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NATIONAL: ‘DOUBLE HATER’ VOTERS ARE NOT SOLD ON BIDEN, TRUMP, OR KENNEDY

Inflation, immigration, abortion are influential issues for voters

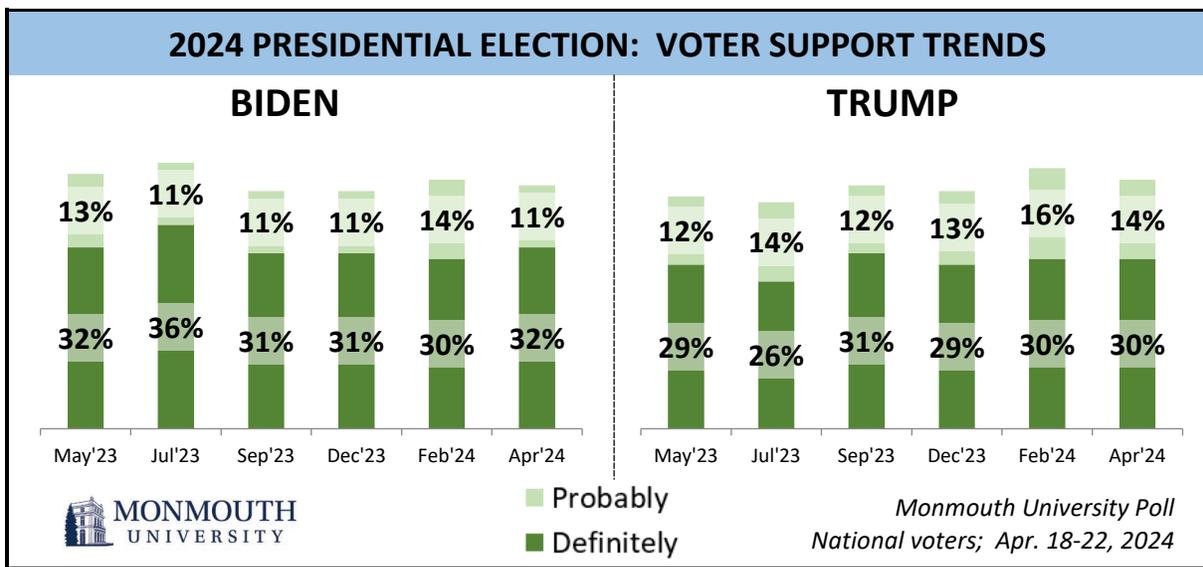
West Long Branch, NJ – There has been very little movement in a presidential election that continues to show nearly equal levels of potential support for President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump. The *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll* finds about 1 in 6 voters hold unfavorable views of both presumptive nominees. Most of this group remains up for grabs in the general election as few have a strong inclination to vote for independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. In other poll results, most Republicans say immigration and inflation are their top presidential election issues while abortion is the most determinative voting issue for Democrats. The Israel-Gaza war and climate change are much less important for voters in either party.

In a Biden-Trump rematch, just over 4 in 10 registered voters say they will either definitely (32%) or probably (11%) vote for the Democratic incumbent and, in a separate question, a nearly identical number will definitely (30%) or probably (14%) support the former Republican president. About half say they will definitely *not* vote for Biden (49%) and a similar number – although not the same voters – say they have definitely ruled out Trump (48%). These results have not moved much since last fall.

“Enthusiasm for a 2020 rematch has increased slightly now that these two candidates are the presumptive nominees. But most voters are not looking forward to November,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

About 4 in 10 (39%) voters are at least somewhat enthusiastic about a replay of the 2020 contest. This up from just over 1 in 4 (27%) in December, but a majority (60%) express little or no enthusiasm about seeing these candidates on the same presidential ballot again. Enthusiasm has ticked up among all partisan groups from late last year, but Republicans (63%) continue to be much more eager than either Democrats (36%) or independents (27%) to see a presidential election rerun.

