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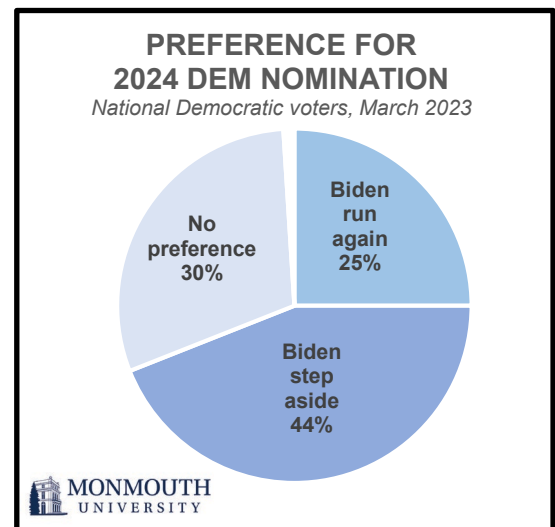
NATIONAL: 4 IN 10 DEMS WANT BIDEN TO STEP ASIDE IN 2024

But these voters don't have a favored alternate

West Long Branch, NJ – Even though most Democrats hold a favorable opinion of President Joe Biden, only one in four would want him to run for a second term. More than 4 in 10 would prefer to see the incumbent step aside in favor of another candidate according to a ***Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll*** of self-identified Democrats and Democratic-leaning voters. These voters, however, do not have a clear idea of who they would like to see as the party's nominee in Biden's stead.

Three in four Democrats (74%) have a favorable opinion of Joe Biden and just 14% hold an unfavorable view. However, when asked what they want to see happen in 2024 if the choice was up to them, nearly half (44%) would like Biden to step aside so someone else can run as the Democrat for president. Just 25% say their preference is for Biden to pursue a second term, while 30% say they have no preference either way. Among voters who identify as strong Democrats – representing just over half of the party's electorate – 36% want Biden to run again and 36% would prefer him to step aside. Among voters with very liberal political views – representing just over one-quarter of Democrats nationwide – more than half (52%) want Biden to turn the reins over to someone else and just 22% say they prefer to see the incumbent seek another term. A majority of Democratic voters under 50 years old (54%) would also like to see Biden defer to another candidate in 2024.

Half (51%) of the Democratic electorate cannot offer a name when asked who they would like to see as the party's nominee if Biden does not run. Among those who do have a preferred alternative, Vice



President Kamala Harris (13%) is the only potential contender who registers above single digits. These results are basically the same among party voters who specifically say they want Biden to step aside for another candidate.

“Democrats appear to be saying they like the job Biden has done, but maybe it’s time for him to move on when his term is up. However, no top tier of candidates emerges when these voters are asked to name a preferred alternative. Part of that could simply be the holding pattern that Democrats are in because Biden has signaled that he will, in fact, run,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

About half the Democratic voters polled indicate they initially supported a candidate other than Biden during the 2020 presidential primary season, including 20% who backed Vermont Sen. Bernie Sanders and 11% who supported Massachusetts Sen. Elizabeth Warren. One-third (33%) of Democrats say they backed Biden from the start. Among those who initially supported a candidate other than Biden for the nomination, 44% feel their first-choice candidate would actually have done a better job as president. Another 46% feel their initial preference would have performed about the same as Biden and just 9% feel that candidate would have done a worse job than Biden. Sanders supporters (66%) are much more likely than those who backed Warren (35%) or another candidate (26%) to feel their initial choice would have done a better job than Biden.

