

Released:
Tuesday, April 23, 2019

Contact:
PATRICK MURRAY
732-979-6769 (cell); 732-263-5858 (office)
pdmurray@monmouth.edu
Follow on Twitter: @PollsterPatrick

NATIONAL: DEM 2020 DIVERSITY NOT A PRIORITY

Biden stable, Bernie sags, Buttigieg surges

West Long Branch, NJ – Diversity may be the byword for the 2020 field of Democrats, but it does not appear to be a priority in choosing a challenger to Trump according to the *Monmouth University Poll*. Most Democratic voters say race and gender are not factors in determining who should be the party’s presidential nominee. There have been some shifts in the current beauty contest – with a noted surge by a small city mayor – but the front-runner spot has held steady as former Vice President Joe Biden reportedly is set to jump into the race this week.

Race and gender do not seem to be important factors for Democratic voters when considering who the party should choose to run against Trump. Fully 87% say the race of the nominee does not matter. Just 5% say it would be better for Democrats to nominate a person of color, which is offset by 6% who say it would actually be better for the party to nominate a white candidate. Similarly, 77% say the gender of the nominee does not matter. Just 7% say it would be better for Democrats to nominate a woman, while slightly more (12%) say it would actually be better for the party to nominate a man.

“This is the most diverse field of presidential candidates in history, but that doesn’t seem to be a major consideration for Democratic voters at this early stage of the campaign. It’s probably a large reason why a couple of old white guys are leading the pack right now,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Among a field of 24 announced and potential contenders, Biden currently has the support of 27% of Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters, which is similar to his 28% support in March and 29% in January. Support for Vermont Sen. Bernie Sanders is currently at 20%, which is down slightly from 25% in March, but still higher than his 16% support in January.

“If Biden does enter the race this week, he starts off with a fairly stable amount of good will from Democrats. We might even expect to see a small bump after his announcement, but the bigger question

will be what happens when those voters start taking a closer look at him on the campaign trail. It's a long way to Iowa and a lot can happen," said Murray.

South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg currently has 8% support. He registered less than 1% in prior Monmouth polls. California Sen. Kamala Harris has 8% support, off just slightly from 10% in March and 11% in January. Rounding out the field of top contenders are Massachusetts Sen. Elizabeth Warren at 6% (from 8% in both March and January) and former Texas Congressman Beto O'Rourke at 4% (6% in March and 7% in January).

Others who score at least 1% include New Jersey Sen. Cory Booker (2%, from 5% in March and 4% in January), former Colorado Gov. John Hickenlooper (2%, from 1% in prior polls), Minnesota Sen. Amy Klobuchar (1%, from 3% in March and 2% in January), and New York City Mayor Bill de Blasio (1%, from 1% in March). The remaining 14 names asked about in the survey receive support from less than 1% of Democratic voters at this time, which is basically unchanged from their support levels in prior national Monmouth polls.

Most of the top contenders saw a decline of 2 to 3 points in their support since March, while Sanders actually dropped by 5 points and Biden lost only one point. The major exception to this trend is Buttigieg, whose support shot up 8 points from basically nothing one month ago. The other sizable shift in this poll is the number of Democrats who do not lean toward any candidate. This undecided group currently stands at 14%, up from 8% in March.

"You cannot deny that Buttigieg is experiencing a real moment right now, but it's important to remember there is a lot of fluidity in this field. Voters are not only moving from candidate to candidate but also from candidate to undecided. Right now, the top tier is determined largely by who has a high national profile. This may not gel with how the contest will play out in the early states," said Murray.

If, contrary to current media reports, Biden chooses *not* to run, Sanders would move into the front-runner spot with 27% support (down from 32% in March), Buttigieg 11% (from less than 1%), Harris 11% (from 15%), Warren 8% (from 10%), O'Rourke 6% (from 7%), Booker 3% (from 6%), Hickenlooper 2% (from 1%), and Klobuchar 2% (from 3%).

