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## **NATIONAL: ELECTION MEDDLING CONCERNS**

### *Democrats suspect Russia, Republicans point finger at the Democrats*

West Long Branch, NJ – American voters are simultaneously confident and concerned about the integrity of the upcoming election. While many Democrats are worried about Russian meddling, Republicans think the Democratic Party will be responsible for any election interference. The *Monmouth* (“*Mon-muth*”) *University Poll* also finds that Joe Biden currently holds a 10-point lead over Donald Trump in the presidential race.

Biden is currently supported by 51% of registered voters and Trump by 41%. The remaining vote is scattered across third-party candidates, including Libertarian Jo Jorgensen (2%), the Green Party’s Howie Hawkins (1%), and other candidates (1%), while 4% of voters are undecided. This is similar to the Democrat’s late June lead of 52% to 39% with third-party candidates named and 53% to 41% without third-party candidates named. Biden’s edge stood at 52% to 41% in early June, 50% to 41% in May, 48% to 44% in April, and 48% to 45% in March.

Slightly more voters say they are certain about their support for Biden (39%) than say the same about Trump (35%). This is similar to the “firm support” gap in late June, when it was 40% Biden to 34% Trump. Fully half (50%) of registered voters continue to say they are *not at all likely* to support the incumbent (identical 50% in late June), while 40% say the same about the challenger (39% in late June).

“Trump has stopped his slide in the poll, but Biden maintains a lead among all registered voters nationally,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Voter opinion of Biden stands at 42% favorable and 47% unfavorable. It was 44%–44% in late June and 42%–49% in early June. Trump has a more negative 40% favorable and 54% unfavorable opinion. It was 38%–55% in late June and 38%–57% in early June. Combining these ratings finds that 39% have a favorable opinion of Biden only, 37% have a favorable opinion of Trump only, and 3% have a favorable opinion of both. Just over 1 in 5 registered voters (22%), though, do not have a favorable opinion of either candidate. Biden is the preferred presidential choice among this group by 55% to 17%.

Turning to how the upcoming election will be administered, just over 6 in 10 voters say they are confident – 21% very and 42% somewhat – that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately. This includes majorities of Democrats (68%), Republicans (65%), and independents (57%) alike. Another 24% are not too confident and 12% are not at all confident in the how the fall election will be conducted.

At the same time most voters feel at least somewhat confident in how the election will be run, nearly 3 in 4 say they are concerned about the possibility that election meddling could undermine the integrity of the results (37% very concerned and 35% somewhat concerned). Concern over potential election meddling includes large majorities of Democrats (78%), Republicans (66%), and independents (70%). Overall, 39% of American voters express both confidence and concern in how the upcoming election will be run. Democrats (47%) are more likely than Republicans (36%) and independents (33%) to feel this way.

While majorities of all partisan groups are concerned about potential election meddling, they differ over the expected causes. A sizable number of Democratic voters who are worried about possible election meddling believe a foreign power will be involved, with 40% pointing the finger at Russia while 9% name China and 4% name another country. Far fewer Republicans, though, expect election interference from outside our borders (12% China, 6% Russia, and 3% another country).

A significant number of Democrats also expect that Trump (31%) along with the Republican Party (16%) will play a role in possible election meddling. Government election officials (5%), as well as the Post Office (2%), are also mentioned by concerned Democrats as potential culprits. A majority (55%) of GOP voters, on the other hand, believe the Democratic Party would be the most likely perpetrator of any election interference. Another possible cause named by Republicans is vote-by-mail (11%). Also, 4% of Republicans name Biden, 2% name Trump, 2% name the Republican Party, and 2% cite the media as potential sources of election meddling.

“The U.S. intelligence community has been unambiguous in calling out Russia, and to a lesser extent China, for both past and planned election interference. However, the Trump camp has been fairly successful in deflecting their supporters away from these actors and instead focusing on Democratic efforts to expand voting access,” said Murray.

A majority (58%) of American voters think it is a good idea to make it easier to cast ballots by mail this year. Another 37% say this is a bad idea. Nearly all Democrats (90%) say expanding vote-by-mail is a good idea but few Republicans (20%) agree. Six in ten (60%) independents say it is a good idea. Nearly half of all voters report they are either very (32%) or somewhat (17%) likely to cast their own general election ballot by mail. This includes 72% of Democrats and 48% of independents, but just 22% of Republicans.