The poll also asked Democratic voters about their views of leaders in the party. These opinions are largely positive, with the main difference being varying levels of familiarity and name recognition. The more widely known party leaders, other than Biden, include Sanders (71% favorable and 12% unfavorable), Warren (64%–12%), and Harris (64%–19%). The most highly rated figures are former President Barack Obama (89%–5%) and former First Lady Michelle Obama (86%–4%). Other Democratic officeholders that are familiar to a majority of the party’s electorate include former Georgia legislator Stacey Abrams (64%–6%), Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg (58%–10%), Minnesota Sen. Amy Klobuchar (48%–12%), California Gov. Gavin Newsom (47%–13%), and Michigan Gov. Gretchen Whitmer (46%–9%). Only 1 in 4 voters can rate Illinois Gov. J.B. Pritzker (18%–6%). Author Marianne Williamson, who ran in 2020 and has announced her intention to run again in 2024, is also known by just 1 in 4 voters and has a net negative rating of 11% favorable and 16% unfavorable.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone and online from March 16 to 20, 2023 with 542 Democrat and Democrat leaning voters in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 6.3 percentage points for the full sample. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-7 held for future release.]

8. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election and the Democratic nomination, what would you prefer to see happen if the choice was up to you? Would you prefer to see Joe Biden run for a second term, or would you prefer to see Joe Biden step aside so someone else can run as the Democrat, or do you have no preference either way?

	March 2023
Prefer to see Joe Biden run for a second term	25%
Prefer to see Joe Biden step aside so someone else can run as the Democrat	44%
Have no preference either way	30%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(542)

8A. If Joe Biden decides not to run, who would you like to see as the Democratic nominee for president? [LIST WAS NOT READ]

	March 2023
Kamala Harris	13%
Bernie Sanders	6%
Elizabeth Warren	4%
Pete Buttigieg	6%
Michelle Obama	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%
Gavin Newsom	3%
J.B. Pritzker	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%
Gretchen Whitmer	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%
Hillary Clinton	1%
Hakeem Jeffries	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Katie Porter	1%
Barack Obama	1%
Other	6%
(VOL) Don't know	51%
(n)	(542)

9. I'm going to read you the names of some leaders in the Democratic Party. Please tell me if your general impression of each is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. First, [READ NAME]. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
President Joe Biden	74%	14%	11%	1%	(542)
Vice President Kamala Harris	64%	19%	15%	1%	(542)
Author Marianne Williamson	11%	16%	21%	52%	(542)
Former Georgia legislator Stacey Abrams	64%	6%	17%	13%	(542)
Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg	58%	10%	19%	13%	(542)
Illinois Governor J.B. Pritzker	18%	6%	27%	49%	(542)
Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer	46%	9%	23%	22%	(542)

<i>(Q9 Continued)</i>	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(n)
Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar	48%	12%	19%	20%	(542)
California Governor Gavin Newsom	47%	13%	28%	12%	(542)
Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders	71%	12%	13%	3%	(542)
Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren	64%	12%	18%	7%	(542)
Former President Barack Obama	89%	5%	5%	0%	(542)
Former First Lady Michelle Obama	86%	4%	10%	0%	(542)

10. As you may recall, a number of Democratic candidates received support for president in 2020 before Joe Biden won the nomination. Who did you initially support for the nomination in 2020? **[LIST WAS READ ONLY IF NEEDED]**

	March 2023
Joe Biden	33%
Bernie Sanders	20%
Elizabeth Warren	11%
Amy Klobuchar	3%
Pete Buttigieg	8%
Kamala Harris	4%
Mike Bloomberg	1%
Cory Booker	1%
Someone else	1%
No one	6%
Do not remember	12%
(n)	(542)

[Question 11 was asked only of those who named a candidate other than Biden in Q10: n=287, moe=+/-8.7%]

11. Looking back over the past two years, do you think the candidate you initially supported for president would have done a better job than Joe Biden has done, would have done a worse job than Joe Biden has done, or would have performed about the same as Joe Biden has done as president?