Biden's overall rating among Democrats has declined following complaints from some women about his interactions with them, but there are two important caveats to this finding: (1) Biden remains the most popular contender in the field by far and (2) his closest rival has also experienced a similar drop in standing during this time. Biden's net favorability rating among Democratic voters stands at +56 (72% favorable and 16% unfavorable), which is down from +63 last month (76% favorable and 13% unfavorable). It is worth noting that the March results already showed a decline from Biden's net +71 in January (80%-9%), well before the recent controversy emerged. Sanders' rating now stands at +44 (65%

favorable and 21% unfavorable), which is down from +53 in March (70%-17%) and +49 in January (68%-19%).

2020 DEMOCRATIC FIELD – PARTY VOTER OPINION						
Total opinion (%)				Net rating		
Apr '19	Mar '19	Jan '19		Apr '19	Mar '19	Jan '19
88	89	89	Joe Biden	+56	+63	+71
86	87	87	Bernie Sanders	+44	+53	+49
70	68	74	Elizabeth Warren	+32	+30	+40
60	64	59	Kamala Harris	+40	+42	+33
56	55	55	Cory Booker	+24	+31	+33
55	50	50	Beto O'Rourke	+31	+26	+32
41	n/a	14	Pete Buttigieg	+29	n/a	+2
40	39	31	Amy Klobuchar	+14	+13	+15

Buttigieg’s rating has shot up since January going from a net +2 (8% favorable and 6% unfavorable) to a net +29 (35%-6%) in the current poll after bursting onto the national scene. Other top tier candidates saw moderate shifts in their ratings. O’Rourke’s current net +31 rating (43%-12%) is up slightly from +26 in March (38%-12%) and back to near where it was in January at +32 (41%-9%). Booker’s rating declined to +24 (40%-16%) from +31 in March (43%-12%) and +33 in January (44%-11%).

Warren’s current net +32 rating (51% favorable and 19% unfavorable) has held steady from +30 in March (49%-19%), but is still lower than her +40 rating in January (57%-17%). Harris’ rating has also held steady at +40 (50%-10%), compared to +42 in March (53%-11%) – both of which are higher than her January rating of +33 (46%-13%). Klobuchar’s rating is also unmoved at +14 (27%-13%), compared with +13 in March (26%-13%) and +15 in January (23%-8%).

“National primary polls have limited utility at this stage of the game. They give us a sense of who is breaking through the media noise, but the vast majority of the voters we poll nationally are not paying attention and in fact will never have the opportunity to winnow down the field at the ballot box. It’s worth looking at these results in the context of polls from the early states, where all these candidates are better known,” said Murray.

Monmouth conducted a [poll of likely Iowa caucusgoers earlier this month](#). Candidate familiarity – as measured by the percentage of voters who could offer an opinion – was higher for all candidates in that poll than in the current national results, including Biden (4 points higher), Sanders (7 points higher), Buttigieg (13 points higher), Harris (14 points higher), Booker (14 points higher), Warren (17 points higher), O’Rourke (18 points higher), and Klobuchar (21 points higher).

Sanders is the only one of these eight contenders who has a lower rating among likely Iowa voters (net +41) than he does among all Democratic-identifiers nationally (+44). Klobuchar, on the other hand, has a significantly better rating in Iowa (+41) than she does nationally (+14). Others who do better in Iowa than nationally include O’Rourke (+47 versus +31), Warren (+47 versus +32), and Booker (+38 versus +24); and to a lesser degree Biden (+64 versus +56), Harris (+48 versus +40), and Buttigieg (+36 versus +29).

“National prominence is certainly important because it helps drive fundraising, but we shouldn’t lose sight of candidates who might be well-positioned in key states even if the national media isn’t showering them with attention right now,” said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from April 11 to 15, 2019 with 801 adults. Results in this release are based on 330 registered voters who identify as Democrats or lean toward the Democratic Party in the United States, which has a +/- 5.4 percentage point sampling margin of error. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-7 previously released.]

[Q8-13 held for future release.]

14. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following? [*INCLUDES LEANERS*] [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

TREND: (with leaners)	April 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019
Joe Biden	27%	28%	29%
Bernie Sanders	20%	25%	16%
Pete Buttigieg	8%	<1%	0%
Kamala Harris	8%	10%	11%
Elizabeth Warren	6%	8%	8%
Beto O’Rourke	4%	6%	7%
Cory Booker	2%	5%	4%
John Hickenlooper	2%	1%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	3%	2%
Bill de Blasio	1%	1%	n/a
Julián Castro	<1%	1%	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand	<1%	<1%	1%
Jay Inslee	<1%	<1%	<1%
Terry McAuliffe	<1%	<1%	<1%
Wayne Messam	<1%	n/a	n/a
(n)	(330)	(310)	(313)

TREND: (with leaners)	April 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019
Seth Moulton	<1%	n/a	n/a
Eric Swalwell	<1%	n/a	n/a
Marianne Williamson	<1%	<1%	n/a
Andrew Yang	<1%	1%	1%
Michael Bennet	0%	<1%	n/a
Steve Bullock	0%	0%	n/a
John Delaney	0%	0%	<1%
Tulsi Gabbard	0%	<1%	1%
Tim Ryan	0%	n/a	n/a
(VOL) Other	1%	<1%	1%
(VOL) No one	3%	<1%	3%
Mike Bloomberg	n/a	2%	4%
Sherrod Brown	n/a	1%	1%
Eric Holder	n/a	<1%	1%
(VOL) Undecided	14%	8%	9%
(n)	(330)	(310)	(313)

14B. If Joe Biden does not run for president, who would be your second choice? [Results in table below reflect preferences of all Democrats after Biden supporters' second choices are reallocated.]

TREND:	April 2019	March 2019	TREND:	April 2019	March 2019
Bernie Sanders	27%	32%	Seth Moulton	<1%	n/a
Pete Buttigieg	11%	<1%	Tim Ryan	<1%	n/a
Kamala Harris	11%	15%	Eric Swalwell	<1%	n/a
Elizabeth Warren	8%	10%	Marianne Williamson	<1%	<1%
Beto O'Rourke	6%	7%	Michael Bennet	0%	<1%
Cory Booker	3%	6%	Steve Bullock	0%	0%
John Hickenlooper	2%	1%	John Delaney	0%	0%
Amy Klobuchar	2%	3%	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	<1%
Bill de Blasio	1%	1%	(VOL) Other	1%	<1%
Andrew Yang	1%	1%	(VOL) No one	3%	2%
Julián Castro	<1%	1%	Mike Bloomberg	n/a	2%
Kirsten Gillibrand	<1%	1%	Sherrod Brown	n/a	2%
Jay Inslee	<1%	<1%	Eric Holder	n/a	<1%
Terry McAuliffe	<1%	<1%	(VOL) Undecided	20%	15%
Wayne Messam	<1%	n/a	(n)	(330)	(310)
(n)	(330)	(310)			

15. I'm going to read you the names of some people who are running or might run for president in 2020. Please tell me if your general impression of each is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

TREND:	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
Former Vice President Joe Biden	72%	16%	12%	1%	(330)
-- March 2019	76%	13%	9%	2%	(310)
-- January 2019	80%	9%	8%	3%	(313)
Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	65%	21%	13%	1%	(330)
-- March 2019	70%	17%	10%	3%	(310)
-- January 2019	68%	19%	9%	4%	(313)
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	51%	19%	18%	12%	(330)
-- March 2019	49%	19%	15%	17%	(310)
-- January 2019	57%	17%	16%	11%	(313)
Former Texas Congressman Beto O'Rourke	43%	12%	22%	23%	(330)
-- March 2019	38%	12%	21%	29%	(310)
-- January 2019	41%	9%	23%	27%	(313)
Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar	27%	13%	28%	32%	(330)
-- March 2019	26%	13%	29%	33%	(310)
-- January 2019	23%	8%	30%	39%	(313)
New Jersey Senator Cory Booker	40%	16%	24%	20%	(330)
-- March 2019	43%	12%	20%	25%	(310)
-- January 2019	44%	11%	20%	25%	(313)
California Senator Kamala Harris	50%	10%	19%	21%	(330)
-- March 2019	53%	11%	16%	20%	(310)
-- January 2019	46%	13%	21%	20%	(313)
South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	35%	6%	25%	34%	(330)
-- March 2019	--	--	--	--	--
-- January 2019	8%	6%	27%	58%	(313)

