



Monmouth University Poll

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NATIONAL: CLINTON HOLDS LEAD AMID RECORD HIGH DISLIKE OF BOTH NOMINEES

Skepticism of Trump tax returns and Clinton Foundation donor access

West Long Branch, NJ – Hillary Clinton holds a 7 point lead over Donald Trump among voters likely to cast ballots in November, which is down from a double digit lead earlier this month. The latest **Monmouth University Poll** also found that the number of voters who do not have a positive opinion of either major party nominee is considerably higher than any other election in recent memory.

Currently, 46% of likely voters support Clinton and 39% back Trump, with 7% supporting Libertarian Gary Johnson, and 2% backing Jill Stein of the Green Party. Support among all registered voters stands at 43% Clinton, 36% Trump, 8% Johnson, and 2% Stein. In a poll taken earlier this month shortly after the Democratic convention, Clinton held a larger 50% to 37% lead among likely voters and a 46% to 34% lead among all registered voters.

Clinton has the support of 85% of Democrats, a slight drop from the 92% support she had a few weeks ago. Trump gets the backing of 78% of Republicans, which is virtually unchanged from 79% earlier this month. Independents remain divided, although they now give slightly more support to Clinton (37%) than to Trump (32%). In prior Monmouth polls, Trump had the nominal advantage among independents, including a slim 32% to 30% edge in early August.

"The margin has narrowed since her post-convention bounce, but Clinton is holding onto an underlying advantage over Trump among key voting blocs," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Clinton has faced more controversy recently as critics point to emails that suggest staff at the Department of State arranged meetings specifically for Clinton Foundation donors when she was Secretary of State. Most voters (54%) are inclined to agree that donors to the Clinton family's non-profit

foundation were given special treatment. Only 26% feel she did nothing out of the ordinary. Another 20% have no opinion.

At the same time, Trump has faced renewed calls for the release of his personal tax returns, which has been a common practice of presidential candidates for more than 30 years. Nearly one-third of voters (31%) say it is very important to them that presidential candidates release their tax returns, 31% say it is somewhat important, and 36% say it is not important. Most Clinton supporters (54%) say this disclosure is very important to them while only 10% of Trump supporters feel the same.

Nearly 3-in-4 voters (73%) are aware that Trump has not released his tax returns, while 6% think he has actually done this already. By comparison, 56% are aware that Clinton has released her tax returns, while 15% believe she has not.

Trump has said that he cannot release his returns because they are under a routine IRS audit. Only 24% of voters believe this is the reason he is keeping his returns private. Most voters (52%) believe there is something in those returns he does not want the public to know.

Historically high negative views of both major party nominees

The number of voters who cannot bring themselves to voice a favorable opinion of either major party nominee is unlike anything witnessed in past elections according to new analysis from the *Monmouth University Poll*. Nearly no voters have a positive opinion of both Clinton and Trump while one-third do not have a favorable view of either candidate. These results are unusual.

In the current poll, 34% of voters have a favorable opinion of Clinton and 51% have an unfavorable view of her. Even fewer (26%) have a favorable opinion of Trump and 57% have an unfavorable view of him. When these results are combined, though, only 2% have a favorable opinion of both candidates, while 35% do not have a favorable opinion of either nominee.

PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE RATINGS					
Favorable opinion of	Both candidates	Democrat only	Republican only	Neither candidate	
2016	2%	33%	24%	35%	
2012	5	47	41	5	
2008	na	na	na	na	
2004	6	41	46	6	
2000	19	37	36	5	
1996	17	39	33	7	
1992	9	42	37	9	
1988	6	38	46	5	
1984	7	34	51	3	
2016, Monmouth University Poll; 2004-2012, National Election Pool exit poll; 1992-2000, Gallup Poll; 1984-1988, LA Times exit poll *Percent no opinion for both candidates not shown					

Putting this in historical context, the number of voters in elections going back to 1984 who had a favorable opinion of both candidates was never lower than 5% – in fact registering as high as 19% in 2000. Conversely, the number of voters who did not have a favorable opinion of either nominee never rose higher than 9%, which is a fraction of what is being seen in the current election.