One group that is almost universally unhappy with a Biden-Trump rematch are voters who have an unfavorable opinion of both candidates. Overall, nearly 6 in 10 voters have an unfavorable opinion of either Biden (58%) or Trump (57%). Combined, 2% of the electorate has a favorable opinion of both candidates, 41% has a favorable opinion of Trump only and 39% has a favorable opinion of Biden only. This leaves 17% who have an unfavorable opinion of both candidates. There are not a lot of demographic differences that distinguish these so-called “double haters,” but they do tend to be younger. Specifically, 27% of voters under 35 years old fall into the *double hater* group, compared with just 16% of those 35 to 54 years old and 10% of those age 55 and older. Among the *double hater* voters, 78% say they are not at all enthusiastic about having Biden and Trump at the top of the two major party tickets again. Looking ahead to November, 26% say they are definite or probable Biden voters and 19% are definite or probable Trump supporters. The majority (55%), though, say they are unlikely to vote for either candidate.



One option for disenchanted voters is Kennedy as the independent candidate, assuming he gets on the ballot in each state. Currently, 35% of American voters have a favorable opinion of Kennedy and 40% hold an unfavorable view. Positive opinion of Kennedy has increased 11 percentage points since December (from 24% favorable) while his negative numbers have ticked up 6 points (from 34%). His favorable ratings have gone up by double-digits among independents (from 26% to 42%) and Republicans (from 34% to 45%), but are up only slightly among Democrats (from 12% to 17%). Among voters who have unfavorable opinions of both Biden and Trump, 35% have a positive view of Kennedy and 28% have a negative one.

Fewer than 1 in 5 American voters say they will definitely (5%) or probably (13%) vote for Kennedy in November. This 18% potential support level is down slightly from 21% in December. Among voters who are Biden-Trump *double haters*, Kennedy’s potential support stands at just under 4 in 10 (15%)

definite and 23% probable), compared with 13% potential support (3% definite and 10% probable) among voters who have a favorable opinion of either major party nominee.

Just over half (55%) of all voters are aware of Kennedy’s support for claims that autism is linked to vaccines and his belief that Covid is targeted to attack certain races. Knowing this information does not change his potential support levels (5% definite and 14% probable after hearing these statements in the poll). However, Biden-Trump *double haters* are less likely than other voters to have previous knowledge of Kennedy’s positions on these issues (40% aware) and more likely to soften their support after hearing about them (dropping to 26% from an initial potential vote level of 38%).

“Support for Kennedy is not particularly strong even among voters who dislike both Biden and Trump. If he can’t score a decisive win with these voters, it’s unclear what role he can play in this election other than as a spoiler,” said Murray. He added, “The poll results suggest that the Kennedy effect is minimal. If the current situation holds, he would play a spoiler role only in a very close contest. Of course, everything is lining up for this election to be just that.”

If voters who say they are definite Kennedy voters but also indicate potential support for one of the two major party candidates are actually allocated to Kennedy, both Biden and Trump lose only one percentage point off their current support levels. If probable Kennedy voters are added to that mix, the two presumptive nominees each lose 6 points, putting Biden at 37% and Trump at 38%.

2024: POTENTIAL KENNEDY IMPACT			
	Biden	Trump	Kennedy
Definite/probable support without Kennedy	43%	44%	<i>n/a</i>
3-candidate support with definite Kennedy voters only	42%	43%	5%
3-candidate support with all potential Kennedy voters	37%	38%	18%


Monmouth University Poll
National adults; Apr. 18-22, 2024

The poll also asked voters about the importance of six different issue areas in their ultimate presidential vote choice. Of these, inflation (38%) and economic growth and jobs (37%) are the most likely to be seen as determining how voters will decide. They are followed by immigration (33%) and abortion (33%), with the Israel-Gaza war (18%) and climate change (15%) being less determinative issues. A majority of Republicans identify immigration (56%) and inflation (53%) as issues that will determine their vote, while abortion (44%) emerges as the top vote choice issue for Democrats. Republicans (41%) and independents (39%) are somewhat more likely than Democrats (29%) to name economic growth and jobs as an issue that will determine their presidential vote. Independents are also more likely than Democrats to say the same about inflation (41% versus 20%, respectively) and immigration (34% versus 12%, respectively). More Republicans (24%) than Democrats (11%) cite the Israel-Gaza war as determinative and more Democrats (23%) than Republicans (5%) say the same about

climate change – although neither of these are as important as other issues included in the poll. Among the *double hater* voters who have an unfavorable view of both major party candidates, inflation (39%) is most frequently mentioned as the issue that will determine their vote choice. The other five issues included in the poll are named as decisive issues by between about 1 in 4 and 1 in 5 of these “double hater” voters.