	March 2023
Better than Biden	44%
Worse than Biden	9%
About the same as Biden	46%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(287)

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from March 16 to 20, 2023 with a probability-based national random sample of 542 registered voters who identify with or lean toward the Democrat Party. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 151 live landline telephone interviews, 229 live cell phone interviews, and 162 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Trolldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n= 189), Aristotle (list, n= 260) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n= 93). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on voter list and US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95%

confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 6.3 percentage points, adjusted for sample design effects (1.50). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)
<i>Self-Reported</i>
52% Strong Democrat
21% Democrat, not strong
27% Independent, lean Dem.
42% Male
58% Female
23% 18-34
23% 35-49
26% 50-64
28% 65+
55% White
22% Black
16% Hispanic
7% Asian/Other
30% High school or less
31% Some college
39% 4 year degree

MARGIN OF ERROR		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
TOTAL		542	6.3%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY	Strong Dem.	300	8.5%
ID	Dem., not strong	104	14.4%
	Indep., lean Dem.	138	12.5%
IDEOLOGY	Very liberal	155	11.8%
	Somewhat liberal	123	13.3%
	Moderate-conservative	253	9.3%
GENDER	Male	239	9.5%
	Female	303	8.5%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	350	7.9%
	Other	184	10.9%
AGE	18-49	198	10.5%
	50-64	161	11.6%
	65+	175	11.1%
REGION	Northeast	126	13.1%
	Midwest	122	13.3%
	South-Gulf	173	11.2%
	Southwest, West	121	13.4%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	210	10.2%
	4 year degree	331	8.1%
INCOME	<\$50K	149	12.1%
	\$50 to <\$100K	159	11.7%
	\$100K+	214	10.1%