"The number of voters who cannot bring themselves to voice a positive opinion of either presidential nominee is more than three times higher than in any other election in recent memory. This is unprecedented," said Murray.

Among the 1-in-3 voters who do not have a favorable opinion of either nominee, 21% say they have a decidedly unfavorable opinion of both candidates, 7% have an unfavorable view of Clinton while expressing "no opinion" of Trump, and 8% have an unfavorable view of Trump while expressing "no opinion" of Clinton. Even taking into account differences in question wording and methodology compared to past election polls, the number of voters who hold negative views of both candidates is indisputably a record high.

Those who have an unfavorable opinion of both nominees divide their vote almost evenly among Trump, Clinton and Johnson. Among those who hold a negative view of one nominee and no opinion of the other candidate, however, more than 2-in-3 say they are voting for the candidate of whom they have no personal opinion.

"This is truly extraordinary. It seems like a significant number of voters are backing a presidential candidate about whom they cannot say anything positive," said Murray, adding, "It is highly unlikely these voters truly have a neutral opinion of their chosen candidate. They simply may have wanted to avoid contradicting themselves by expressing a negative view of a candidate who will reluctantly get their vote."

As a point of comparison, when Monmouth asked presidential candidate favorability in October 2012 using the same question wording, only 4% expressed an unfavorable opinion of one candidate and no opinion of the other nominee. The 15% who do this in the current poll is significantly higher.

More information on the demographic composition of these "negative voters" can be found on the *Monmouth University Poll* director's blog (http://monmouthpoll.blogspot.com/2016/08/nomfav16.html).

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from August 25 to 28, 2016 with 802 registered voters in the United States. The results in this release have a margin of error of \pm 3.5 percent. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1/2. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Hillary Clinton the Democrat, Gary Johnson the Libertarian, or Jill Stein of the Green Party? [IF UNDECIDED: If you had to vote for one of the following candidates at this moment, who do you lean toward – Donald Trump or Hillary Clinton?] [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·] [
TREND: Registered voters (with leaners)	Late August 2016	Early August 2016	July 2016	June 2016	March 2016
Donald Trump	36%	34%	40%	36%	34%
Hillary Clinton	43%	46%	43%	42%	42%
Gary Johnson	8%	7%	5%	9%	11%
Jill Stein	2%	2%	2%	4%	n/a
(VOL) Other candidate	1%	<1%	2%	2%	1%
(VOL) Undecided	7%	6%	6%	4%	5%
(VOL) No one	4%	4%	4%	1%	7%
Unwtd N	802	803	805	803	848

TREND: Likely voters (with leaners)	Late August 2016	Early August 2016	July 2016	June 2016	March 2016
Donald Trump	39%	37%	43%	37%	n/a
Hillary Clinton	46%	50%	45%	44%	n/a
Gary Johnson	7%	7%	5%	9%	n/a
Jill Stein	2%	2%	1%	4%	n/a
(VOL) Other candidate	1%	<1%	2%	1%	n/a
(VOL) Undecided	5%	3%	4%	3%	n/a
(VOL) No one	0%	0%	0%	1%	n/a
Unwtd N	689	683	688	721	n/a

HEAD TO HEAD – TRUMP v. CLINTON [Johnson/Stein/Other supporters reassigned to major party nominee they lean toward]:

TREND: Registered voters	Late August 2016	Early August 2016	July 2016	June 2016	March 2016
Donald Trump	38%	36%	41%	40%	38%
Hillary Clinton	47%	50%	44%	47%	48%
(VOL) Other candidate	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%
(VOL) Undecided	7%	6%	6%	6%	3%
(VOL) No one	4%	4%	4%	2%	9%
Unwtd N	802	803	805	803	848