“When partisan voters name their top issues in this election, it is not about weighing the candidates’ positions. It’s more about which issues are motivating them to get out to vote. You have to focus on the small group of voters who are up for grabs to see which issue may actually sway voters. In this case, it appears to be inflation,” said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from April 18 to 22, 2024 with 808 adults in the United States. The question results in this release are based on 746 registered voters and have a margin of error +/- 4.3 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-16 previously released.]

[QUESTIONS 17 & 18 WERE ROTATED]

17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	April	Sept	July	Aug.
Registered voters	2024	2023	2023	2022
Very favorable	23%	19%	15%	22%
Somewhat favorable	20%	19%	21%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	12%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	48%	50%	50%	40%
(VOL) No opinion *	0%	1%	1%	9%
(n)	(746)	(737)	(840)	(751)

Trend:	Nov.	Late	Early	Aug.	Late	Early	May	April	March	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.
Registered voters	2020	Sept. 2020	Sept. 2020	2020	June 2020	June 2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019
Very favorable	25%	27%	26%	23%	22%	26%	24%	24%	29%	35%	35%	33%	34%	30%
Somewhat favorable	16%	15%	14%	17%	16%	12%	16%	18%	17%	9%	8%	13%	10%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%
Very unfavorable	42%	44%	46%	46%	46%	48%	44%	43%	42%	47%	51%	47%	50%	50%
No opinion *	10%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
(n)	(749)	(809)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

*Polls prior to 2023 included an explicit “no opinion” option in the question.

18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	April	Sept	July
Registered voters	2024	2023	2023
Very favorable	21%	18%	18%
Somewhat favorable	20%	23%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	10%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	48%	45%	44%
(VOL) No opinion *	1%	1%	0%
(n)	(746)	(737)	(840)

Trend:	Nov. 2020	Late Sept. 2020	Early Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020	Late June 2020	Early June 2020	May 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Feb. 2020	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019	
Registered voters	22%	25%	26%	17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	18%	16%	19%	18%	18%	20%	
Very favorable	22%	22%	21%	25%	28%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%	23%	25%	25%	26%	
Somewhat favorable	15%	10%	9%	14%	13%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%	
Somewhat unfavorable	31%	36%	35%	33%	31%	31%	28%	25%	26%	36%	33%	34%	33%	27%	
Very unfavorable	11%	7%	9%	12%	12%	9%	16%	17%	13%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	
No opinion *	(n)	(749)	(809)	(758)	(785)	(733)	(742)	(739)	(743)	(754)	(827)	(847)	(838)	(835)	(1,017)

*Polls prior to 2023 included an explicit “no opinion” option in the question.

[QUESTIONS 19 & 20 WERE ROTATED]

19. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend:	April 2024	Feb. 2024	Dec. 2023	Sept. 2023	July 2023	May 2023	
Registered voters	30%	30%	29%	31%	26%	29%	
Definitely	14%	16%	13%	12%	14%	12%	
Probably	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%	
Probably not	48%	47%	48%	48%	50%	46%	
Definitely not	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	
(VOL) Don't know	(n)	(746)	(822)	(743)	(737)	(840)	(907)

20. How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden in the election for president – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend:	April 2024	Feb. 2024	Dec. 2023	Sept. 2023	July 2023	May 2023	
Registered voters	32%	30%	31%	31%	36%	32%	
Definitely	11%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%	
Probably	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	
Probably not	49%	48%	49%	51%	46%	45%	
Definitely not	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	
(VOL) Don't know	(n)	(746)	(822)	(743)	(737)	(840)	(907)

21. How do you feel about the upcoming rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump – are you very enthusiastic, somewhat enthusiastic, not too enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic?