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Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M8. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election and the Democratic nomination, what would you prefer to see happen if the choice was up to you? Would you [READ 1], or would you [READ 2], or do you [READ 3]	Prefer to see Joe Biden run for a second term	25%	36%	11%	17%	22%	28%	25%	30%	22%
	Prefer to see Joe Biden step aside so someone else can run as the Democrat	44%	36%	55%	49%	52%	37%	43%	44%	43%
	Have no preference either way	30%	27%	33%	34%	26%	34%	31%	25%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M8. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election and the Democratic nomination, what would you prefer to see happen if the choice was up to you? Would you [READ 1], or would you [READ 2], or do you [READ 3]	Prefer to see Joe Biden run for a second term	23%	27%	14%	30%	39%	26%	27%	27%	21%
	Prefer to see Joe Biden step aside so someone else can run as the Democrat	48%	38%	54%	39%	32%	41%	44%	39%	51%
	Have no preference either way	28%	33%	31%	31%	27%	32%	26%	33%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M8. Looking ahead to the 2024 presidential election and the Democratic nomination, what would you prefer to see happen if the choice was up to you? Would you [READ 1], or would you [READ 2], or do you [READ 3]	Prefer to see Joe Biden run for a second term	26%	23%	28%	23%	24%
	Prefer to see Joe Biden step aside so someone else can run as the Democrat	42%	46%	39%	52%	44%
	Have no preference either way	31%	29%	32%	24%	32%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M8A. If Joe Biden decides not to run, who would you like to see as the Democratic nominee for president? [OPEN END. LIST WAS NOT READ.]	Kamala Harris	13%	19%	5%	8%	16%	9%	13%	11%	14%
	Bernie Sanders	6%	3%	10%	8%	11%	8%	3%	8%	5%
	Elizabeth Warren	4%	5%	1%	3%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%
	Pete Buttigieg	6%	8%	4%	6%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%
	Michelle Obama	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Marianne Williamson	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Gavin Newsom	3%	4%	4%	2%	8%	1%	2%	5%	2%
	JB Pritzker	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Tulsi Gabbard	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Gretchen Whitmer	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Amy Klobuchar	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Hillary Clinton	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Hakeem Jeffries	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Cory Booker	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Katie Porter	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Barack Obama	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Other	6%	5%	10%	5%	4%	10%	6%	8%	5%
	[VOL] Dont know	51%	45%	55%	61%	40%	49%	58%	47%	55%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South- Gulf	SW- West
M8A. If Joe Biden decides not to run, who would you like to see as the Democratic nominee for president? [OPEN END. LIST WAS NOT READ.]	Kamala Harris	9%	18%	13%	13%	12%	13%	14%	17%	7%
	Bernie Sanders	7%	5%	11%	4%	0%	5%	4%	3%	13%
	Elizabeth Warren	5%	2%	2%	6%	4%	6%	2%	4%	2%
	Pete Buttigieg	9%	3%	6%	9%	6%	4%	7%	9%	4%
	Michelle Obama	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Marianne Williamson	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Gavin Newsom	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	7%
	JB Pritzker	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Gretchen Whitmer	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Amy Klobuchar	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Hillary Clinton	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	Hakeem Jeffries	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Cory Booker	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Katie Porter	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	Barack Obama	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
	Other	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	49%	55%	47%	45%	65%	49%	55%	53%	49%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M8A. If Joe Biden decides not to run, who would you like to see as the Democratic nominee for president? [OPEN END. LIST WAS NOT READ.]	Kamala Harris	13%	13%	12%	18%	9%
	Bernie Sanders	6%	6%	3%	6%	9%
	Elizabeth Warren	2%	6%	3%	3%	5%
	Pete Buttigieg	6%	7%	2%	10%	9%
	Michelle Obama	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Marianne Williamson	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Gavin Newsom	2%	6%	1%	5%	5%
	JB Pritzker	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Tulsi Gabbard	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Gretchen Whitmer	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%
	Amy Klobuchar	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Hillary Clinton	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	Hakeem Jeffries	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Cory Booker	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Katie Porter	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Barack Obama	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%
	Other	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	55%	46%	64%	44%	45%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9A. President Joe Biden: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	74%	87%	62%	60%	78%	76%	70%	76%	73%
	Unfavorable	14%	5%	20%	25%	17%	7%	16%	15%	13%
	No opinion	11%	7%	17%	15%	5%	17%	13%	8%	14%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9A. President Joe Biden: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	75%	73%	64%	78%	87%	79%	74%	75%	70%
	Unfavorable	14%	13%	21%	11%	6%	10%	14%	14%	17%
	No opinion	10%	13%	14%	11%	7%	10%	12%	11%	13%
	Not heard of	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9A. President Joe Biden: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	71%	79%	74%	70%	76%
	Unfavorable	16%	11%	13%	19%	12%
	No opinion	12%	10%	13%	9%	12%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9B. Vice President Kamala Harris: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	64%	76%	52%	51%	68%	72%	58%	59%	68%
	Unfavorable	19%	15%	19%	28%	20%	12%	23%	22%	17%
	No opinion	15%	9%	28%	18%	11%	16%	17%	18%	13%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9B. Vice President Kamala Harris: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	63%	65%	59%	67%	72%	58%	63%	69%	64%
	Unfavorable	21%	17%	23%	21%	11%	25%	17%	14%	23%
	No opinion	15%	16%	18%	10%	17%	15%	18%	16%	12%
	Not heard of	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9B. Vice President Kamala Harris: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	66%	60%	65%	63%	62%
	Unfavorable	18%	21%	16%	23%	21%
	No opinion	15%	17%	19%	11%	17%
	Not heard of	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9C. Author Marianne Williamson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	11%	10%	10%	14%	14%	9%	11%	14%	9%
	Unfavorable	16%	19%	9%	15%	23%	17%	12%	18%	15%
	No opinion	21%	24%	16%	19%	25%	27%	17%	13%	27%
	Not heard of	52%	46%	65%	52%	38%	47%	60%	55%	49%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9C. Author Marianne Williamson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	9%	14%	14%	11%	7%	12%	11%	13%	8%
	Unfavorable	21%	10%	12%	19%	18%	19%	15%	12%	20%
	No opinion	20%	23%	21%	23%	20%	19%	24%	21%	22%
	Not heard of	50%	53%	53%	46%	54%	50%	50%	54%	51%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9C. Author Marianne Williamson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	12%	9%	15%	8%	10%
	Unfavorable	9%	27%	10%	15%	22%
	No opinion	22%	21%	24%	19%	19%
	Not heard of	57%	43%	52%	57%	49%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9D. Former Georgia legislator Stacey Abrams: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	64%	72%	59%	51%	71%	64%	60%	63%	64%
	Unfavorable	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	10%	4%
	No opinion	17%	12%	18%	24%	12%	17%	19%	13%	19%
	Not heard of	13%	9%	15%	20%	9%	14%	15%	14%	13%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9D. Former Georgia legislator Stacey Abrams: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	65%	62%	63%	62%	66%	66%	55%	72%	59%
	Unfavorable	7%	5%	4%	12%	6%	9%	5%	3%	9%
	No opinion	19%	14%	16%	15%	20%	16%	21%	16%	15%
	Not heard of	9%	19%	17%	11%	8%	9%	19%	9%	18%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9D. Former Georgia legislator Stacey Abrams: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	60%	69%	55%	67%	69%
	Unfavorable	5%	9%	4%	7%	10%
	No opinion	17%	16%	22%	12%	15%
	Not heard of	18%	6%	20%	14%	7%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9E. Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	58%	67%	45%	50%	64%	61%	54%	58%	58%
	Unfavorable	10%	8%	11%	14%	15%	7%	10%	15%	7%
	No opinion	19%	16%	20%	24%	13%	20%	22%	16%	21%
	Not heard of	13%	8%	24%	12%	7%	12%	14%	11%	14%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9E. Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	71%	43%	49%	68%	64%	63%	65%	53%	53%
	Unfavorable	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	14%	10%	5%	14%
	No opinion	14%	26%	24%	13%	17%	14%	16%	24%	20%
	Not heard of	4%	23%	17%	9%	8%	9%	9%	18%	12%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9E. Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	51%	69%	43%	66%	67%
	Unfavorable	8%	14%	9%	9%	14%
	No opinion	24%	12%	27%	13%	13%
	Not heard of	18%	5%	21%	11%	6%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9F. Illinois Governor J.B. Pritzker: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	18%	21%	17%	13%	14%	15%	20%	24%	13%
	Unfavorable	6%	5%	5%	8%	4%	9%	7%	6%	6%
	No opinion	27%	29%	26%	26%	29%	24%	28%	27%	27%
	Not heard of	49%	45%	53%	53%	54%	52%	45%	43%	53%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9F. Illinois Governor J.B. Pritzker: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	15%	21%	16%	17%	21%	15%	28%	14%	15%
	Unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	2%	13%	5%	5%
	No opinion	33%	19%	21%	29%	34%	28%	22%	30%	26%
	Not heard of	45%	54%	58%	44%	40%	55%	36%	50%	54%

