%	15%	19%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
12. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	33%	49%	22%	33%	22%	27%	47%	37%	30%
	Somewhat optimistic	33%	28%	36%	34%	33%	34%	33%	30%	36%
	Somewhat pessimistic	16%	10%	19%	18%	24%	20%	8%	15%	18%
	Very pessimistic	11%	7%	15%	8%	17%	10%	6%	13%	9%
	[VOL] Neither	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
12. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	17%	35%	38%	43%	37%	32%	27%	32%	34%
	Somewhat optimistic	41%	27%	34%	32%	31%	37%	34%	33%	34%
	Somewhat pessimistic	22%	21%	10%	14%	14%	14%	22%	15%	19%
	Very pessimistic	16%	11%	11%	5%	11%	11%	10%	13%	7%
	[VOL] Neither	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
12. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	37%	25%	36%	25%	40%	30%	30%
	Somewhat optimistic	32%	36%	33%	34%	31%	37%	34%
	Somewhat pessimistic	14%	21%	13%	20%	14%	18%	17%
	Very pessimistic	10%	12%	13%	12%	9%	10%	13%
	[VOL] Neither	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
13. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	85%	91%	76%	89%	82%	84%	88%	86%	83%
	Somewhat motivated	10%	7%	15%	7%	10%	11%	10%	7%	13%
	Not that motivated	5%	2%	8%	3%	8%	5%	2%	6%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
13. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	72%	88%	87%	92%	85%	82%	89%	89%	76%
	Somewhat motivated	18%	9%	8%	7%	10%	13%	7%	8%	14%
	Not that motivated	10%	2%	5%	2%	6%	4%	4%	3%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
13. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	83%	86%	88%	89%	90%	87%	80%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	9%	9%	7%	7%	8%	14%
	Not that motivated	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
14. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	49%	51%	42%	57%	51%	46%	51%	51%	47%
	Less enthusiastic	12%	6%	20%	8%	15%	13%	9%	10%	14%
	About the same	38%	42%	38%	35%	34%	41%	39%	38%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
14. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	38%	54%	51%	55%	48%	50%	50%	50%	48%
	Less enthusiastic	16%	12%	12%	8%	14%	11%	11%	12%	12%
	About the same	45%	34%	37%	36%	38%	38%	39%	37%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	51%	45%	53%	45%	52%	47%	48%
	Less enthusiastic	11%	14%	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%
	About the same	37%	41%	35%	41%	35%	40%	41%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
15. Regardless of who you support, who do you think will win the presidential election this year - Donald Trump or Joe Biden?	Trump	48%	86%	46%	17%	20%	41%	74%	55%	42%
	Biden	43%	10%	42%	75%	71%	50%	19%	38%	47%
	(VOL) Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	5%	12%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
15. Regardless of who you support, who do you think will win the presidential election this year – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?	Trump	52%	50%	49%	42%	40%	53%	49%	55%	34%
	Biden	39%	43%	42%	48%	53%	40%	40%	37%	55%
	(VOL) Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	7%	10%	8%	10%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
15. Regardless of who you support, who do you think will win the presidential election this year – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?	Trump	52%	40%	63%	42%	57%	54%	38%
	Biden	40%	50%	31%	48%	34%	37%	52%
	(VOL) Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%	9%	10%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	27%	42%	28%	12%	23%	21%	38%	30%	24%
	Yes, only a few	15%	12%	12%	21%	18%	14%	13%	14%	15%
	Yes, not sure how many	13%	9%	15%	15%	15%	14%	10%	15%	11%
	No, not really	39%	32%	38%	45%	39%	45%	33%	34%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	28%	22%	29%	28%	20%	30%	30%	27%	26%
	Yes, only a few	14%	16%	9%	20%	12%	16%	17%	14%	14%
	Yes, not sure how many	9%	19%	18%	8%	15%	12%	14%	13%	14%
	No, not really	45%	38%	41%	33%	46%	35%	34%	38%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	6%	3%	12%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	29%	24%	29%	24%	26%	21%	29%
	Yes, only a few	12%	19%	13%	16%	13%	14%	16%
	Yes, not sure how many	12%	15%	11%	15%	12%	14%	14%
	No, not really	40%	36%	39%	37%	41%	47%	35%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%
	Yes, only a few	11%	11%	10%	12%	12%	12%	9%	12%	11%
	Yes, not sure how many	10%	9%	8%	14%	15%	9%	9%	11%	9%
	No, not really	60%	59%	63%	56%	56%	63%	61%	58%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	12%	10%	9%	9%	8%	11%	10%	10%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	8%	8%	10%	9%	9%	11%	6%	7%	11%
	Yes, only a few	15%	12%	10%	9%	14%	10%	9%	11%	11%
	Yes, not sure how many	9%	13%	9%	10%	13%	10%	8%	9%	12%
	No, not really	62%	62%	63%	54%	50%	60%	70%	62%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	5%	8%	18%	14%	9%	7%	11%	8%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	9%	7%	8%	5%	9%	8%	9%