Trend: Registered voters	April 2024	Dec. 2023
Very enthusiastic	20%	14%
Somewhat enthusiastic	19%	13%
Not too enthusiastic	22%	20%
Not at all enthusiastic	38%	49%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	3%
(n)	(746)	(743)

22. Have you heard of lawyer and activist Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., or have you not heard of him? [If HEARD: Is your general impression of Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?]

Trend: Registered voters	April 2024	Dec. 2023
Very favorable	8%	Favorable 24%
Somewhat favorable	27%	
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	Unfavorable 34%
Very unfavorable	26%	
No opinion	18%	No opinion 30%
Not heard of	8%	Not heard of 13%
(n)	(746)	(n) (743)

23. In an election for president where the major party nominees are Joe Biden and Donald Trump, how likely are you to vote for Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as an independent candidate – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend: <i>Registered voters</i>	April 2024	Dec. 2023
Definitely	5%	6%
Probably	13%	15%
Probably not	24%	26%
Definitely not	56%	48%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	6%
(n)	(746)	(743)

24. Kennedy supports claims that autism is linked to vaccines and has said that Covid is targeted to attack people of certain races. Were you aware that he held these views, or were you not aware before now?

Trend: <i>Registered voters</i>	April 2024	Dec. 2023
Aware	55%	50%
Not aware before now	45%	48%
(VOL) Don't know	0%	2%
(n)	(746)	(743)

25. Knowing this about Kennedy's views on public health issues, how likely are you to vote for him as an independent candidate for president – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend: <i>Registered voters</i>	April 2024	Dec. 2023
Definitely	5%	5%
Probably	14%	17%
Probably not	25%	26%
Definitely not	54%	50%
(VOL) Don't know	2%	2%
(n)	(746)	(743)

26. I'm going to read a list of issues. Please rate the importance of each one using the following scale: this issue will determine how I vote for president, this issue will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, this issue will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or this issue is not at all important in my vote for president? First, [READ ITEM]... [ITEMS WERE ROTATED]

<i>Registered voters</i>	Determine vote	Significant role	Minor role	Not at all important	(VOL) Don't know	(n)
The Israel-Gaza war	18%	34%	33%	13%	2%	(746)
Abortion	33%	29%	19%	18%	2%	(746)
Economic growth and jobs	37%	43%	14%	4%	2%	(746)
Inflation and the price of goods and services	38%	39%	16%	6%	2%	(746)
Immigration	33%	39%	20%	6%	2%	(746)
Climate change	15%	29%	22%	32%	2%	(746)

27. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [If YES:] Who did you vote for – Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Trend:	April	Feb.	Dec.
Registered voters	2024	2024	2023
Donald Trump	40%	41%	40%
Joe Biden	45%	46%	45%
Another candidate	4%	4%	4%
Voted, refused to name candidate	1%	2%	2%
Did not vote	10%	7%	9%
(n)	(746)	(822)	(743)

[Q28-37 held for future release.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from April 18 to 22, 2024 with a probability-based national random sample of 808 adults age 18 and older. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 163 live landline telephone interviews, 349 live cell phone interviews, and 296 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Troidahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n= 484), Aristotle (list, n= 168) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n= 156). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 746 registered voters. For results based on the sample of registered voters, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.3 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.41). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Demographics (weighted)

Party (self-reported): 26% Republican, 42% Independent, 32% Democrat

Sex: 49% male, 51% female, 1% other

Age: 27% 18-34, 33% 35-54, 39% 55+

Race: 64% White, 12% Black, 15% Hispanic, 9% Asian/other

Education: 36% high school or less, 30% some college, 18% 4 year degree, 16% graduate degree