TREND: Likely voters	Late August 2016	Early August 2016	July 2016	June 2016	March 2016
Donald Trump	42%	40%	45%	41%	n/a
Hillary Clinton	49%	54%	46%	49%	n/a
(VOL) Other candidate	4%	3%	4%	5%	n/a
(VOL) Undecided	5%	3%	4%	5%	n/a
(VOL) No one	0%	0%	0%	1%	n/a
Unwtd N	689	683	688	721	n/a

[QUESTIONS 3 & 4 WERE ROTATED]

3. Is your general impression of Donald Trump favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?

TREND: Registered voters	Late August 2016	Early August 2016	July 2016	June 2016	March 2016	October 2015	August 2015	June 2015
Favorable	26%	26%	31%	28%	30%	32%	31%	18%
Unfavorable	57%	61%	53%	57%	60%	50%	54%	57%
No opinion	17%	14%	16%	15%	11%	18%	14%	25%
Unwtd N	802	803	805	803	848	836	1,033	829

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TREND: Registered voters	Late August 2016	Early August 2016	July 2016	June 2016	March 2016	October 2015	August 2015	June 2015
Favorable	34%	37%	34%	36%	40%	41%	38%	41%
Unfavorable	51%	49%	52%	52%	51%	48%	48%	44%
No opinion	15%	14%	14%	13%	9%	11%	14%	14%
Unwtd N	802	803	805	803	848	836	1,033	829

[QUESTIONS 5 & 6 WERE ROTATED]

5. To the best of your knowledge, has Donald Trump released his tax returns to the public, or

Registered voters	Late August 2016
Has	6%
Has not	73%
(VOL) Don't know	22%
Unwtd N	802

6. To the best of your knowledge, has Hillary Clinton released her tax returns to the public, or not?

Registered voters	Late August 2016
Has	56%
Has not	15%
(VOL) Don't know	29%
Unwtd N	802

7. How important is it to you that presidential candidates release their tax returns – very important, somewhat important, or not important?

Registered voters	Late August 2016
Very important	31%
Somewhat important	31%
Not important	36%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
Unwtd N	802

8. As of today, Donald Trump has not released his taxes because he says they are going through a routine I.R.S. audit. Do you think he is keeping his taxes private because of the audit process or because there is something in those returns he doesn't want the public to know?

Registered voters	Late August 2016
Because of the audit	24%
Something he doesn't want the public to know	52%
(VOL) Both	3%
(VOL) Neither	5%
(VOL) Don't know	16%
Unwtd N	802

Turning to the other candidate,

9. Are you aware that the Clinton family has its own non-profit foundation, or haven't you heard about this before?

Registered vot	ers Late August 2016
Aware	81%
Have not heard	19%
Unwtd N	802

10. Do you think Hillary Clinton gave special treatment to big donors of the Clinton Foundation when she was Secretary of State or did she do nothing out of the ordinary in the way she treated them?

Registered voters	Late August 2016
Special treatment	54%
Nothing out of the ordinary	26%
(VOL) Don't know	20%
Unwtd N	802

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from August 25 to 28, 2016 with a national random sample of 802 registered voters. Interviews were conducted by a live caller in English, including 401 drawn from a list of registered voters (200 landline / 201 cell phone) and 401 using random digit dial (200 landline / 201 cell phone). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The final sample is weighted for age, gender, race and partisanship based on voter list and U.S. Census information. Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field), Aristotle (voter list sample), and SSI (RDD sample). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)
Self-Reported
28% Republican
40% Independent
32% Democrat

