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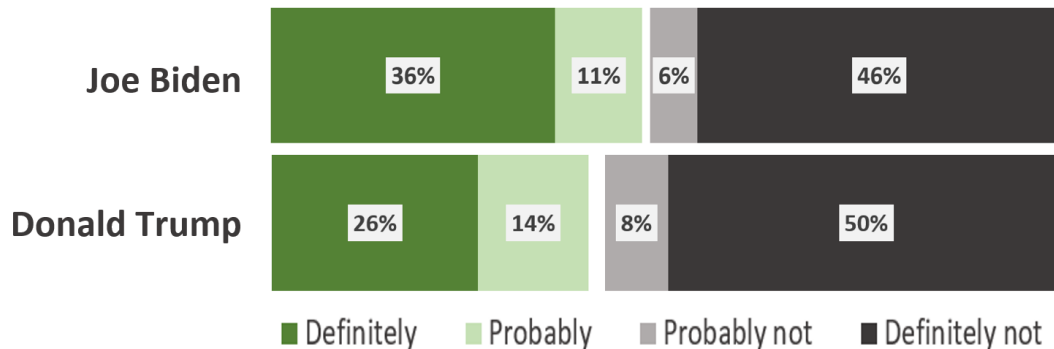
NATIONAL: DIFFICULT PATH FOR 2024 THIRD-PARTY BID

Named ticket gets less support than generic one

West Long Branch, NJ – In a contest between President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump, more voters say they won’t vote for either candidate than say they will. This does not mean, however, that the American electorate is on board with a third-party presidential ticket in 2024. The *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll* finds support for an alternative drops when the premise moves from a generic bipartisan ticket to one where actual candidates are named. The presence of a third party in the race would siphon votes from both major party nominees, but it is not apparent it would play the role of a spoiler, at least in a hypothetical situation.

In a Biden-Trump rematch, just under half of registered voters say they will either definitely (36%) or probably (11%) vote for the Democratic incumbent and 4 in 10 will definitely (26%) or probably (14%) support the Republican. Majorities, though, say they will not vote for either Biden (46% definitely not and 6% probably not) or Trump (50% definitely not and 8% probably not). These results are statistically similar to poll results from two months ago.

POTENTIAL 2024 SUPPORT: BIDEN & TRUMP

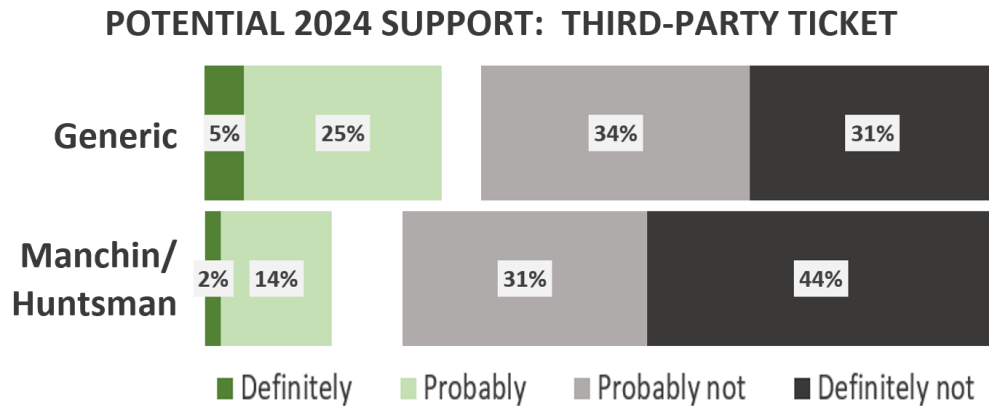


Monmouth University Poll
July 12-17, 2023

Electoral support for both candidates runs a few points higher than their underlying favorability ratings. Specifically, 47% of American voters are likely to vote for Biden while 43% have a favorable opinion of him, and 40% are likely to vote for Trump while 36% have a favorable opinion of him.