[QUESTIONS 16 & 17 WERE ROTATED]

16. Would it be better for the Democrats to nominate a person of color or nominate a white candidate to run against Trump, or doesn't this matter? [CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

	April 2019
Nominate a person of color	5%
Nominate a white candidate	6%
Does not matter	87%
(VOL) Depends on the candidate	1%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(330)

17. Would it be better for the Democrats to nominate a woman or nominate a man to run against Trump, or doesn't this matter? [CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

	April 2019
Nominate a woman	7%
Nominate a man	12%
Does not matter	77%
(VOL) Depends on the candidate	3%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(330)

[Q18-22 and 25-31 held for future release.]

[Q23-24 previously released.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from April 11 to 15, 2019 with a national random sample of 801 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 320 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 481 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 330 registered voters who identify themselves as Democrats or lean toward the Democratic Party. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troidahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Final sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information. Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on the Democratic voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 5.4 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i>
<i>DEMOCRATIC VOTERS</i>
37% Male
63% Female
27% 18-34
34% 35-54
39% 55+
58% White
17% Black
20% Hispanic
5% Asian/Other
64% No degree
36% 4 year degree

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
DEMOCRATIC VOTER		330	5.4%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	171	7.5%
	Moderate/Conservative	156	7.9%
GENDER	Male	128	8.7%
	Female	202	6.9%
AGE	18-49	152	8.0%
	50+	176	7.4%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	220	6.6%
	Other	103	9.7%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	145	8.1%
	4 year degree	183	7.3%

###

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 14. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following: [READ NAMES]	Joe Biden	27%	17%	36%	31%	24%	25%	28%	27%
	Bernie Sanders	20%	23%	17%	22%	19%	30%	10%	15%
	Elizabeth Warren	6%	8%	4%	4%	7%	2%	10%	10%
	Beto O'Rourke	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	Kamala Harris	8%	11%	6%	6%	10%	7%	10%	7%
	Amy Klobuchar	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Pete Buttigieg	8%	12%	5%	10%	7%	10%	7%	13%
	Cory Booker	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	1%
	Kirsten Gillibrand	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Julián Castro	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	John Hickenlooper	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Jay Inslee	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Andrew Yang	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Wayne Messam	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Seth Moulton	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Eric Swalwell	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Terry McAuliffe	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Bill de Blasio	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	[VOL] Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
[VOL] No one	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	3%	
[VOL] Dont know	14%	11%	16%	11%	17%	13%	15%	9%	

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 14. I know the 2020 election is far away, but who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following: [READ NAMES]	Joe Biden	25%	28%	24%
	Bernie Sanders	27%	23%	15%
	Elizabeth Warren	1%	5%	8%
	Beto O'Rourke	5%	4%	4%
	Kamala Harris	11%	7%	11%
	Amy Klobuchar	0%	0%	3%
	Pete Buttigieg	2%	6%	13%
	Cory Booker	3%	2%	2%
	Kirsten Gillibrand	0%	0%	1%
	Julián Castro	0%	1%	0%
	John Hickenlooper	1%	2%	2%
	Jay Inslee	0%	0%	0%
	Andrew Yang	0%	0%	0%
	Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%
	Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%
	Seth Moulton	1%	1%	0%
	Eric Swalwell	0%	0%	0%
	Terry McAuliffe	0%	0%	1%
	Bill de Blasio	1%	2%	0%
	[VOL] Other	0%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No one	2%	3%	2%
[VOL] Dont know	21%	15%	12%	