The *Monmouth University Poll* finds that 64% of voters feel optimistic about the 2020 presidential election. Voter optimism was somewhat lower (55%) in August 2016, just after both parties' nominating conventions. The shift in the current numbers is due mainly to Republicans – 81% feel optimistic now versus 61% in August 2016. The 4-year trend on this question is basically unchanged for Democrats (66% now and 67% in 2016) and independents (48% now and 40% in 2016).

Currently, 40% of American voters feel more enthusiastic about this election compared to past elections, 17% are less enthusiastic, and 43% say they feel about the same level of enthusiasm. There was far less enthusiasm four years ago when 21% felt more enthusiastic, 46% less enthusiastic, and 31% about the same. While Republicans are largely responsible for the increase in voter optimism compared to four years ago, voter enthusiasm has gone up the most among Democrats (47% feel more enthusiastic than usual now versus 20% in 2016). There have been smaller increases in feeling more enthusiastic among Republicans (42% now compared to 32% in 2016) and independents (31% now compared to 15% in 2016).

In terms of the candidates being able to put the country on the road to recovery from the coronavirus pandemic, just under half express confidence in Trump – 30% very confident and 15% somewhat confident – while just over half feel less confident – 9% not too confident and 45% not at all confident. Biden does slightly better at 16% very confident and 32% somewhat confident versus 12% not too confident and 36% not at all confident.

“This is the type of result we have been seeing on issue questions throughout the campaign. Voters tend to have strongly held views of Trump, both positive and negative. Biden does slightly better in the net ratings overall. It's just that voters don't have as firm a sense of the challenger,” said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from August 6 to 10, 2020 with 868 adults in the United States. The results in this release are based on 785 registered voters and have a +/- 3.5 percentage point sampling margin of error. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-12 held for future release.]

13. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election – are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020
Certain to vote	85%	85%	86%	80%	82%	86%
Likely to vote	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	3%
Unlikely to vote	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
(VOL) Definitely won't vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
(n)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)

14. If the election for President was today, would you vote for ... Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [NAMES WERE ROTATED] [If UNDECIDED: If you had to vote for one of the following candidates at this moment, who do you lean toward – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?]

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS (with leaners)	August 2020	Late June 2020*	Late June 2020*	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020
Donald Trump	41%	39%	41%	41%	41%	44%	45%
Joe Biden	51%	52%	53%	52%	50%	48%	48%
Jo Jorgensen	2%	4%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Howie Hawkins	1%	<1%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other candidate*	1%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%
(VOL) No one	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%
(VOL) Undecided	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%
(n)	(785)	(359)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)

\* Late June poll asked two versions of the vote questions with and without 3<sup>rd</sup> party candidates named. "Other" was a volunteered response in March to early June polls.

[14A. If Trump/Biden voter, ASK: Are you certain about your vote choice, or might you change your mind before election day?]

[QUESTIONS 15 & 16 WERE ROTATED]

15. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020
Certain for Trump (from Q14/A)	35%	34%
Very likely	2%	2%
Somewhat likely	6%	6%
Not too likely	4%	6%
Not at all likely	50%	50%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	1%
(n)	(785)	(733)

16. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020
Certain for Biden (from Q14/A)	<b>39%</b>	40%
Very likely	<b>4%</b>	3%
Somewhat likely	<b>9%</b>	9%
Not too likely	<b>5%</b>	6%
Not at all likely	<b>40%</b>	39%
(VOL) Don't know	<b>3%</b>	2%
(n)	<b>(785)</b>	(733)

[QUESTIONS 17 & 18 WERE ROTATED]

17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Very favorable	<b>23%</b>	22%	26%	24%	24%	29%	35%	35%	33%	34%	30%
Somewhat favorable	<b>17%</b>	16%	12%	16%	18%	17%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	<b>8%</b>	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	<b>46%</b>	46%	48%	44%	43%	42%	47%	51%	47%	50%	50%
No opinion	<b>7%</b>	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
(n)	<b>(785)</b>	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
Very favorable	<b>17%</b>	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%
Somewhat favorable	<b>25%</b>	28%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	<b>14%</b>	13%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	<b>33%</b>	31%	31%	28%	25%	26%	36%	33%	34%	33%	27%
No opinion	<b>12%</b>	12%	9%	16%	17%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
(n)	<b>(785)</b>	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