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		746	4.3%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	179	8.7%
	Independent	305	6.7%
	Democrat	258	7.2%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	198	8.3%
	Moderate	283	6.9%
	Conservative	253	7.3%
GENDER	Male	366	6.1%
	Female	375	6.0%
AGE	18-34	174	8.8%
	35-54	270	7.1%
	55+	300	6.7%
CHILDREN IN HOME	Yes	187	8.5%
	No	558	4.9%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	518	5.1%
	Other	220	7.8%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	316	6.5%
	4 year degree	430	5.6%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	213	8.0%
	White, 4 year degree	305	6.7%
INCOME	<\$50K	156	9.3%
	\$50 to <\$100K	201	8.2%
	\$100K+	356	6.2%

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Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/29/24

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	23%	53%	22%	0%	4%	10%	48%	27%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	34%	23%	5%	5%	17%	34%	23%	18%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	6%	14%	4%	5%	11%	9%	8%	9%
	Very unfavorable	48%	6%	41%	91%	86%	62%	9%	41%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	21%	24%	25%	21%	24%	26%	17%	28%	14%
	Somewhat favorable	18%	21%	20%	22%	20%	21%	19%	22%	18%
	Somewhat unfavorable	16%	5%	6%	15%	6%	7%	10%	8%	9%
	Very unfavorable	43%	50%	49%	41%	50%	45%	53%	42%	58%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
17. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	34%	14%	23%	23%	24%
	Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	17%	23%	19%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	10%	9%	9%	8%
	Very unfavorable	39%	56%	51%	45%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	21%	1%	11%	52%	45%	22%	5%	18%	24%
	Somewhat favorable	20%	4%	21%	33%	29%	30%	6%	19%	22%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	7%	12%	10%	15%	14%	4%	10%	10%
	Very unfavorable	48%	88%	55%	4%	11%	33%	85%	52%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/29/24

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	16%	16%	30%	10%	25%	21%	22%	19%	25%
	Somewhat favorable	18%	24%	19%	22%	20%	17%	27%	18%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	18%	9%	6%	12%	9%	9%	12%	10%	9%
	Very unfavorable	47%	51%	45%	55%	45%	53%	38%	52%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
18. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	19%	25%	24%	21%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	14%	22%	20%	20%	22%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	15%	10%	7%
	Very unfavorable	58%	43%	39%	50%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
19. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	30%	72%	28%	0%	5%	14%	63%	34%	27%
	Probably	14%	17%	19%	4%	2%	16%	18%	18%	10%
	Probably not	6%	5%	9%	3%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%
	Definitely not	48%	5%	41%	93%	85%	61%	11%	41%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
19. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	30%	30%	31%	30%	30%	34%	24%	35%	23%
	Probably	13%	12%	15%	15%	13%	15%	11%	15%	12%
	Probably not	10%	6%	3%	12%	4%	4%	9%	6%	5%
	Definitely not	45%	48%	50%	40%	51%	46%	53%	42%	59%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/29/24

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
19. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	40%	24%	26%	33%	33%
	Probably	15%	15%	9%	15%	13%
	Probably not	4%	5%	8%	5%	5%
	Definitely not	40%	57%	52%	45%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	0%	5%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
20. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	32%	1%	17%	76%	64%	38%	5%	28%	36%
	Probably	11%	2%	15%	14%	19%	14%	3%	9%	14%
	Probably not	6%	3%	10%	4%	6%	11%	3%	7%	5%
	Definitely not	49%	92%	56%	5%	11%	35%	87%	54%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
20. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	22%	31%	39%	23%	35%	31%	34%	28%	39%
	Probably	16%	11%	8%	9%	12%	9%	16%	10%	13%
	Probably not	11%	5%	4%	12%	5%	5%	8%	6%	6%
	Definitely not	49%	51%	47%	54%	47%	55%	39%	54%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
20. [2024 scenario: Trump v. Biden] How likely are you to vote for Joe Biden in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	27%	38%	34%	27%	33%
	Probably	7%	12%	13%	13%	10%
	Probably not	4%	6%	10%	7%	4%
	Definitely not	62%	43%	40%	51%	52%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%