	Yes, only a few	12%	9%	12%	10%	15%	11%	7%
	Yes, not sure how many	12%	7%	10%	7%	13%	5%	10%
	No, not really	56%	69%	58%	69%	52%	68%	64%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	10%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
18. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	22%	17%	18%	34%	31%	21%	19%	23%	22%
	Somewhat confident	39%	42%	40%	36%	36%	44%	37%	37%	40%
	Not too confident	24%	27%	28%	17%	20%	23%	29%	24%	25%
	Not at all confident	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	11%	16%	14%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
18. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	18%	16%	20%	34%	24%	20%	23%	22%	24%
	Somewhat confident	41%	39%	39%	36%	30%	45%	42%	40%	37%
	Not too confident	26%	33%	21%	19%	29%	25%	19%	23%	26%
	Not at all confident	13%	12%	18%	10%	18%	9%	14%	14%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
18. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	22%	24%	21%	24%	21%	23%	23%
	Somewhat confident	36%	44%	39%	40%	37%	38%	41%
	Not too confident	26%	20%	24%	22%	27%	22%	23%
	Not at all confident	15%	11%	15%	12%	13%	16%	12%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
19. How likely is it that the Trump campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	38%	8%	38%	65%	63%	43%	15%	34%	42%
	Somewhat likely	14%	8%	19%	14%	17%	19%	9%	10%	18%
	Not too likely	15%	21%	17%	6%	6%	13%	23%	17%	13%
	Not at all likely	30%	61%	24%	9%	9%	23%	50%	37%	24%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	1%	6%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
19. How likely is it that the Trump campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	35%	37%	34%	45%	45%	35%	37%	34%	46%
	Somewhat likely	22%	15%	10%	11%	11%	14%	20%	13%	18%
	Not too likely	17%	18%	12%	13%	15%	15%	14%	16%	12%
	Not at all likely	21%	29%	41%	28%	25%	35%	27%	35%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
19. How likely is it that the Trump campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	35%	44%	27%	45%	29%	41%	44%
	Somewhat likely	14%	16%	13%	14%	8%	19%	18%
	Not too likely	16%	13%	19%	12%	17%	11%	15%
	Not at all likely	33%	24%	39%	27%	44%	27%	21%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
20. How likely is it that the Biden campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	25%	51%	20%	8%	7%	15%	47%	30%	20%
	Somewhat likely	14%	20%	17%	5%	6%	12%	20%	14%	14%
	Not too likely	16%	9%	22%	14%	19%	22%	7%	16%	16%
	Not at all likely	41%	17%	36%	67%	61%	47%	21%	36%	45%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	5%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
20. How likely is it that the Biden campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	17%	25%	29%	27%	23%	29%	21%	29%	17%
	Somewhat likely	14%	16%	17%	9%	16%	14%	11%	14%	13%
	Not too likely	26%	17%	11%	10%	14%	18%	16%	16%	15%
	Not at all likely	35%	41%	37%	49%	43%	37%	45%	38%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	2%	6%	5%	4%	2%	7%	3%	8%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
20. How likely is it that the Biden campaign will try to cheat if necessary to win in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	27%	20%	32%	23%	37%	20%	16%
	Somewhat likely	16%	8%	17%	9%	14%	21%	11%
	Not too likely	15%	18%	15%	19%	13%	15%	17%
	Not at all likely	36%	50%	32%	47%	30%	39%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%



Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
21. Do you think the Russian government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	36%	14%	31%	61%	55%	39%	20%	39%	33%
	Probably	28%	27%	35%	22%	24%	26%	35%	28%	28%
	Probably not	21%	36%	18%	13%	15%	21%	25%	17%	25%
	Definitely not	10%	18%	12%	1%	2%	10%	15%	12%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21. Do you think the Russian government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	24%	39%	39%	41%	38%	32%	40%	36%	36%
	Probably	32%	25%	29%	27%	28%	29%	26%	27%	31%
	Probably not	30%	22%	17%	17%	18%	22%	24%	22%	21%
	Definitely not	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	8%	11%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	3%	4%	5%	8%	4%	1%	4%	5%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
21. Do you think the Russian government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	30%	48%	29%	47%	30%	37%	42%
	Probably	30%	26%	26%	30%	29%	29%	27%
	Probably not	23%	17%	26%	14%	22%	24%	18%
	Definitely not	11%	7%	14%	7%	14%	7%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	4%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
22. Do you think the Chinese government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	22%	25%	26%	15%	20%	20%	26%	28%	17%
	Probably	35%	33%	37%	35%	35%	36%	36%	37%	34%
	Probably not	26%	24%	21%	34%	31%	30%	20%	21%	31%