“In a replay of the 2020 election, some voters clearly feel they have to back a candidate they don’t really like. That suggests there may be an opening for a third party in 2024, but when you drill down further, there doesn’t seem to be enough defectors to make that a viable option,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

At this point, 3 in 10 Americans say they would entertain voting for a third-party “fusion” ticket comprised of a Democrat and a Republican. Just 5% say they would definitely vote for this option if Biden and Trump are the major party nominees and another 25% say they would probably vote third party. At the other end of the spectrum, 31% say they definitely would not support a fusion ticket and 34% probably would not.



Monmouth University Poll
July 12-17, 2023


Support for a third-party ticket drops even lower when names of possible candidates are introduced into the equation. The No Labels group has been pursuing ballot access and unveiled a policy statement this week at an event headlined by Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin and Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman. Monmouth tested Manchin and Huntsman as an alternative ticket in a Biden-Trump race and found that only 2% of voters would definitely vote for this specific third-party option and just 14% would probably vote for them. Moreover, 44% definitely would not vote for a Manchin-Huntsman ticket and 31% probably would not. It does not appear to matter whether Manchin or Huntsman tops the ticket. Versions of this question that flipped the two names in the presidential and vice presidential slots got nearly identical support levels.

“We are still very much in the realm of hypotheticals, where voters’ assessment of their actual behavior can be unreliable. However, the more concrete you make an alternative to the major party

candidates, the less attractive it becomes. A third-party nominee needs to capture voters’ imagination to be successful. It is not clear that such a charismatic figure exists right now,” said Murray.

The potential effect of a so-called fusion ticket on the election’s outcome is difficult to gauge until candidates are chosen. On the surface it seems like Republican voters are more inclined to vote for such a ticket (25% for a generic ticket and 15% for Manchin/Huntsman specifically) than Democrats are (18% for a generic ticket and 8% for Manchin/Huntsman). However, when the individual poll questions about potential support for Biden, Trump and a third-party ticket are combined, the overall effect appears to be a wash. When a generic bipartisan ticket is offered as an alternative, Biden’s support drops from 47% to 37% and Trump’s support falls from 40% to 28%. With a Manchin/Huntsman ticket as the

2024 “FUSION TICKET” IMPACT			
<i>Likely support</i>		Generic ticket	Manchin/Huntsman
Biden definitely	36%	30%	32%
Biden probably	11%	7%	8%
Trump definitely	26%	21%	24%
Trump probably	14%	7%	10%
Third party def/prob	<i>n/a</i>	30%	16%
Neither/no choice	13%	4%	9%


*National poll of registered voters
July 12-17, 2023*

alternative, Biden’s support drops from 47% to 40% and Trump’s support falls from 40% to 34%. Interestingly, among the 13% of voters who say they will vote for neither Trump nor Biden, most say they will vote for a generic third-party ticket (9% move from neither to the third party), but that support largely disappears when the ticket is specifically named as Manchin and Huntsman (only 4% move from neither to the third party).

The poll also asked hypothetical questions about what voters would do if they thought a third-party ticket could be a spoiler. In the case where voting for a third party could lead to the election of Biden, 39% say they would vote for Biden, 37% would vote for Trump, and 20% would vote for the third-party ticket. In the case where voting for a third party could lead to the election of Trump, 43% would vote for Biden, 33% would vote for Trump, and 20% would vote for the third-party ticket.

“The expectation that a third-party run could tip the scales toward Biden might produce a tighter contest than when the spoiler effect is seen to help Trump. Again, these are hypotheticals. It’s impossible to predict the impact of a third-party challenge until an actual campaign is underway, when the media’s framing of it will play an important role,” said Murray.

One argument put forward on the viability of a third-party ticket is the fact that majorities of the American electorate have an unfavorable opinion of the Republican (56%) and Democratic (55%) parties. However, only 17% hold a negative view of both parties simultaneously – and half of that number actually identify a party they dislike more than the other. In total, 43% prefer the Democratic Party, including 39% have a favorable opinion of it coupled with an unfavorable opinion of the Republicans

along with 4% who have an unfavorable view of both parties but dislike the GOP more. Likewise, 42% prefer the Republican Party, including 37% with a favorable opinion of just that party and 5% who have an unfavorable view of both parties but dislike the Democrats more. Another 8% dislike both parties equally while 6% have a favorable opinion of both parties.