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		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9F. Illinois Governor J.B. Pritzker: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	16%	20%	21%	13%	20%
	Unfavorable	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%
	No opinion	25%	31%	28%	24%	28%
	Not heard of	52%	44%	44%	57%	48%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9G. Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	46%	52%	38%	40%	48%	55%	41%	50%	42%
	Unfavorable	9%	10%	2%	12%	8%	3%	13%	10%	8%
	No opinion	23%	19%	32%	25%	26%	18%	24%	25%	22%
	Not heard of	22%	19%	28%	23%	18%	23%	22%	15%	27%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9G. Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	56%	33%	35%	56%	53%	53%	50%	40%	42%
	Unfavorable	8%	11%	6%	15%	9%	8%	11%	9%	7%
	No opinion	22%	25%	30%	15%	21%	22%	28%	27%	15%
	Not heard of	14%	32%	30%	14%	18%	17%	11%	24%	36%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9G. Michigan Governor Gretchen Whitmer: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	40%	54%	31%	48%	59%
	Unfavorable	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
	No opinion	26%	19%	34%	18%	16%
	Not heard of	25%	19%	27%	26%	16%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9H. Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	48%	55%	44%	40%	53%	54%	45%	50%	47%
	Unfavorable	12%	13%	5%	15%	19%	9%	10%	17%	8%
	No opinion	19%	16%	24%	23%	20%	18%	21%	14%	24%
	Not heard of	20%	16%	27%	23%	8%	19%	23%	19%	21%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL Democratic Voters -- 3/27/23