47% Male
53% Female

24% 18-34
26% 35-49
28% 50-64
22% 65+

71% White
14% Black
11% Hispanic
4% Asian/Other

MARGIN OF ERROR Warming unweighted sample (+/-) REGISTERED VOTER LIKELY VOTER Total 802 3.5 % LIKELY VOTER Total 689 3.7% SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID Republican Party ID Independent Indepe				
REGISTERED VOTER Total 802 3.5 % LIKELY VOTER Total 689 3.7%	MARGIN OF ERROR			
REGISTERED VOTER Total 802 3.5 % LIKELY VOTER Total 689 3.7% SELF-REPORTED Republican 239 6.3% PARTY ID Independent 313 5.5% Democrat 226 6.5% IDEOLOGY Conservative 285 5.8% Moderate 324 5.5% Liberal 155 7.9% GENDER Male 400 4.9% Female 402 4.9% AGE 18-34 102 9.7% 35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME \$50+ 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>				
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Moderate 324 5.5% Liberal 155 7.9% GENDER Male 400 4.9% Female 402 4.9% AGE 18-34 102 9.7% 35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		Democrat	226	6.5%
Liberal 155 7.9% GENDER Male 400 4.9% Female 402 4.9% AGE 18-34 102 9.7% 35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%	IDEOLOGY	Conservative	285	5.8%
GENDER Male 400 4.9% Female 402 4.9% AGE 18-34 102 9.7% 35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K		Moderate	324	5.5%
Female 402 4.9% AGE 18-34 102 9.7% 35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		Liberal	155	7.9%
AGE 18-34 102 9.7% 35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%	GENDER	Male	400	4.9%
35-54 232 6.4% 55+ 450 4.6% RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		Female	402	4.9%
S5+	AGE	18-34	102	9.7%
RACE White non-Hispanic 628 3.9% Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		<i>35-54</i>	232	6.4%
Other 156 7.9% EDUCATION HS or less 197 7.0% Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		<i>55</i> +	450	4.6%
EDUCATION HS or less Some College College 197 7.0% Some College Grad 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1%	RACE	White non-Hispanic	628	3.9%
Some College 217 6.7% College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		Other	156	7.9%
College grad 380 5.0% INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%	EDUCATION	HS or less	197	7.0%
INCOME <\$50K 259 6.1% \$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		Some College	217	6.7%
\$50-100K 227 6.5% \$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%		College grad	380	5.0%
\$100K+ 215 6.7% 2012 SWING STATES Swing <7% 217 6.7%	INCOME	<\$50K	259	6.1%
2012 SWING STATES Swing < 7% 217 6.7%		\$50-100K	227	6.5%
		\$100K+	215	6.7%
	2012 SWING STATES		217	6.7%
Lean 7-12% 153 7.9%		Lean 7-12%	153	7.9%
Red >12% 174 7.4%		Red >12%	174	7.4%
Blue >12% 258 6.1%		Blue >12%	258	6.1%

* 2012 Presidential Election Regions
Swing States (<7% margin): CO, FL, IA, NV, NH, NC, OH, PA, VA, WI
Leaning States (7-12% margin): AZ, GA, IN, MI, MN, MS, MO, NM, OR, SC
Red States (>12% GOP margin): AL, AK, AR, ID, KS, KY, LA, MT, NE, ND, OK, SD, TN, TX, UT, WV, WY
Blue States (>12% Dem margin): CA, CT, DC, DE, HI, IL, ME, MD, MA, NJ, NY, RI, VT, WA

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		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GENDER
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib	Male
Q1-2. PREZ VOTE WITH UNDEC	Trump	36%	39%	78%	32%	3%	66%	27%	8%	44%
LEANERS	Clinton	43%	46%	8%	37%	85%	21%	48%	71%	36%
	Johnson	8%	7%	5%	12%	4%	4%	10%	8%	11%
	Stein	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	[VOL] Other cand	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Undecided	7%	5%	5%	9%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%
	No vote-ref	4%	0%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		RACE			EDUCATION	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less	Some College	College grad
Q1-2. PREZ VOTE WITH UNDEC	Trump	29%	26%	36%	40%	44%	14%	33%	35%	37%
LEANERS	Clinton	50%	41%	44%	45%	36%	65%	43%	43%	44%
	Johnson	5%	17%	6%	3%	7%	7%	9%	4%	9%
	Stein	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%
	[VOL] Other cand	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Undecided	9%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	5%
	No vote-ref	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%