[QUESTIONS 19 & 20 WERE ROTATED]

19. How confident are you that Donald Trump can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020
Very confident	<b>30%</b>
Somewhat confident	<b>15%</b>
Not too confident	<b>9%</b>
Not at all confident	<b>45%</b>
(VOL) Don't know	<b>1%</b>
(n)	<b>(785)</b>

20. How confident are you that Joe Biden can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020
Very confident	<b>16%</b>
Somewhat confident	<b>32%</b>
Not too confident	<b>12%</b>
Not at all confident	<b>36%</b>
(VOL) Don't know	<b>3%</b>
(n)	<b>(785)</b>

21. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat optimistic/pessimistic?]

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020
Very optimistic	29%	31%	31%	30%	28%	34%	35%
Somewhat optimistic	35%	32%	31%	34%	34%	31%	30%
Somewhat pessimistic	20%	18%	19%	17%	17%	15%	18%
Very pessimistic	12%	13%	15%	12%	12%	12%	12%
(VOL) Neither, don't care	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%
(n)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)

COMPARISON: REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	2016: Aug. 2016	June 2015
Optimistic	64%	63%	62%	64%	62%	65%	65%	55%	69%
Pessimistic	32%	31%	34%	29%	29%	27%	30%	39%	25%
(VOL) Neither	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%
(n)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(803)	(829)

2016 QUESTION WORDING: Thinking about the 2016 election, do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about electing a new president?

22. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president – very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020
Very motivated	83%	86%
Somewhat motivated	9%	9%
Not that motivated	7%	5%
(VOL) Don't know	0%	0%
(n)	(785)	(733)

23. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?

TREND: REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	2016: Aug. 2016*	June 2015*
More enthusiastic	40%	40%	28%	26%	23%	30%	39%	21%	21%
Less enthusiastic	17%	15%	24%	21%	17%	17%	21%	46%	22%
About the same	43%	44%	47%	52%	59%	52%	40%	31%	57%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
(n)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(803)	(829)

\*Asked about the 2016 Presidential election

24. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail in the November election rather than in person – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020	May 2020*
Very likely	32%	31%
Somewhat likely	17%	20%
Not too likely	11%	13%
Not at all likely	39%	34%
(VOL) Won't vote at all	0%	n/a
(VOL) Don't know	2%	3%
(n)	(785)	(739)

\*Wording in May was "How likely are you to cast your vote by mail this November?"

25. Do you think it is a good idea or bad idea to make it easier for more voters to cast their ballots by mail this year?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020
Good idea	58%
Bad idea	37%
(VOL) Depends	4%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(785)

26. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020
Very confident	21%
Somewhat confident	42%
Not too confident	24%
Not at all confident	12%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(785)

27. And how concerned are you about the possibility that election meddling could undermine the integrity of the results – very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020
Very concerned	37%
Somewhat concerned	35%
Not too concerned	16%
Not at all concerned	10%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(785)

[AMONG THOSE WHO ARE VERY/SOMEWHAT CONCERNED; n=568, m.o.e.=/-4.1%]

27A. Who do you think is most likely to be the source of any election meddling? [LIST WAS NOT READ] [Note: Results add to more than 100% because multiple responses were accepted]

REGISTERED VOTERS	Aug. 2020
Democrats	23%
Biden	2%
Pelosi	1%
Republicans	9%
Trump	19%
Russia	23%
China	10%
Other country	5%
Media	2%
VBM, Post Office	5%
Government, election officials	4%
Social media	1%
Other	8%
No answer	9%
(n)	(568)

## METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from August 6 to 10, 2020 with a national random sample of 868 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 302 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 566 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 785 registered voters. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troidahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2018 one-

year survey). Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on the registered voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i>	
<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	
30%	<i>Republican</i>
38%	<i>Independent</i>
32%	<i>Democrat</i>
47%	<i>Male</i>
53%	<i>Female</i>
28%	<i>18-34</i>
22%	<i>35-49</i>
26%	<i>50-64</i>
23%	<i>65+</i>
64%	<i>White</i>
13%	<i>Black</i>
16%	<i>Hispanic</i>
7%	<i>Asian/Other</i>
67%	<i>No degree</i>
33%	<i>4 year degree</i>