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9H. Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	60%	33%	36%	56%	62%	53%	57%	41%	44%
	Unfavorable	11%	13%	15%	13%	6%	14%	10%	9%	15%
	No opinion	19%	21%	22%	13%	21%	16%	20%	23%	17%
	Not heard of	10%	33%	28%	18%	11%	16%	13%	27%	23%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9H. Minnesota Senator Amy Klobuchar: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	44%	55%	34%	52%	58%
	Unfavorable	10%	15%	12%	8%	16%
	No opinion	20%	18%	25%	22%	13%
	Not heard of	26%	12%	29%	18%	13%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9I. California Governor Gavin Newsom: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	47%	53%	46%	35%	50%	53%	42%	46%	47%
	Unfavorable	13%	11%	10%	20%	16%	8%	15%	16%	11%
	No opinion	28%	25%	27%	34%	31%	30%	27%	27%	29%
	Not heard of	12%	10%	17%	11%	3%	9%	16%	11%	13%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9I. California Governor Gavin Newsom: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	45%	49%	43%	52%	50%	50%	29%	44%	63%
	Unfavorable	16%	9%	14%	13%	12%	9%	20%	11%	13%
	No opinion	33%	23%	29%	26%	28%	32%	40%	26%	16%
	Not heard of	6%	20%	14%	9%	10%	8%	11%	19%	8%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9I. California Governor Gavin Newsom: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	43%	53%	38%	47%	54%
	Unfavorable	12%	15%	15%	10%	13%
	No opinion	31%	25%	32%	29%	24%
	Not heard of	15%	7%	15%	14%	9%

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		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9J. Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	71%	74%	65%	70%	92%	72%	60%	68%	73%
	Unfavorable	12%	12%	15%	12%	4%	14%	16%	13%	12%
	No opinion	13%	11%	16%	14%	2%	13%	20%	14%	12%
	Not heard of	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	5%	2%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9J. Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	74%	68%	76%	67%	67%	78%	65%	70%	72%
	Unfavorable	13%	12%	7%	19%	16%	13%	15%	8%	15%
	No opinion	12%	13%	11%	12%	16%	6%	18%	17%	11%
	Not heard of	1%	7%	5%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9J. Vermont Senator Bernie Sanders: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	69%	75%	72%	73%	69%
	Unfavorable	11%	14%	8%	15%	14%
	No opinion	15%	10%	14%	10%	15%
	Not heard of	5%	1%	5%	3%	1%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9K. Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	64%	72%	62%	51%	77%	68%	54%	59%	67%
	Unfavorable	12%	9%	11%	19%	12%	9%	14%	17%	9%
	No opinion	18%	15%	13%	25%	10%	17%	22%	17%	18%
	Not heard of	7%	4%	14%	5%	1%	6%	10%	7%	6%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9K. Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	71%	55%	57%	67%	72%	63%	66%	65%	61%
	Unfavorable	14%	9%	12%	16%	10%	16%	12%	8%	13%
	No opinion	13%	24%	21%	13%	17%	15%	18%	21%	15%
	Not heard of	2%	12%	11%	4%	2%	5%	4%	6%	10%

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		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9K. Massachusetts Senator Elizabeth Warren: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	60%	70%	57%	71%	64%
	Unfavorable	11%	13%	13%	9%	14%
	No opinion	19%	15%	23%	12%	17%
	Not heard of	9%	3%	7%	8%	6%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9L. Former President Barack Obama: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	89%	94%	88%	80%	83%	95%	89%	89%	89%
	Unfavorable	5%	3%	4%	10%	10%	1%	5%	7%	4%
	No opinion	5%	3%	7%	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	Not heard of	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9L. Former President Barack Obama: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	89%	90%	86%	91%	92%	88%	89%	90%	89%
	Unfavorable	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	7%
	No opinion	4%	7%	9%	3%	3%	5%	7%	5%	5%
	Not heard of	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9L. Former President Barack Obama: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	88%	91%	83%	93%	91%
	Unfavorable	5%	5%	7%	3%	6%
	No opinion	6%	4%	9%	4%	3%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M9M. Former First Lady Michelle Obama: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	86%	91%	82%	78%	81%	92%	84%	82%	89%
	Unfavorable	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	5%	5%	3%
	No opinion	10%	6%	14%	15%	13%	6%	11%	12%	9%
	Not heard of	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