“What voters say they [want in an ideal world](#) and how they actually act in a [distrustful hyper-partisan environment](#) are two very different things. When partisanship, particularly a negative view of the opposite party, drives voters’ decision-making, any third-party effort starts with a low ceiling for support,” said Murray.

An important caveat in these poll findings on a potential spoiler effect is that we are not looking at likely voters. However, it is worth noting that younger voters – i.e., those who are less likely to turn out – are more likely to entertain voting for a third party than older, more reliable, voters. Also, the poll suggests there is stronger support for Biden than Trump currently, but that could change in the fall if both men become their respective party’s nominees. The impact of a third-party ticket as a spoiler could be more significant in a tight race, especially in states crucial to the Electoral College count.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from July 12 to 17, 2023 with 910 adults in the United States. The question results in this release are based on 840 registered voters and have a margin of error +/- 4.9 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-10 previously released.]

[QUESTIONS 11 & 12 WERE ROTATED]

11. Is your general impression of the Republican Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2023
Very favorable	9%
Somewhat favorable	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%
Very unfavorable	39%
(VOL) No opinion	1%
(n)	(840)

12. Is your general impression of the Democratic Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2023
Very favorable	16%
Somewhat favorable	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%
Very unfavorable	38%
(VOL) No opinion	0%
(n)	(840)

[The following question was asked of people who have an unfavorable impression of BOTH parties.]

13. When you think about it, do you dislike one of these parties more than the other, or do you really dislike both parties equally? [If DISLIKE ONE PARTY MORE: Which party do you dislike more – the Republicans or the Democrats?] [CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

TABLE PRESENTS THE RESULTS COMBINED WITH PARTY FAVORABLES from Q11-12.

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2023
Favorable both parties	6%
Favorable Republican Party only	37%
Favorable Democratic Party only	39%
Unfavorable both, dislike Rep. more	4%
Unfavorable both, dislike Dem. more	5%
Unfavorable both, dislike equally	8%
(n)	(840)

[QUESTIONS 14 & 15 WERE ROTATED]

14. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

TREND:	July 2023	Aug. 2022	Nov. 2020	Late Sept. 2020	Early Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
REGISTERED VOTERS	2023	2022	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
Very favorable	15%	22%	25%	27%	26%	23%	22%	26%	24%	24%	29%	35%	35%	33%	34%	30%
Somewhat favorable	21%	20%	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	12%	16%	18%	17%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	9%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	50%	40%	42%	44%	46%	46%	46%	48%	44%	43%	42%	47%	51%	47%	50%	50%
(VOL) No opinion *	1%	9%	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
(n)	(840)	(751)	(749)	(809)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

*Prior polls included an explicit "no opinion" option in the question.

15. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

TREND:	July 2023	Nov. 2020	Late Sept. 2020	Early Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019
REGISTERED VOTERS	2023	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
Very favorable	18%	22%	25%	26%	17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%
Somewhat favorable	25%	22%	22%	21%	25%	28%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	15%	10%	9%	14%	13%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%
Very unfavorable	44%	31%	36%	35%	33%	31%	31%	28%	25%	26%	36%	33%	34%	33%	27%
(VOL) No opinion *	0%	11%	7%	9%	12%	12%	9%	16%	17%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%
(n)	(840)	(749)	(809)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

*Prior polls included an explicit "no opinion" option in the question.

[QUESTIONS 16 & 17 WERE ROTATED]

Looking ahead to next year’s presidential election, imagine the Democratic nominee is Joe Biden and the Republican nominee is Donald Trump. In this scenario...

16. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

TREND:	July	May
REGISTERED VOTERS	2023	2023
Definitely	26%	29%
Probably	14%	12%
Probably not	8%	8%
Definitely not	50%	46%
(VOL) Don't Know	1%	4%
(n)	(840)	(907)

17. How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

TREND:	July	May
REGISTERED VOTERS	2023	2023
Definitely	36%	32%
Probably	11%	13%
Probably not	6%	7%
Definitely not	46%	45%
(VOL) Don't Know	1%	3%
(n)	(840)	(907)

18. If Trump and Biden are the major party nominees, how likely would you be to vote for a third-party fusion ticket that included a [Democrat] and a [Republican] for president and vice president – would you definitely vote for the third-party ticket, probably vote for them, probably not vote for them, or definitely not vote for them? [PARTIES WERE ROTATED]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July
	2023
Definitely	5%
Probably	25%
Probably not	34%
Definitely not	31%
(VOL) Don't Know	5%
(n)	(840)

19. What is the possibility that a third-party fusion ticket could actually get elected in 2024 – is it very possible, somewhat possible, not too possible, or not at all possible?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July
	2023
Very possible	5%
Somewhat possible	23%
Not too possible	31%
Not at all possible	39%
(VOL) Don't Know	2%
(n)	(840)

20. If the third-party fusion ticket was comprised of [Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin] for president and [Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman] for vice president – would you definitely vote for the third-party ticket, probably vote for them, probably not vote for them, or definitely not vote for them? *[NAMES WERE ROTATED FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]*

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2023 Combined	Manchin President/ Huntsman VP	Huntsman President/ Manchin VP
Definitely	2%	2%	2%
Probably	14%	13%	16%
Probably not	31%	32%	31%
Definitely not	44%	44%	45%
(VOL) Don't Know	8%	8%	7%
(n)	(840)	(418)	(422)

[QUESTIONS 21 & 22 WERE ROTATED]

21. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Donald Trump, would you vote for Trump, Joe Biden, or the third-party ticket?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2023
Trump	33%
Biden	43%
Third party	20%
(VOL) Don't Know	4%
(n)	(840)

22. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Joe Biden, would you vote for Biden, Donald Trump, or the third-party ticket?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2023
Biden	39%
Trump	37%
Third party	20%
(VOL) Don't Know	5%
(n)	(840)

[Q23-34 held for future release.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from July 12 to 17, 2023 with a probability-based national random sample of 910 adults age 18 and older. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 319 live landline telephone interviews, 480 live cell phone interviews, and 111 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Troidahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n= 569), Aristotle (list, n= 136) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n= 205). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 840 registered voters. For results based on the sample of registered voters, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.9 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.44). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<p>REGISTERED VOTERS DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted) Self-Reported 27% Republican 43% Independent 31% Democrat</p> <p>48% Male 52% Female</p> <p>26% 18-34 34% 35-54 40% 55+</p> <p>64% White 11% Black 15% Hispanic 9% Asian/Other</p> <p>65% No degree 35% 4 year degree</p>
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MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		840	4.9%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	218	9.6%
	Independent	365	7.4%
	Democrat	255	8.8%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	205	9.9%
	Moderate	324	7.9%
	Conservative	298	8.2%
GENDER	Male	415	6.9%
	Female	425	6.9%
AGE	18-34	127	12.5%
	35-54	276	8.5%
	55+	435	6.8%
CHILDREN IN HOME	Yes	185	10.4%
	No	652	5.5%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	627	5.6%
	Other	190	10.2%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	392	7.1%
	4 year degree	444	6.7%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	280	8.4%
	White, 4 year degree	344	7.6%
INCOME	<\$50K	217	9.6%
	\$50 to <\$100K	229	9.3%
	\$100K+	343	7.6%

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Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 7/20/23

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
11. Is your general impression of the Republican Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	9%	26%	5%	0%	1%	5%	19%	10%	8%
	Somewhat favorable	34%	59%	36%	12%	14%	28%	55%	35%	33%
	Somewhat unfavorable	17%	9%	25%	12%	12%	24%	12%	17%	16%
	Very unfavorable	39%	7%	34%	74%	71%	44%	12%	37%	41%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
11. Is your general impression of the Republican Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	8%	11%	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	11%	6%
	Somewhat favorable	37%	36%	31%	38%	33%	38%	28%	38%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	17%	16%	16%	19%	16%	16%	17%	16%	17%
	Very unfavorable	37%	37%	43%	34%	41%	36%	46%	34%	50%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
11. Is your general impression of the Republican Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	12%	5%	11%	7%	8%
	Somewhat favorable	43%	30%	28%	39%	37%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	19%	16%	15%
	Very unfavorable	29%	48%	41%	38%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
12. Is your general impression of the Democratic Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	16%	0%	5%	45%	34%	14%	6%	12%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	29%	2%	33%	49%	53%	35%	8%	26%	32%
	Somewhat unfavorable	17%	23%	22%	3%	9%	21%	17%	19%	14%
	Very unfavorable	38%	75%	39%	3%	4%	30%	69%	42%	33%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 7/20/23