<b>MARGIN OF ERROR</b>			
		<i>unweighted sample</i>	<i>moe (+/-)</i>
<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>		785	3.5%
<b>SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID</b>	<i>Republican</i>	239	6.3%
	<i>Independent</i>	299	5.7%
	<i>Democrat</i>	240	6.3%
<b>IDEOLOGY</b>	<i>Liberal</i>	177	7.4%
	<i>Moderate</i>	328	5.4%
	<i>Conservative</i>	259	6.1%
<b>GENDER</b>	<i>Male</i>	380	5.0%
	<i>Female</i>	405	4.9%
<b>AGE</b>	<i>18-34</i>	156	7.9%
	<i>35-49</i>	185	7.2%
	<i>50-64</i>	216	6.7%
	<i>65+</i>	199	7.0%
<b>INCOME</b>	<i>&lt;\$50K</i>	239	6.3%
	<i>\$50 to &lt;100K</i>	238	6.4%
	<i>\$100K+</i>	255	6.1%
<b>RACE</b>	<i>White, non-Hispanic</i>	566	4.1%
	<i>Other</i>	194	7.0%
<b>COLLEGE GRADUATE</b>	<i>No degree</i>	364	5.1%
	<i>4 year degree</i>	414	4.8%
<b>WHITE COLLEGE</b>	<i>White, no degree</i>	258	6.1%
	<i>White, 4 year degree</i>	304	5.6%
<b>2016 VOTE BY COUNTY</b>	<i>Trump 10+ pts</i>	263	6.1%
	<i>Swing &lt;10 pts</i>	152	8.0%
	<i>Clinton 10+ pts</i>	309	5.6%

###



Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 8/11/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
13. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	85%	88%	80%	88%	86%	84%	86%	84%	86%
	Likely to vote	10%	8%	11%	11%	9%	13%	9%	11%	10%
	Not sure	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%
	Unlikely to vote	2%	1%	5%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	(VOL) Definitely wont vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
13. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	80%	86%	86%	88%	82%	84%	90%	85%	85%
	Likely to vote	12%	7%	11%	9%	12%	11%	6%	11%	10%
	Not sure	5%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Unlikely to vote	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
	(VOL) Definitely wont vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
13. How likely is it that you will vote in the November election - are you certain to vote, likely to vote, are you not sure, or are you unlikely to vote?	Certain to vote	82%	90%	82%	91%	85%	83%	86%
	Likely to vote	12%	7%	13%	7%	11%	8%	10%
	Not sure	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	6%	2%
	Unlikely to vote	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	(VOL) Definitely wont vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 8/11/20

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
14. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	41%	92%	32%	3%	8%	27%	80%	51%	32%
	Joe Biden	51%	5%	51%	94%	89%	63%	14%	39%	61%
	Jo Jorgensen	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Howie Hawkins	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Other	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	[VOL] No one	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
[VOL] Undecided	4%	2%	8%	2%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
14. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	31%	45%	49%	41%	39%	42%	43%	50%	24%
	Joe Biden	56%	50%	42%	58%	53%	50%	52%	42%	69%
	Jo Jorgensen	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	Howie Hawkins	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Other	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	[VOL] No one	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
[VOL] Undecided	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
14. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, Jo Jorgensen the Libertarian, Howie Hawkins of the Green Party, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	45%	32%	57%	36%	56%	37%	31%
	Joe Biden	47%	59%	36%	55%	36%	51%	62%
	Jo Jorgensen	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Howie Hawkins	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
	Other	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
[VOL] Undecided	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	

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		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
15. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q14] Certain to support	35%	85%	25%	1%	7%	21%	72%	45%	26%
	Very likely	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Somewhat likely	6%	3%	10%	4%	0%	8%	9%	6%	7%
	Not too likely	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	7%	1%	4%	3%
	Not at all likely	50%	4%	51%	92%	91%	60%	12%	39%	60%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
15. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q14] Certain to support	24%	38%	43%	38%	33%	35%	39%	44%	20%
	Very likely	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Somewhat likely	8%	10%	5%	3%	9%	6%	5%	6%	7%
	Not too likely	5%	3%	4%	0%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%
	Not at all likely	58%	44%	40%	57%	52%	49%	50%	43%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
15. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q14] Certain to support	39%	28%	50%	32%	51%	32%	24%
	Very likely	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%
	Somewhat likely	8%	3%	7%	3%	5%	5%	9%
	Not too likely	2%	6%	3%	6%	2%	5%	4%
	Not at all likely	45%	59%	36%	56%	35%	51%	61%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
16. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q14] Certain to support	39%	2%	36%	79%	71%	49%	10%	31%	47%
	Very likely	4%	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%	1%	3%	4%
	Somewhat likely	9%	2%	13%	10%	8%	12%	6%	6%	11%
	Not too likely	5%	5%	9%	2%	4%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Not at all likely	40%	88%	34%	3%	12%	26%	75%	51%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%