			INCOME		2012 SWING STATES					
		<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	Red >12%	Blue >12%		
Q1-2. PREZ VOTE WITH UNDEC	Trump	30%	36%	40%	29%	42%	45%	31%		
LEANERS	Clinton	50%	43%	42%	52%	37%	26%	51%		
	Johnson	5%	10%	9%	8%	10%	11%	3%		
	Stein	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%		
	[VOL] Other cand	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%		
	Undecided	8%	4%	5%	6%	5%	8%	8%		
	No vote-ref	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%		

		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GENDER
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib	Male
Q3. Is your general impression of	Favorable	26%	29%	55%	24%	3%	47%	21%	3%	31%
Donald Trump favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no	Unfavorable	57%	57%	31%	54%	84%	32%	63%	85%	53%
opinion of him?	No opinion	17%	15%	14%	22%	13%	21%	16%	12%	17%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			RACE		EDUCATION			
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less	Some College	College grad	
Q3. Is your general impression of	Favorable	21%	14%	28%	29%	31%	12%	28%	26%	25%	
Donald Trump favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no	Unfavorable	61%	72%	51%	54%	54%	63%	46%	59%	62%	
opinion of him?	No opinion	17%	14%	20%	16%	14%	25%	26%	15%	14%	

			INCOME		2012 SWING STATES				
		<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	Red >12%	Blue >12%	
Q3. Is your general impression of	Favorable	20%	24%	31%	24%	31%	35%	18%	
Donald Trump favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no	Unfavorable	60%	58%	57%	58%	51%	49%	65%	
opinion of him?	No opinion	20%	17%	13%	17%	18%	16%	17%	

		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GENDER
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib	Male
Q4. Is your general impression of	Favorable	34%	37%	7%	24%	72%	16%	36%	61%	29%
Hillary Clinton favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no	Unfavorable	51%	51%	88%	55%	14%	75%	47%	24%	61%
opinion of her?	No opinion	15%	12%	5%	21%	15%	9%	16%	15%	9%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			RACE		EDUCATION			
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less	Some College	College grad	
Q4. Is your general impression of	Favorable	38%	30%	35%	36%	28%	50%	34%	36%	33%	
Hillary Clinton favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no	Unfavorable	42%	51%	51%	51%	61%	25%	47%	47%	56%	
opinion of her?	No opinion	20%	19%	14%	14%	11%	25%	18%	18%	11%	

			INCOME		2012 SWING STATES				
		<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	Red >12%	Blue >12%	
Q4. Is your general impression of	Favorable	41%	33%	33%	38%	30%	25%	39%	
Hillary Clinton favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no	Unfavorable	38%	55%	58%	46%	53%	62%	46%	
opinion of her?	No opinion	21%	12%	9%	16%	16%	12%	15%	

			LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib
Q5. To the best of your	Has	6%	5%	8%	8%	2%	8%	5%	5%
knowledge, has Donald Trump released his tax returns to the	Has not	73%	77%	67%	71%	82%	65%	78%	79%
public, or not? [VOL] Dont know_Refused		22%	18%	25%	21%	17%	27%	17%	16%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			RACE	EDUCATION	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less
Q5. To the best of your	Has	8%	4%	10%	6%	3%	5%	8%	10%
knowledge, has Donald Trump released his tax returns to the	Has not	76%	70%	68%	70%	78%	73%	70%	60%
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	16%	26%	22%	24%	19%	22%	22%	30%

		EDUCA	EDUCATION		INCOME			IG STATES
		Some College	College grad	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%
Q5. To the best of your	Has	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	7%	8%
knowledge, has Donald Trump released his tax returns to the	Has not	74%	79%	70%	75%	78%	71%	68%
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	22%	17%	24%	20%	15%	22%	24%