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
12. Is your general impression of the Democratic Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	9%	9%	27%	9%	18%	12%	25%	17%	15%
	Somewhat favorable	38%	27%	27%	30%	30%	27%	36%	26%	35%
	Somewhat unfavorable	23%	18%	11%	23%	15%	16%	18%	17%	15%
	Very unfavorable	30%	46%	35%	38%	37%	45%	22%	39%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
12. Is your general impression of the Democratic Party very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	11%	13%	25%	11%	12%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	34%	31%	35%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	15%	15%	16%	17%
	Very unfavorable	49%	38%	28%	37%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
11-12-13. Political party favorability - COMBINED	Both fav	6%	0%	8%	9%	10%	5%	5%	4%	9%
	Fav GOP only	37%	84%	32%	3%	5%	27%	70%	41%	33%
	Fav DEM only	39%	2%	30%	85%	77%	44%	9%	34%	44%
	Unfav both, dislike R more	4%	1%	8%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%
	Unfav both, dislike D more	5%	8%	7%	0%	0%	6%	8%	7%	3%
	Unfav both, dislike equally	8%	6%	15%	1%	3%	13%	6%	9%	7%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
11-12-13. Political party favorability - COMBINED	Both fav	10%	4%	6%	7%	6%	3%	13%	8%	3%
	Fav GOP only	35%	42%	33%	37%	36%	45%	22%	41%	29%
	Fav DEM only	37%	31%	47%	31%	42%	35%	48%	35%	47%
	Unfav both, dislike R more	3%	7%	3%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	5%
	Unfav both, dislike D more	2%	7%	5%	7%	4%	7%	1%	5%	5%
	Unfav both, dislike equally	12%	8%	5%	11%	7%	7%	9%	7%	10%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 7/20/23

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
11-12-13. Political party favorability - COMBINED	Both fav	4%	3%	9%	9%	3%
	Fav GOP only	52%	33%	30%	36%	42%
	Fav DEM only	30%	44%	47%	37%	37%
	Unfav both, dislike R more	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%
	Unfav both, dislike D more	6%	7%	3%	5%	7%
	Unfav both, dislike equally	6%	8%	7%	9%	7%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
14. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	15%	40%	9%	2%	3%	8%	32%	18%	12%
	Somewhat favorable	21%	33%	26%	2%	6%	19%	34%	22%	19%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	16%	8%	8%	14%	15%	11%	15%
	Very unfavorable	50%	11%	48%	87%	83%	58%	18%	47%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
14. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	8%	16%	19%	15%	15%	18%	9%	19%	8%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	23%	16%	21%	20%	24%	15%	23%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	18%	13%	10%	16%	12%	12%	13%	14%	12%
	Very unfavorable	48%	47%	55%	47%	52%	44%	63%	44%	63%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	25%	8%	16%	17%	13%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	20%	17%	21%	23%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	10%	17%	12%
	Very unfavorable	35%	59%	57%	45%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 7/20/23