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		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
21. How do you feel about the upcoming rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	20%	37%	14%	14%	15%	12%	31%	23%	18%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	19%	26%	13%	22%	16%	18%	23%	21%	18%
	Not too enthusiastic	22%	16%	22%	26%	20%	28%	17%	22%	21%
	Not at all enthusiastic	38%	19%	51%	36%	48%	41%	28%	33%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
21. How do you feel about the upcoming rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	15%	18%	26%	15%	22%	21%	18%	23%	15%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	16%	19%	21%	14%	21%	21%	17%	20%	18%
	Not too enthusiastic	25%	21%	20%	25%	21%	20%	26%	21%	23%
	Not at all enthusiastic	42%	42%	30%	47%	35%	36%	40%	35%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
21. How do you feel about the upcoming rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	25%	16%	19%	24%	19%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	23%	18%	16%	17%	22%
	Not too enthusiastic	19%	20%	22%	24%	20%
	Not at all enthusiastic	31%	45%	42%	32%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
22. Have you heard of lawyer and activist, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr, or not? [IF YES:] Is your general impression [of RFK, Jr.] favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	5%	10%	8%	8%
	Somewhat favorable	27%	37%	33%	10%	6%	32%	35%	30%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	17%	13%	13%	11%	12%	17%	18%	11%
	Very unfavorable	26%	7%	20%	51%	59%	24%	8%	23%	30%
	No opinion	18%	24%	17%	14%	8%	21%	20%	16%	20%
	Not heard of	8%	8%	9%	6%	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
22. Have you heard of lawyer and activist, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr, or not? [IF YES:] Is your general impression [of RFK, Jr.] favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	8%	6%	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%
	Somewhat favorable	28%	25%	27%	21%	28%	30%	19%	28%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	15%	16%	13%	14%	17%	10%	12%	18%
	Very unfavorable	26%	24%	28%	23%	27%	26%	28%	20%	38%
	No opinion	15%	20%	18%	19%	18%	16%	22%	21%	12%
	Not heard of	12%	11%	2%	14%	5%	5%	13%	10%	2%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
22. Have you heard of lawyer and activist, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr, or not? [IF YES:] Is your general impression [of RFK, Jr.] favorable or unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	9%	4%	7%	11%	6%
	Somewhat favorable	32%	26%	24%	25%	29%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	20%	8%	16%	17%
	Very unfavorable	18%	38%	22%	25%	29%
	No opinion	18%	11%	27%	14%	15%
	Not heard of	7%	1%	12%	9%	5%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
23. In an election for president where the major party nominees are Joe Biden and Donald Trump, how likely are you to vote for Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as an independent candidate - will you... vote for him?	Definitely	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	8%	2%	5%	5%
	Probably	13%	7%	17%	11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%
	Probably not	24%	28%	29%	12%	14%	27%	27%	25%	22%
	Definitely not	56%	57%	44%	71%	69%	48%	54%	56%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	4%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
23. In an election for president where the major party nominees are Joe Biden and Donald Trump, how likely are you to vote for Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as an independent candidate - will you... vote for him?	Definitely	9%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
	Probably	18%	12%	10%	14%	12%	10%	18%	15%	9%
	Probably not	27%	24%	21%	31%	21%	24%	23%	25%	20%
	Definitely not	44%	56%	64%	45%	59%	59%	50%	51%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
23. In an election for president where the major party nominees are Joe Biden and Donald Trump, how likely are you to vote for Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. as an independent candidate - will you... vote for him?	Definitely	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%
	Probably	11%	8%	24%	14%	6%
	Probably not	25%	20%	22%	23%	24%
	Definitely not	55%	66%	49%	54%	61%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
24. Kennedy supports claims that autism is linked to vaccines and has said that Covid is targeted to attack people of certain races. Were you aware that he held these views, or were you not aware before now?	Aware	55%	51%	53%	63%	70%	54%	50%	59%	52%
	Not aware before now	45%	49%	47%	37%	30%	46%	50%	41%	48%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
24. Kennedy supports claims that autism is linked to vaccines and has said that Covid is targeted to attack people of certain races. Were you aware that he held these views, or were you not aware before now?	Aware	53%	55%	57%	49%	57%	60%	46%	47%	71%
	Not aware before now	47%	45%	43%	51%	43%	40%	54%	53%	29%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
24. Kennedy supports claims that autism is linked to vaccines and has said that Covid is targeted to attack people of certain races. Were you aware that he held these views, or were you not aware before now?	Aware	53%	73%	34%	62%	64%
	Not aware before now	47%	27%	66%	38%	36%