		2012 SWIN	G STATES
		Red >12%	Blue >12%
Q5. To the best of your	Has	6%	3%
knowledge, has Donald Trump released his tax returns to the	Has not	71%	78%
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	23%	18%

		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY
			Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib
Q6. To the best of your	Has	56%	59%	48%	56%	64%	48%	59%	63%
knowledge, has Hillary Clinton released her tax returns to the	Has not	15%	16%	20%	16%	11%	17%	17%	12%
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	29%	26%	33%	28%	25%	34%	24%	25%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			RACE	EDUCATION	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less
Q6. To the best of your	Has	59%	53%	42%	55%	64%	56%	55%	48%
knowledge, has Hillary Clinton released her tax returns to the	Has not	16%	15%	20%	15%	14%	14%	17%	20%
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	25%	32%	39%	30%	22%	30%	28%	32%

		EDUCATION			INCOME		2012 SWING STATES		
		Some College	College grad	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	
Q6. To the best of your	Has	52%	61%	56%	51%	66%	56%	55%	
knowledge, has Hillary Clinton released her tax returns to the	Has not	16%	13%	17%	17%	10%	15%	17%	
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	32%	26%	27%	32%	24%	30%	28%	

		2012 SWIN	G STATES
		Red >12%	Blue >12%
Q6. To the best of your	Has	47%	62%
knowledge, has Hillary Clinton released her tax returns to the	Has not	18%	13%
public, or not?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	35%	25%

		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib
	Very important	31%	32%	16%	27%	52%	22%	35%	43%
presidential candidates release their tax returns - very important,	Somewhat important	31%	30%	29%	36%	28%	27%	31%	35%
somewhat important, or not important?	Not important	36%	37%	54%	37%	19%	49%	34%	22%
important:	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%

		GEN	DER	AGE 3-WAY			RACE	EDUCATION	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less
Q7. How important is it to you that presidential candidates release their tax returns - very important,	Very important	26%	36%	20%	34%	36%	26%	45%	34%
	Somewhat important	31%	30%	46%	27%	25%	31%	31%	28%
somewhat important, or not important?	Not important	42%	32%	32%	39%	37%	41%	24%	35%
important:	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	3%

		EDUCA	ATION		INCOME		2012 SWING STATES		
		Some College	College grad	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	
Q7. How important is it to you that	Very important	29%	32%	34%	30%	30%	31%	33%	
presidential candidates release their tax returns - very important,	Somewhat important	36%	29%	33%	33%	28%	33%	30%	
somewhat important, or not important?	Not important	34%	38%	31%	37%	42%	35%	36%	
important:	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	

		2012 SWIN	G STATES
		Red >12%	Blue >12%
Q7. How important is it to you that	Very important	27%	34%
presidential candidates release their tax returns - very important,	Somewhat important	28%	31%
somewhat important, or not	Not important	45%	33%
important?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	0%	2%

		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOLO	OGY
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib
Q8. As of today, Donald Trump has not released his taxes	Because of the audit	24%	26%	47%	22%	7%	43%	18%	9%
because he says they are going through a routine I.R.S. audit. Do	Something he doesnt want the public to know	52%	52%	22%	51%	82%	31%	59%	76%
you think he is keeping his taxes private because of the audit	[VOL] Both	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
process or because there is something in those returns he	[VOL] Neither	5%	5%	4%	8%	1%	6%	5%	4%
doesnt want the public to know?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	16%	15%	23%	15%	8%	16%	17%	8%

		GENDER			AGE 3-WAY		RACE		EDUCATION
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less
Q8. As of today, Donald Trump has not released his taxes because he says they are going through a routine I.R.S. audit. Do you think he is keeping his taxes private because of the audit process or because there is something in those returns he doesnt want the public to know?	Because of the audit	29%	20%	15%	30%	24%	30%	10%	20%
	Something he doesnt want the public to know	46%	59%	57%	51%	51%	45%	71%	56%
	[VOL] Both	5%	2%	6%	0%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	[VOL] Neither	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	15%	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	13%	17%