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
15. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	18%	0%	9%	46%	38%	17%	5%	15%	21%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	3%	25%	44%	42%	30%	9%	22%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	13%	9%	21%	5%	15%	17%	7%	13%	12%
	Very unfavorable	44%	87%	44%	5%	6%	36%	79%	50%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
15. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	11%	11%	29%	9%	21%	15%	25%	16%	23%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	26%	24%	28%	25%	22%	33%	24%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	24%	12%	6%	13%	13%	10%	17%	14%	11%
	Very unfavorable	38%	52%	40%	49%	41%	53%	25%	46%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
15. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	11%	21%	25%	14%	15%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	25%	29%	28%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	10%	12%	13%	12%
	Very unfavorable	58%	43%	34%	45%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
16. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	26%	61%	22%	2%	4%	16%	54%	31%	22%
	Probably	14%	21%	17%	3%	4%	16%	19%	13%	15%
	Probably not	8%	6%	12%	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	9%
	Definitely not	50%	9%	48%	89%	85%	57%	18%	47%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
16. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	22%	30%	25%	31%	24%	33%	13%	30%	20%
	Probably	10%	17%	14%	10%	15%	16%	10%	15%	12%
	Probably not	16%	6%	6%	13%	7%	6%	12%	10%	5%
	Definitely not	49%	45%	56%	46%	52%	44%	63%	44%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
16. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	39%	23%	22%	29%	27%
	Probably	18%	14%	13%	16%	13%
	Probably not	7%	5%	10%	8%	8%
	Definitely not	35%	58%	56%	46%	50%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
17. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	36%	3%	22%	81%	72%	34%	11%	30%	41%
	Probably	11%	1%	17%	13%	15%	16%	4%	11%	12%
	Probably not	6%	7%	9%	1%	4%	9%	4%	6%	5%
	Definitely not	46%	88%	51%	4%	8%	39%	81%	51%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
17. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	29%	30%	45%	25%	39%	31%	46%	31%	45%
	Probably	14%	12%	10%	16%	10%	8%	17%	12%	10%
	Probably not	14%	4%	3%	7%	5%	5%	8%	7%	4%
	Definitely not	43%	54%	42%	51%	45%	55%	28%	49%	41%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
17. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	24%	42%	41%	33%	37%
	Probably	9%	8%	14%	15%	7%
	Probably not	6%	3%	9%	6%	3%
	Definitely not	61%	46%	37%	45%	52%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
18. If Trump and Biden are the major party nominees, how likely would you be to vote for a third-party fusion ticket that included a [Democrat] and a [Republican] for president and vice president? [PARTIES ROTATED]	Definitely	5%	2%	8%	4%	3%	9%	3%	6%	5%
	Probably	25%	23%	34%	14%	19%	33%	20%	24%	26%
	Probably not	34%	37%	32%	35%	35%	30%	40%	33%	35%
	Definitely not	31%	32%	20%	44%	41%	24%	31%	32%	29%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	6%	5%	5%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
18. If Trump and Biden are the major party nominees, how likely would you be to vote for a third-party fusion ticket that included a [Democrat] and a [Republican] for president and vice president? [PARTIES ROTATED]	Definitely	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	4%
	Probably	33%	25%	19%	27%	24%	23%	29%	26%	22%
	Probably not	38%	30%	35%	34%	34%	37%	29%	38%	28%
	Definitely not	22%	30%	36%	26%	32%	29%	33%	24%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
18. If Trump and Biden are the major party nominees, how likely would you be to vote for a third-party fusion ticket that included a [Democrat] and a [Republican] for president and vice president? [PARTIES ROTATED]	Definitely	6%	4%	4%	3%	8%
	Probably	23%	23%	30%	29%	19%
	Probably not	42%	29%	34%	34%	33%
	Definitely not	23%	39%	27%	28%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%