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		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
25. Knowing this about Kennedys views on public health issues, how likely are you to vote for him as an independent candidate for president - will you...?	Definitely	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%
	Probably	14%	14%	18%	7%	11%	13%	15%	15%	13%
	Probably not	25%	30%	32%	12%	12%	28%	31%	27%	24%
	Definitely not	54%	50%	42%	75%	73%	50%	46%	50%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
25. Knowing this about Kennedys views on public health issues, how likely are you to vote for him as an independent candidate for president - will you...?	Definitely	7%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%
	Probably	19%	11%	12%	18%	12%	12%	17%	15%	10%
	Probably not	29%	27%	21%	34%	22%	23%	28%	27%	21%
	Definitely not	45%	53%	62%	42%	58%	59%	47%	49%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
25. Knowing this about Kennedys views on public health issues, how likely are you to vote for him as an independent candidate for president - will you...?	Definitely	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%
	Probably	14%	8%	19%	12%	12%
	Probably not	25%	20%	27%	30%	22%
	Definitely not	54%	67%	47%	52%	60%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26A. The Israel-Gaza war: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all imp	Determine vote	18%	24%	20%	11%	21%	13%	21%	18%	19%
	Significant role	34%	38%	33%	32%	34%	31%	38%	35%	34%
	Minor role	33%	28%	29%	42%	35%	40%	25%	33%	32%
	Not important	13%	7%	16%	13%	8%	14%	13%	13%	12%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26A. The Israel-Gaza war: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all imp	Determine vote	21%	16%	19%	16%	19%	17%	20%	19%	17%
	Significant role	30%	34%	37%	33%	34%	35%	31%	34%	33%
	Minor role	30%	32%	34%	35%	32%	35%	29%	32%	35%
	Not important	17%	15%	8%	15%	12%	12%	15%	13%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26A. The Israel-Gaza war: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all imp	Determine vote	17%	17%	22%	16%	18%
	Significant role	34%	36%	32%	33%	36%
	Minor role	35%	35%	27%	36%	36%
	Not important	12%	10%	15%	11%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	4%	3%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26B. Abortion: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all important in m	Determine vote	33%	26%	28%	44%	51%	30%	22%	27%	38%
	Significant role	29%	21%	24%	39%	40%	30%	21%	28%	29%
	Minor role	19%	25%	23%	9%	5%	22%	26%	23%	16%
	Not important	18%	26%	21%	7%	3%	18%	27%	21%	14%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26B. Abortion: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all important in m	Determine vote	28%	34%	35%	29%	34%	34%	31%	31%	35%
	Significant role	30%	33%	24%	29%	29%	28%	30%	29%	28%
	Minor role	25%	16%	17%	25%	17%	20%	18%	19%	19%
	Not important	15%	15%	21%	16%	18%	17%	18%	18%	16%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26B. Abortion: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all important in m	Determine vote	32%	36%	37%	34%	31%
	Significant role	29%	27%	29%	31%	28%
	Minor role	20%	20%	19%	19%	20%
	Not important	17%	16%	12%	13%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26C. Economic growth and jobs: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at al	Determine vote	37%	41%	39%	29%	29%	35%	43%	40%	34%
	Significant role	43%	48%	39%	45%	41%	48%	41%	42%	44%
	Minor role	14%	8%	14%	20%	25%	11%	10%	12%	16%
	Not important	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26C. Economic growth and jobs: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at al	Determine vote	43%	31%	37%	38%	36%	34%	39%	37%	36%
	Significant role	35%	47%	45%	43%	43%	47%	37%	43%	44%
	Minor role	16%	15%	13%	14%	14%	16%	12%	13%	16%
	Not important	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26C. Economic growth and jobs: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at al	Determine vote	36%	32%	37%	39%	36%
	Significant role	47%	48%	41%	39%	46%
	Minor role	15%	17%	13%	17%	13%
	Not important	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	3%	4%	1%