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		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
16. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q14] Certain to support	38%	36%	33%	53%	39%	37%	45%	35%	50%
	Very likely	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%
	Somewhat likely	13%	9%	7%	5%	13%	7%	5%	6%	13%
	Not too likely	10%	8%	2%	1%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%
	Not at all likely	35%	41%	49%	38%	37%	43%	40%	48%	25%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
16. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q14] Certain to support	35%	50%	27%	49%	26%	39%	51%
	Very likely	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	Somewhat likely	10%	7%	7%	4%	8%	8%	10%
	Not too likely	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	Not at all likely	44%	33%	55%	36%	55%	40%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	23%	56%	15%	1%	6%	12%	46%	25%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	31%	15%	4%	3%	13%	32%	21%	13%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	4%	14%	6%	1%	12%	6%	9%	7%
	Very unfavorable	46%	6%	45%	84%	85%	55%	10%	38%	52%
	No opinion	7%	4%	11%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%	8%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	14%	20%	31%	27%	24%	25%	17%	29%	11%
	Somewhat favorable	14%	23%	15%	15%	16%	14%	20%	18%	15%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	14%	6%	3%	8%	7%	10%	7%	9%
	Very unfavorable	54%	36%	40%	52%	45%	46%	47%	41%	53%
	No opinion	9%	8%	8%	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	12%

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		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	27%	13%	35%	16%	37%	19%	13%
	Somewhat favorable	16%	17%	19%	17%	19%	18%	14%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	7%	8%	5%	11%	10%
	Very unfavorable	41%	56%	35%	55%	34%	46%	55%
	No opinion	7%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	9%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	17%	1%	7%	42%	29%	19%	6%	11%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	4%	31%	39%	35%	38%	5%	21%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	18%	10%	15%	14%	12%	16%	12%
	Very unfavorable	33%	73%	29%	2%	11%	20%	63%	42%	25%
	No opinion	12%	11%	15%	7%	11%	10%	13%	10%	13%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	10%	6%	17%	35%	20%	13%	15%	13%	22%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	31%	22%	20%	21%	27%	32%	23%	31%
	Somewhat unfavorable	22%	12%	11%	6%	15%	12%	14%	15%	10%
	Very unfavorable	30%	34%	39%	31%	32%	35%	33%	40%	21%
	No opinion	11%	17%	11%	7%	12%	12%	6%	8%	17%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	16%	19%	11%	18%	14%	12%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	22%	32%	17%	34%	14%	30%	31%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	12%	18%	11%	13%	13%	13%
	Very unfavorable	36%	27%	44%	32%	50%	31%	23%
	No opinion	12%	9%	10%	5%	10%	14%	12%

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		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
19. How confident are you that Donald Trump can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	30%	71%	22%	3%	7%	16%	62%	38%	23%
	Somewhat confident	15%	22%	16%	7%	3%	16%	21%	16%	13%
	Not too confident	9%	4%	13%	7%	5%	14%	5%	8%	9%
	Not at all confident	45%	4%	47%	83%	85%	54%	11%	36%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
19. How confident are you that Donald Trump can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	22%	31%	38%	31%	31%	30%	29%	37%	19%
	Somewhat confident	12%	23%	12%	12%	10%	15%	18%	16%	11%
	Not too confident	14%	7%	6%	6%	10%	8%	8%	7%	11%
	Not at all confident	50%	38%	43%	51%	47%	46%	45%	38%	59%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
19. How confident are you that Donald Trump can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	36%	18%	44%	22%	45%	26%	21%
	Somewhat confident	13%	18%	15%	19%	14%	20%	12%
	Not too confident	8%	11%	7%	8%	6%	9%	11%
	Not at all confident	42%	52%	33%	50%	34%	43%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
20. How confident are you that Joe Biden can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	16%	1%	10%	38%	27%	20%	6%	11%	21%
	Somewhat confident	32%	6%	38%	49%	51%	41%	11%	28%	36%
	Not too confident	12%	12%	16%	8%	13%	12%	12%	14%	11%
	Not at all confident	36%	78%	30%	3%	10%	24%	66%	44%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	5%	2%	0%	3%	5%	3%	4%