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		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M9M. Former First Lady Michelle Obama: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	87%	84%	83%	88%	88%	83%	90%	85%	85%
	Unfavorable	4%	3%	2%	7%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%
	No opinion	9%	12%	15%	4%	8%	9%	5%	14%	10%
	Not heard of	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M9M. Former First Lady Michelle Obama: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	83%	89%	82%	88%	88%
	Unfavorable	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%
	No opinion	13%	6%	13%	8%	9%
	Not heard of	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		TOTAL	PARTY STRENGTH			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Strong Dem	Dem, not strong	Indep, lean D	Very Liberal	Somewht Liberal	Moderate -Cons	Male	Female
M10. As you may recall, a number of Democratic candidates received support for president in 2020 before Joe Biden won the nomination. Who did you initially support for the nomination in 2020?	Joe Biden	33%	39%	34%	22%	24%	37%	36%	36%	31%
	Bernie Sanders	20%	15%	20%	31%	44%	17%	10%	22%	19%
	Elizabeth Warren	11%	14%	7%	6%	18%	13%	6%	6%	14%
	Amy Klobuchar	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%
	Pete Buttigieg	8%	7%	10%	7%	4%	8%	10%	8%	8%
	Kamala Harris	4%	6%	0%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%	6%
	Mike Bloomberg	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Cory Booker	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Other	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	No one	6%	3%	9%	8%	1%	3%	9%	6%	6%
	Do not remember	12%	11%	13%	11%	2%	14%	14%	11%	12%

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		RACE		AGE			REGION			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	18-49	50-64	65+	Nor-east	Midwest	South-Gulf	SW-West
M10. As you may recall, a number of Democratic candidates received support for president in 2020 before Joe Biden won the nomination. Who did you initially support for the nomination in 2020?	Joe Biden	27%	41%	28%	33%	43%	28%	29%	41%	33%
	Bernie Sanders	23%	17%	28%	19%	7%	28%	15%	15%	26%
	Elizabeth Warren	13%	7%	14%	11%	5%	12%	11%	13%	5%
	Amy Klobuchar	6%	0%	2%	3%	6%	2%	7%	1%	4%
	Pete Buttigieg	12%	3%	7%	11%	6%	3%	13%	9%	6%
	Kamala Harris	2%	7%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%
	Mike Bloomberg	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%
	Cory Booker	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Other	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	No one	4%	8%	4%	11%	5%	6%	6%	4%	8%
	Do not remember	9%	15%	8%	7%	20%	12%	13%	10%	12%

		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
M10. As you may recall, a number of Democratic candidates received support for president in 2020 before Joe Biden won the nomination. Who did you initially support for the nomination in 2020?	Joe Biden	36%	28%	36%	31%	31%
	Bernie Sanders	19%	22%	22%	20%	20%
	Elizabeth Warren	5%	19%	6%	11%	16%
	Amy Klobuchar	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%
	Pete Buttigieg	9%	5%	3%	13%	8%
	Kamala Harris	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%
	Mike Bloomberg	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
	Cory Booker	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Other	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	No one	7%	4%	5%	7%	3%
	Do not remember	14%	8%	16%	11%	8%

		TOTAL	INITIAL 2020 SUPPORT		
			Sanders	Warren	Other
M11. [IF OTHER THAN BIDEN IN M10, n=287] Looking back over the past two years, do you think the candidate you initially supported for president would have done a better job than Joe Biden has done, would have done a worse job than Joe Biden has done, or w	Better than Biden	44%	66%	35%	26%
	Worse than Biden	9%	2%	21%	9%
	About the same as Biden	46%	32%	45%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	3%