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTER: 14-NO BIDEN. Who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following? [BIDEN VOTERS:] If Joe Biden does not run for president, who would be your second choice?	Bernie Sanders	27%	28%	27%	35%	23%	38%	17%	23%
	Elizabeth Warren	8%	10%	6%	5%	10%	4%	11%	12%
	Beto O'Rourke	6%	4%	8%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%
	Kamala Harris	11%	13%	9%	8%	13%	10%	12%	9%
	Amy Klobuchar	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	Pete Buttigieg	11%	15%	8%	14%	10%	14%	9%	16%
	Cory Booker	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	Kirsten Gillibrand	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Julián Castro	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	John Hickenlooper	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Jay Inslee	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Andrew Yang	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Wayne Messam	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Seth Moulton	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Eric Swalwell	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Terry McAuliffe	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Bill de Blasio	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Tim Ryan	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	[VOL] Other	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%
[VOL] No one	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	
[VOL] Dont know	20%	15%	25%	17%	23%	16%	24%	14%	

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	
DEM VOTER: 14-NO BIDEN. Who would you support for the Democratic nomination for president if the candidates were the following? [BIDEN VOTERS:] If Joe Biden does not run for president, who would be your second choice?	Bernie Sanders	34%	34%	17%	
	Elizabeth Warren	2%	7%	9%	
	Beto O'Rourke	7%	7%	5%	
	Kamala Harris	15%	8%	16%	
	Amy Klobuchar	0%	0%	4%	
	Pete Buttigieg	4%	10%	15%	
	Cory Booker	4%	2%	4%	
	Kirsten Gillibrand	0%	0%	1%	
	Julián Castro	0%	1%	0%	
	John Hickenlooper	1%	2%	2%	
	Jay Inslee	0%	0%	0%	
	Andrew Yang	1%	0%	2%	
	Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	0%	
	Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%	
	Seth Moulton	1%	1%	0%	
	Eric Swalwell	0%	0%	0%	
	Terry McAuliffe	0%	0%	1%	
	Bill de Blasio	1%	2%	0%	
	Tim Ryan	0%	0%	0%	
	[VOL] Other	0%	1%	1%	
[VOL] No one	2%	4%	3%		
[VOL] Dont know	27%	21%	19%		

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
DEM VOTERS: 15A. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden	Favorable	72%	68%	76%	68%	74%	67%	77%	71%	73%
	Unfavorable	16%	20%	11%	19%	13%	18%	13%	19%	12%
	No opinion	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	14%	9%	10%	15%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15A. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Vice President Joe Biden	Favorable	71%	73%
	Unfavorable	15%	17%
	No opinion	13%	10%
	Not heard of	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
DEM VOTERS: 15B. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	Favorable	65%	70%	60%	70%	62%	75%	56%	65%	65%
	Unfavorable	21%	20%	23%	20%	21%	14%	28%	25%	14%
	No opinion	13%	10%	16%	10%	15%	11%	15%	9%	20%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15B. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	Favorable	65%	65%
	Unfavorable	19%	24%
	No opinion	14%	11%
	Not heard of	1%	0%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
DEM VOTERS: 15C. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	Favorable	51%	62%	41%	46%	54%	47%	55%	62%	37%
	Unfavorable	19%	14%	23%	25%	15%	19%	18%	17%	20%
	No opinion	18%	17%	18%	20%	17%	16%	20%	14%	24%
	Not heard of	12%	6%	18%	10%	14%	18%	7%	7%	20%

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15C. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	Favorable	44%	63%
	Unfavorable	19%	17%
	No opinion	21%	14%
	Not heard of	16%	6%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
DEM VOTERS: 15D. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Texas Congressman Beto O'Rourke	Favorable	43%	50%	37%	41%	45%	45%	42%	49%	36%
	Unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	16%	9%	13%	11%	13%	9%
	No opinion	22%	22%	23%	25%	20%	20%	24%	19%	27%
	Not heard of	23%	15%	30%	18%	25%	23%	23%	20%	28%