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		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
20. How confident are you that Joe Biden can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	8%	15%	17%	26%	18%	13%	19%	14%	21%
	Somewhat confident	40%	27%	28%	32%	32%	32%	33%	29%	39%
	Not too confident	23%	14%	8%	4%	12%	14%	12%	11%	14%
	Not at all confident	26%	38%	43%	37%	36%	36%	35%	43%	21%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
20. How confident are you that Joe Biden can put the country on the road to recovery from the pandemic – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	14%	21%	11%	19%	12%	14%	20%
	Somewhat confident	29%	38%	25%	37%	24%	35%	38%
	Not too confident	13%	11%	13%	9%	11%	15%	11%
	Not at all confident	39%	29%	48%	33%	49%	33%	26%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
21. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	29%	47%	19%	24%	24%	21%	42%	32%	26%
	Somewhat optimistic	35%	34%	29%	42%	32%	39%	34%	30%	39%
	Somewhat pessimistic	20%	9%	29%	21%	27%	24%	13%	21%	20%
	Very pessimistic	12%	7%	18%	8%	14%	12%	7%	13%	11%
	(VOL) Neither, dont care	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	17%	23%	39%	37%	29%	28%	29%	31%	25%
	Somewhat optimistic	29%	41%	32%	38%	36%	36%	34%	33%	38%
	Somewhat pessimistic	35%	18%	14%	12%	18%	21%	24%	18%	25%
	Very pessimistic	14%	14%	9%	10%	13%	12%	10%	14%	8%
	(VOL) Neither, dont care	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

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		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
21. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	32%	21%	36%	20%	38%	22%	27%
	Somewhat optimistic	34%	36%	31%	39%	33%	35%	34%
	Somewhat pessimistic	18%	25%	14%	24%	14%	19%	25%
	Very pessimistic	11%	13%	14%	14%	11%	16%	11%
	(VOL) Neither, dont care	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	6%	2%
[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
22. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	83%	87%	78%	87%	84%	81%	86%	84%	83%
	Somewhat motivated	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	10%
	Not that motivated	7%	5%	13%	4%	7%	9%	5%	8%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	78%	82%	85%	88%	79%	84%	89%	85%	80%
	Somewhat motivated	10%	8%	9%	9%	13%	11%	2%	9%	10%
	Not that motivated	12%	9%	6%	3%	8%	5%	9%	6%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
22. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	81%	88%	82%	91%	86%	78%	83%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	5%	11%	5%	10%	11%	8%
	Not that motivated	8%	7%	8%	4%	5%	10%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%



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		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
23. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	40%	42%	31%	47%	41%	39%	40%	37%	42%
	Less enthusiastic	17%	9%	24%	15%	21%	21%	9%	15%	19%
	About the same	43%	49%	44%	36%	35%	40%	51%	47%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
23. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	31%	37%	47%	45%	40%	40%	40%	41%	37%
	Less enthusiastic	22%	22%	14%	9%	15%	18%	18%	14%	21%
	About the same	45%	41%	39%	46%	44%	42%	42%	44%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
23. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	39%	40%	40%	41%	42%	35%	41%
	Less enthusiastic	15%	21%	12%	19%	14%	16%	21%
	About the same	45%	39%	47%	40%	44%	47%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
24. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail in the November election rather than in person - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	32%	16%	29%	50%	42%	35%	21%	24%	39%
	Somewhat likely	17%	6%	19%	22%	31%	16%	9%	13%	19%
	Not too likely	11%	10%	15%	9%	10%	15%	9%	14%	9%
	Not at all likely	39%	65%	36%	18%	16%	32%	61%	48%	31%
	(VOL) Wont vote at all	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
24. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail in the November election rather than in person - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	31%	30%	28%	37%	34%	33%	28%	26%	41%
	Somewhat likely	26%	12%	12%	16%	19%	14%	15%	16%	19%
	Not too likely	15%	12%	13%	6%	8%	12%	15%	12%	10%
	Not at all likely	28%	46%	44%	37%	37%	38%	42%	44%	29%
	(VOL) Wont vote at all	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%