		EDUCATION			INCOME		2012 SWING STATES		
		Some College	College grad	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	
Q8. As of today, Donald Trump has not released his taxes because he says they are going through a routine I.R.S. audit. Do you think he is keeping his taxes private because of the audit process or because there is something in those returns he doesnt want the public to know?	Because of the audit	27%	24%	20%	25%	26%	20%	26%	
	Something he doesnt want the public to know	52%	51%	60%	53%	49%	58%	56%	
	[VOL] Both	4%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	4%	
	[VOL] Neither	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	
	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	13%	16%	13%	14%	18%	16%	9%	

		2012 SWIN	G STATES
		Red >12%	Blue >12%
Q8. As of today, Donald Trump has not released his taxes because he says they are going through a routine I.R.S. audit. Do	Because of the audit	30%	22%
	Something he doesnt want the public to know	42%	52%
you think he is keeping his taxes private because of the audit	[VOL] Both	4%	3%
process or because there is something in those returns he doesnt want the public to know?	[VOL] Neither	8%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	16%	19%

			REGISTERED VOTER		LIKELY VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib	Male		
Q9. Are you aware that the Clinton family has its own non-	Aware	81%	86%	85%	79%	80%	79%	86%	77%	87%		
profit foundation, or havent you heard about this before?	Have not heard	19%	14%	15%	21%	20%	21%	14%	23%	13%		

		GENDER AGE 3-WAY		RACE		EDUCATION				
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less	Some College	College grad
Q9. Are you aware that the Clinton family has its own non-	Aware	76%	72%	80%	87%	85%	70%	64%	83%	89%
profit foundation, or havent you heard about this before?	Have not heard	24%	28%	20%	13%	15%	30%	36%	17%	11%

			INCOME			2012 SWING STATES				
		<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	Red >12%	Blue >12%		
Q9. Are you aware that the Clinton family has its own non-	Aware	70%	86%	92%	85%	75%	78%	84%		
profit foundation, or havent you heard about this before?	Have not heard	30%	14%	8%	15%	25%	22%	16%		

		REGISTERED VOTER	LIKELY VOTER		PARTY ID		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
		Yes	Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Con	Mod	Lib
Q10. Do you think Hillary Clinton gave special treatment to big	Special treatment	54%	55%	80%	58%	26%	69%	52%	35%
donors of the Clinton Foundation when she was Secretary of State or did she do nothing out of the	Nothing out of the ordinary	26%	28%	7%	19%	52%	14%	31%	39%
ordinary in the way she treated them?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	20%	16%	14%	22%	22%	17%	17%	27%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			RACE		EDUCATION
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	White non- Hispanic	Other	HS or less
gave special treatment to big donors of the Clinton Foundation when she was Secretary of State	Special treatment	63%	45%	47%	59%	53%	60%	35%	50%
	Nothing out of the ordinary	22%	30%	20%	24%	32%	22%	38%	25%
or did she do nothing out of the ordinary in the way she treated them?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	15%	25%	33%	17%	15%	18%	27%	26%

		EDUCATION			INCOME		2012 SWING STATES		
		Some College	College grad	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Swing, <7%	Lean, 7-12%	
Q10. Do you think Hillary Clinton gave special treatment to big donors of the Clinton Foundation when she was Secretary of State	Special treatment	50%	58%	46%	56%	59%	49%	56%	
	Nothing out of the ordinary	28%	26%	30%	25%	27%	31%	29%	
or did she do nothing out of the ordinary in the way she treated them?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	22%	16%	23%	19%	14%	20%	15%	

		2012 SWIN	G STATES
		Red >12%	Blue >12%
Q10. Do you think Hillary Clinton gave special treatment to big	Special treatment	59%	53%
donors of the Clinton Foundation when she was Secretary of State or did she do nothing out of the	Nothing out of the ordinary	17%	26%
ordinary in the way she treated them?	[VOL] Dont know_Refused	24%	20%