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		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26D. Inflation and the price of goods and services: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for presi	Determine vote	38%	53%	41%	20%	22%	35%	50%	40%	35%
	Significant role	39%	39%	37%	41%	36%	44%	36%	38%	40%
	Minor role	16%	7%	14%	26%	30%	15%	8%	15%	16%
	Not important	6%	0%	6%	11%	10%	4%	5%	6%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26D. Inflation and the price of goods and services: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for presi	Determine vote	42%	37%	35%	40%	37%	37%	37%	39%	34%
	Significant role	37%	43%	37%	40%	39%	40%	39%	40%	37%
	Minor role	13%	13%	19%	14%	16%	18%	12%	13%	22%
	Not important	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	9%	5%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26D. Inflation and the price of goods and services: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for presi	Determine vote	40%	31%	36%	43%	35%
	Significant role	41%	37%	42%	37%	40%
	Minor role	15%	24%	14%	13%	18%
	Not important	2%	7%	5%	4%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	3%	3%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26E. Immigration: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all important i	Determine vote	33%	56%	34%	12%	16%	29%	49%	37%	30%
	Significant role	39%	40%	37%	39%	33%	41%	39%	37%	40%
	Minor role	20%	3%	18%	39%	43%	23%	4%	20%	21%
	Not important	6%	1%	7%	8%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%

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		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26E. Immigration: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all important i	Determine vote	31%	27%	40%	33%	33%	35%	28%	35%	29%
	Significant role	39%	47%	31%	45%	36%	38%	39%	39%	38%
	Minor role	20%	18%	23%	14%	23%	21%	20%	18%	26%
	Not important	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	3%	1%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26E. Immigration: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all important i	Determine vote	40%	27%	33%	34%	33%
	Significant role	38%	39%	34%	37%	42%
	Minor role	17%	27%	23%	20%	20%
	Not important	4%	6%	9%	4%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%	4%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
26F. Climate change: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all importan	Determine vote	15%	5%	14%	23%	35%	11%	5%	12%	18%
	Significant role	29%	13%	23%	50%	50%	32%	14%	24%	35%
	Minor role	22%	26%	25%	17%	9%	31%	24%	23%	22%
	Not important	32%	54%	36%	9%	5%	24%	56%	41%	23%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
26F. Climate change: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all importan	Determine vote	19%	11%	15%	14%	15%	15%	15%	13%	17%
	Significant role	28%	31%	29%	27%	30%	27%	33%	28%	32%
	Minor role	24%	19%	23%	20%	23%	21%	24%	23%	22%
	Not important	28%	37%	30%	38%	30%	36%	26%	34%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

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		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26F. Climate change: this issue will determine how I vote for president, will play a significant role in how I vote for president but may not be as important as some others, will play only a minor role in how I vote for president, or is not at all importan	Determine vote	14%	17%	19%	11%	14%
	Significant role	25%	31%	36%	31%	24%
	Minor role	21%	21%	19%	21%	26%
	Not important	39%	30%	23%	34%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
27. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for -- Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	40%	87%	38%	2%	5%	25%	78%	43%	37%
	Biden	45%	6%	35%	91%	83%	56%	9%	40%	49%
	Other	4%	1%	9%	0%	1%	6%	4%	4%	5%
	[Voted, refd cand]	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Did not vote	10%	6%	14%	5%	9%	11%	8%	11%	8%

		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
27. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for -- Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	30%	40%	45%	37%	40%	48%	24%	42%	35%
	Biden	38%	46%	50%	39%	47%	40%	55%	39%	58%
	Other	5%	6%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%
	[Voted, refd cand]	3%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Did not vote	24%	6%	2%	12%	9%	6%	15%	13%	2%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
27. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for -- Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	53%	40%	30%	42%	44%
	Biden	32%	53%	48%	42%	44%
	Other	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%
	[Voted, refd cand]	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	Did not vote	10%	0%	18%	6%	7%