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		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
24. How likely are you to cast your vote by mail in the November election rather than in person - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	Very likely	29%	36%	21%	37%	22%	27%	41%
	Somewhat likely	16%	17%	16%	16%	15%	17%	17%
	Not too likely	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	11%	11%
	Not at all likely	41%	34%	49%	34%	49%	40%	30%
	(VOL) Wont vote at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
25. Do you think it is a good idea or bad idea to make it easier for more voters to cast their ballots by mail this year?	Good idea	58%	20%	60%	90%	90%	70%	26%	49%	66%
	Bad idea	37%	72%	32%	7%	8%	25%	69%	45%	29%
	(VOL) Depends	4%	2%	6%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	5%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
25. Do you think it is a good idea or bad idea to make it easier for more voters to cast their ballots by mail this year?	Good idea	70%	60%	46%	57%	58%	60%	56%	52%	70%
	Bad idea	27%	36%	45%	37%	34%	37%	38%	42%	26%
	(VOL) Depends	2%	2%	7%	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
25. Do you think it is a good idea or bad idea to make it easier for more voters to cast their ballots by mail this year?	Good idea	55%	63%	48%	62%	45%	59%	67%
	Bad idea	39%	31%	47%	33%	51%	35%	25%
	(VOL) Depends	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	5%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%

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		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	21%	16%	17%	30%	24%	23%	17%	20%	22%
	Somewhat confident	42%	49%	40%	38%	42%	43%	42%	39%	45%
	Not too confident	24%	24%	24%	24%	19%	23%	27%	25%	23%
	Not at all confident	12%	10%	17%	8%	15%	9%	13%	15%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%

		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
26. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	16%	18%	20%	31%	23%	22%	18%	20%	22%
	Somewhat confident	41%	41%	45%	42%	41%	48%	39%	47%	34%
	Not too confident	24%	25%	27%	18%	25%	17%	29%	23%	26%
	Not at all confident	19%	12%	7%	10%	10%	13%	12%	9%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
26. Overall, how confident are you that the November election will be conducted fairly and accurately - very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	19%	25%	17%	25%	22%	16%	23%
	Somewhat confident	43%	40%	50%	43%	43%	45%	41%
	Not too confident	24%	24%	22%	23%	23%	17%	28%
	Not at all confident	13%	11%	9%	9%	11%	21%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
27. And how concerned are you about the possibility that election meddling could undermine the integrity of the results - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	Very concerned	37%	35%	34%	42%	36%	37%	38%	40%	35%
	Somewhat concerned	35%	31%	36%	36%	38%	33%	36%	31%	38%
	Not too concerned	16%	21%	20%	9%	15%	19%	14%	18%	14%
	Not at all concerned	10%	13%	8%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%

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		AGE 4-WAY				INCOME			RACE	
		18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
27. And how concerned are you about the possibility that election meddling could undermine the integrity of the results - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	Very concerned	35%	35%	35%	46%	41%	31%	36%	34%	43%
	Somewhat concerned	32%	32%	37%	36%	34%	36%	37%	37%	30%
	Not too concerned	19%	21%	18%	8%	14%	19%	15%	18%	13%
	Not at all concerned	13%	10%	8%	10%	8%	13%	12%	10%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
27. And how concerned are you about the possibility that election meddling could undermine the integrity of the results - very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?	Very concerned	39%	33%	36%	31%	37%	37%	37%
	Somewhat concerned	33%	38%	36%	40%	35%	34%	36%
	Not too concerned	16%	17%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%
	Not at all concerned	10%	11%	9%	13%	12%	8%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%

		REG VOTER	PARTY ID		
		Yes	Rep	Ind	Dem
27A. [Among those concerned about election meddling:] Who do you think is most likely to be the source of any election meddling? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE. LIST NOT READ]	Democrats	23%	55%	20%	1%
	Biden	2%	4%	3%	0%
	Pelosi	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Republicans	9%	2%	8%	16%
	Trump	19%	2%	20%	31%
	Russia	23%	6%	21%	40%
	China	10%	12%	9%	9%
	Other country	5%	3%	8%	4%
	Media	2%	2%	3%	0%
	VBM, Post Office	5%	11%	4%	2%
	Govt, election officials	4%	1%	4%	5%
	Social media	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Other	8%	10%	8%	6%
No answer	9%	6%	11%	8%	