	Definitely not	9%	12%	9%	6%	6%	9%	11%	9%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	6%	7%	10%	9%	5%	7%	5%	10%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22. Do you think the Chinese government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	15%	25%	27%	22%	22%	21%	22%	27%	13%
	Probably	34%	32%	36%	39%	33%	34%	39%	33%	39%
	Probably not	34%	28%	22%	22%	24%	30%	27%	22%	34%
	Definitely not	11%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%	7%	10%	12%	6%	4%	7%	8%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
22. Do you think the Chinese government is trying to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	22%	23%	28%	24%	24%	25%	21%
	Probably	35%	36%	33%	35%	36%	34%	34%
	Probably not	27%	26%	21%	25%	22%	28%	28%
	Definitely not	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	5%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
23. Are you concerned or not concerned that Donald Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	35%	5%	29%	69%	61%	40%	11%	31%	38%
	Concerned, a little	13%	6%	19%	12%	14%	16%	9%	10%	16%
	Not concerned	51%	88%	52%	16%	22%	42%	79%	57%	45%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
23. Are you concerned or not concerned that Donald Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	23%	35%	34%	45%	40%	31%	35%	31%	41%
	Concerned, a little	21%	13%	8%	10%	13%	12%	16%	11%	16%
	Not concerned	54%	51%	56%	44%	47%	57%	47%	57%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
23. Are you concerned or not concerned that Donald Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	31%	43%	25%	41%	27%	38%	40%
	Concerned, a little	13%	14%	10%	14%	10%	13%	15%
	Not concerned	55%	43%	64%	44%	62%	46%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
24. Are you concerned or not concerned that Joe Biden may be too friendly toward China? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	24%	49%	21%	6%	8%	12%	48%	30%	18%
	Concerned, a little	13%	15%	18%	6%	10%	15%	14%	13%	13%
	Not concerned	59%	32%	59%	84%	78%	70%	36%	53%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
24. Are you concerned or not concerned that Joe Biden may be too friendly toward China? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	16%	21%	32%	26%	23%	26%	21%	28%	16%
	Concerned, a little	15%	17%	12%	11%	12%	14%	12%	13%	14%
	Not concerned	64%	60%	53%	59%	60%	57%	67%	56%	64%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	2%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%	2%	6%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
24. Are you concerned or not concerned that Joe Biden may be too friendly toward China? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	27%	18%	32%	20%	31%	26%	19%
	Concerned, a little	14%	12%	14%	12%	15%	15%	11%
	Not concerned	55%	69%	51%	66%	50%	57%	66%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	4%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
24X. Would you say Donald Trump respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?	Great deal	41%	82%	36%	8%	11%	32%	71%	47%	36%
	Some	14%	9%	17%	14%	15%	18%	9%	10%	17%
	Not much	15%	4%	16%	24%	20%	18%	8%	13%	16%
	Not at all	30%	4%	30%	54%	54%	31%	11%	29%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
24X. Would you say Donald Trump respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?	Great deal	32%	41%	51%	42%	34%	48%	40%	50%	23%
	Some	19%	15%	11%	9%	14%	14%	13%	12%	17%
	Not much	18%	15%	12%	12%	15%	13%	17%	15%	15%
	Not at all	29%	30%	25%	35%	36%	25%	29%	23%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 9/10/20

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
24X. Would you say Donald Trump respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?	Great deal	44%	35%	55%	40%	54%	43%	32%
	Some	14%	13%	12%	12%	14%	10%	16%
	Not much	13%	18%	12%	19%	11%	14%	17%
	Not at all	28%	34%	21%	29%	20%	34%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
24Y. Would you say Joe Biden respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?	Great deal	48%	17%	43%	84%	67%	61%	23%	42%	53%
	Some	23%	30%	26%	12%	15%	19%	31%	29%	17%
	Not much	13%	20%	17%	3%	8%	10%	22%	11%	16%
	Not at all	12%	25%	11%	0%	5%	7%	21%	15%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	8%	4%	1%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
24Y. Would you say Joe Biden respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?	Great deal	44%	50%	45%	54%	49%	43%	57%	43%	59%
	Some	23%	24%	30%	14%	22%	22%	24%	25%	18%
	Not much	16%	11%	9%	16%	13%	18%	8%	13%	14%
	Not at all	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	15%	9%	15%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	4%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
24Y. Would you say Joe Biden respects our military troops and veterans a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?	Great deal	42%	60%	34%	59%	39%	52%	53%
	Some	24%	21%	28%	21%	26%	20%	22%
	Not much	16%	7%	16%	8%	10%	19%	14%
	Not at all	14%	9%	17%	9%	19%	10%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	0%	5%