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		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
19. What is the possibility that a third-party fusion ticket could actually get elected in 2024 - is it very possible, somewhat possible, not too possible, or not at all possible?	Very possible	5%	3%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%
	Somewhat possible	23%	21%	26%	22%	16%	27%	24%	17%	30%
	Not too possible	31%	35%	32%	27%	33%	29%	33%	33%	29%
	Not at all possible	39%	38%	35%	45%	45%	37%	38%	45%	33%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
19. What is the possibility that a third-party fusion ticket could actually get elected in 2024 - is it very possible, somewhat possible, not too possible, or not at all possible?	Very possible	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%
	Somewhat possible	20%	26%	23%	27%	23%	22%	27%	27%	18%
	Not too possible	38%	30%	27%	30%	31%	34%	26%	33%	27%
	Not at all possible	36%	40%	40%	40%	39%	39%	39%	33%	50%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
19. What is the possibility that a third-party fusion ticket could actually get elected in 2024 - is it very possible, somewhat possible, not too possible, or not at all possible?	Very possible	3%	3%	9%	3%	1%
	Somewhat possible	25%	18%	28%	26%	17%
	Not too possible	36%	31%	28%	29%	34%
	Not at all possible	34%	47%	32%	39%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
20. If the third-party fusion ticket was comprised of [Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin] for president and [Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman] for vice president? [NAMES\POSITIONS ROTATED]	Definitely	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	Probably	14%	13%	19%	8%	12%	19%	12%	16%	13%
	Probably not	31%	32%	33%	29%	33%	30%	34%	31%	32%
	Definitely not	44%	43%	36%	57%	50%	42%	45%	47%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	10%	8%	5%	4%	6%	9%	4%	11%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
20. If the third-party fusion ticket was comprised of [Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin] for president and [Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman] for vice president? [NAMES\POSITIONS ROTATED]	Definitely	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Probably	25%	12%	10%	16%	14%	11%	21%	16%	12%
	Probably not	34%	31%	30%	36%	30%	33%	28%	34%	28%
	Definitely not	30%	46%	52%	38%	46%	45%	43%	39%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	5%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
20. If the third-party fusion ticket was comprised of [Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin] for president and [Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman] for vice president? [NAMES\POSITIONS ROTATED]	Definitely	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Probably	11%	11%	17%	14%	14%
	Probably not	38%	27%	34%	30%	29%
	Definitely not	40%	53%	40%	43%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	5%	7%	11%	4%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID		
			Rep	Ind	Dem
20A. If the third-party fusion ticket was comprised of Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin for president and Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman for vice president, would you definitely...?	Definitely	2%	3%	3%	0%
	Probably	13%	11%	18%	8%
	Probably not	32%	28%	38%	28%
	Definitely not	44%	45%	33%	58%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	14%	7%	5%
Unwtd N		418	105	186	127

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID		
			Rep	Ind	Dem
20B. If the third-party fusion ticket was comprised of Republican former Utah Governor Jon Huntsman for president and Democratic West Virginia Senator Joe Manchin for vice president, would you definitely...?	Definitely	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Probably	16%	15%	21%	8%
	Probably not	31%	35%	29%	29%
	Definitely not	45%	41%	39%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	7%	9%	6%
Unwtd N		422	113	179	128

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	REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER		
		Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	
21. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Donald Trump, would you vote for Trump, Joe Biden, or the third-party ticket?	Trump	33%	71%	29%	5%	3%	24%	64%	37%	28%
	Biden	43%	5%	36%	86%	83%	47%	14%	38%	48%
	Third party	20%	19%	29%	7%	9%	28%	18%	20%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	6%	1%	4%	2%	5%	5%	4%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
21. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Donald Trump, would you vote for Trump, Joe Biden, or the third-party ticket?	Trump	26%	39%	31%	36%	31%	41%	18%	37%	25%
	Biden	41%	38%	50%	37%	46%	38%	56%	38%	53%
	Third party	29%	19%	14%	22%	19%	18%	22%	20%	19%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
21. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Donald Trump, would you vote for Trump, Joe Biden, or the third-party ticket?	Trump	49%	27%	27%	35%	35%
	Biden	31%	50%	50%	43%	42%
	Third party	17%	19%	19%	19%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%

	REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER		
		Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	
22. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Joe Biden, would you vote for Biden, Donald Trump, or the third-party ticket?	Biden	39%	3%	30%	81%	73%	40%	13%	33%	44%
	Trump	37%	79%	34%	4%	3%	29%	70%	42%	32%
	Third party	20%	14%	29%	13%	18%	26%	16%	22%	18%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	2%	4%	6%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
22. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Joe Biden, would you vote for Biden, Donald Trump, or the third-party ticket?	Biden	36%	33%	45%	34%	40%	33%	51%	34%	48%
	Trump	30%	44%	35%	40%	35%	46%	19%	41%	29%
	Third party	27%	18%	17%	21%	20%	18%	25%	21%	18%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
22. If you thought that voting for a third-party ticket could lead to the election of Joe Biden, would you vote for Biden, Donald Trump, or the third-party ticket?	Biden	27%	43%	47%	36%	36%
	Trump	53%	34%	29%	39%	40%
	Third party	16%	19%	19%	19%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%