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15D. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Former Texas Congressman Beto O'Rourke	Favorable	39%	51%
	Unfavorable	13%	10%
	No opinion	22%	22%
	Not heard of	26%	17%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	
DEM VOTERS: 15E. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar	Favorable	27%	33%	20%	24%	29%	18%	36%	35%	15%	
	Unfavorable	13%	17%	9%	18%	10%	12%	13%	15%	10%	
	No opinion	28%	28%	29%	33%	25%	31%	24%	28%	28%	
	Not heard of	32%	22%	42%	25%	36%	39%	26%	22%	47%	

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15E. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar	Favorable	24%	32%
	Unfavorable	11%	15%
	No opinion	27%	29%
	Not heard of	38%	24%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	
DEM VOTERS: 15F. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: New Jersey Senator Cory Booker	Favorable	40%	46%	35%	39%	41%	36%	45%	43%	35%	
	Unfavorable	16%	16%	15%	20%	13%	19%	12%	14%	17%	
	No opinion	24%	24%	24%	25%	24%	21%	27%	26%	23%	
	Not heard of	20%	14%	25%	16%	22%	24%	16%	17%	25%	

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15F. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: New Jersey Senator Cory Booker	Favorable	34%	51%
	Unfavorable	15%	15%
	No opinion	27%	20%
	Not heard of	24%	14%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	
DEM VOTERS: 15G. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: California Senator Kamala Harris	Favorable	50%	62%	39%	47%	52%	48%	53%	52%	48%	
	Unfavorable	10%	7%	14%	13%	9%	10%	11%	12%	8%	
	No opinion	19%	16%	22%	24%	15%	18%	19%	16%	23%	
	Not heard of	21%	16%	25%	16%	23%	24%	18%	21%	21%	

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15G. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: California Senator Kamala Harris	Favorable	42%	64%
	Unfavorable	12%	8%
	No opinion	19%	18%
	Not heard of	27%	11%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE	
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
DEM VOTERS: 15H. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	Favorable	35%	46%	25%	41%	32%	35%	35%	48%	17%
	Unfavorable	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%
	No opinion	25%	23%	26%	27%	23%	21%	27%	25%	25%
	Not heard of	34%	26%	41%	24%	40%	38%	31%	22%	51%

		COLLEGE GRAD	
		No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 15H. [Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion]: South Bend, Indiana Mayor Pete Buttigieg	Favorable	24%	55%
	Unfavorable	8%	3%
	No opinion	29%	17%
	Not heard of	39%	25%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 16. Would it be better for the Democrats to nominate a person of color or nominate a white candidate to run against Trump, or doesnt this matter?	Nominate a person of color	5%	9%	1%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%
	Nominate a white candidate	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%
	Does not matter	87%	81%	91%	84%	88%	88%	86%	84%
	[VOL] Depends on cand	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 16. Would it be better for the Democrats to nominate a person of color or nominate a white candidate to run against Trump, or doesnt this matter?	Nominate a person of color	3%	4%	5%
	Nominate a white candidate	4%	5%	9%
	Does not matter	92%	89%	84%
	[VOL] Depends on cand	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%

		REGISTERED TO VOTE	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 2-WAY		RACE
		Yes	Lib	Mod-Con	Male	Female	18-49	50+	White non-Hisp
DEM VOTERS: 17. Would it be better for the Democrats to nominate a woman or nominate a man to run against Trump, or doesnt this matter?	Nominate a woman	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%
	Nominate a man	12%	9%	14%	13%	10%	14%	9%	12%
	Does not matter	77%	78%	75%	73%	79%	76%	78%	74%
	[VOL] Depends on cand	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 4/23/19

		RACE	COLLEGE GRAD	
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree
DEM VOTERS: 17. Would it be better for the Democrats to nominate a woman or nominate a man to run against Trump, or doesnt this matter?	Nominate a woman	4%	8%	7%
	Nominate a man	12%	11%	12%
	Does not matter	80%	77%	77%
	[VOL] Depends on cand	4%	3%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%