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West Long Branch, NJ 07764

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NATIONAL: BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FOR RUSSIA SANCTIONS


Majority back U.S. troop presence in Europe, but not in Ukraine itself

West Long Branch, NJ – Americans of all partisan stripes broadly favor imposing sanctions – including a fuel import ban – on Russia in response to its invasion of Ukraine. This support comes even though the public is about as likely to say that sanctions are hurting the U.S. economy as they are hindering Russia’s military operation. The *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll* also finds widespread support for bolstering the security of our European allies with U.S. troops. However, public opinion is not as favorable toward the idea of sending American forces into Ukraine itself. Most Americans worry about the potential use of nuclear weapons in the conflict.

About 8 in 10 Americans (81%) support economic sanctions imposed by the United States in response to the invasion of Ukraine, including a ban on Russian gas and oil imports (78%). At least three-quarters of Republicans, Democrats, and independents alike support these actions.

Most Americans believe these sanctions are affecting Russia’s ability to continue its invasion, but only 25% feel they are having a major impact while another 49% say these sanctions are having a minor impact. Just 22% feel they are having no impact. At the same time, most Americans believe these sanctions are hurting the U.S. economy, including 33% who say they are hurting a lot and 39% who say they are hurting a little. Another 25% feel these sanctions are having no impact on the nation’s economy.

UKRAINE CRISIS PUBLIC OPINION	
46%	Approve how Biden is handling situation
81%	Support economic sanctions
78%	Support import ban on Russian oil
25%	Sanctions are having major impact on Russia
33%	Sanctions are hurting U.S. economy a lot
69%	Support sending troops to European allies
41%	Support sending troops to Ukraine
69%	Worried about use of nuclear weapons

 **MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY** Source: Monmouth University Poll
March 10-14, 2022

“The poll finds widespread bipartisan support for sanctions. Moreover, Americans appear willing to bear some financial burden, at least for the time being, in the hopes of stopping the Russian assault,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

The poll also finds more than 2 in 3 Americans (69%) favor sending U.S. troops to support our European allies as a deterrent to keep Russia from invading those countries. However, just 41% support sending American forces into Ukraine itself, while a majority of 56% oppose such a move. There are only small partisan differences in support for sending troops to our European allies (78% of Democrats and 65% of Republicans) or to Ukraine (46% of Democrats and 37% of Republicans). About 7 in 10 Americans are concerned that the conflict will lead to the use of nuclear weapons, including 22% who are very worried about this and 47% who are somewhat worried.

Public opinion is evenly divided on the way President Joe Biden is handling the Ukraine situation – 46% approve and 48% disapprove. Despite bipartisan support on the sanctions imposed by his administration, just 18% of Republicans give Biden a positive rating for his overall handling of the crisis, compared to 77% of Democrats who approve.

“There was a time when an international crisis would unite the country behind both the federal government’s response as well as its leaders. That time is gone,” said Murray.

In other poll results, few Americans (7%) say that Russia’s actions in Ukraine are justified, while 89% say they are not justified. This belief is about evenly spread among Republicans, Democrats, and independents alike.

“There was a sense early in the conflict that conservative media may have primed a pro-Russia message. If so, it does not appear to have had an appreciable impact on public opinion about who is at fault,” said Murray.

It does not appear that the current situation has shifted public opinion on potential election meddling by Russia. About 2 in 3 say that Russia either definitely (33%) or probably (33%) tried to interfere in the 2020 U.S. election. These results are basically unchanged from two Monmouth polls taken prior to that contest. As in the previous polls, about 8 in 10 Democrats, 6 in 10 independents, and half of Republicans say it is likely Russia tried to interfere in the last presidential election.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from March 10 to 14, 2022 with 809 adults in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 3.5 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-19 held for future release.]

20. Do you feel Russia's actions in Ukraine are justified or not justified?

	March 2022
Justified	7%
Not justified	89%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(809)

21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling the Ukraine situation?

	March 2022
Approve	46%
Disapprove	48%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
(n)	(809)

22. The United States imposed economic sanctions on Russia in response to this situation. Do you support or oppose these sanctions?

	March 2022
Support	81%
Oppose	16%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(809)

23. Do you think these economic sanctions are having a major impact, minor impact, or no impact on Russia's ability to continue its invasion of Ukraine?

	March 2022
Major impact	25%
Minor impact	49%
No impact	22%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(809)

24. Do you think these sanctions are hurting the U.S. economy or generally having no impact on the U.S. economy? [If HURTING: Are they hurting a lot, or just a little?]

	March 2022
Hurting, a lot	33%
Hurting, a little	39%
No impact	25%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(809)

25. Do you support or oppose the recent U.S. ban on Russian gas and oil imports?

	March 2022
Support	78%
Oppose	17%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(809)

26. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops to support our European allies as a deterrent to keep Russia from invading those countries?

	March 2022
Support	69%
Oppose	28%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(809)

27. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops into Ukraine?

	March 2022
Support	41%
Oppose	56%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(809)

28. Are you worried that the conflict in Ukraine will lead to the use of nuclear weapons – would you say very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

	March 2022
Very worried	22%
Somewhat worried	47%
Not too worried	18%
Not at all worried	12%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(809)

29. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2020 presidential election – would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?

TREND:	March 2022	Sept. 2020*	Dec. 2019**
Definitely	33%	36%	37%
Probably	33%	28%	28%
Probably not	19%	21%	17%
Definitely not	13%	10%	13%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	4%	5%
(n)	(809)	(758)	(903)

* Question wording in 2020 was "is trying to interfere" and was asked of registered voters only.

** Question wording in 2019 was "will try to interfere".

[Q30-39 held for future release.]

[Q40 previously released.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from March 10 to 14, 2022 with a probability-based national random sample of 809 adults age 18 and older. This includes 278 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 531 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone, in English. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Trolldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n=545), Aristotle (list, n=140) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n=124). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2018 one-year survey). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i>	
<i>Self-Reported</i>	
29% Republican	
43% Independent	
28% Democrat	
49% Male	
51% Female	
30% 18-34	
32% 35-54	
38% 55+	
63% White	
13% Black	
16% Hispanic	
8% Asian/Other	
70% No degree	
30% 4 year degree	

<i>MARGIN OF ERROR</i>			
		<i>unweighted</i>	<i>moe</i>
		<i>sample</i>	<i>(+/-)</i>
<i>TOTAL</i>		809	3.5%
<i>REGISTERED VOTER</i>	Yes	746	3.6%
	No	63	12.4%
<i>SELF-REPORTED</i>	Republican	232	6.4%
<i>PARTY ID</i>	Independent	338	5.3%
	Democrat	235	6.4%
<i>IDEOLOGY</i>	Liberal	171	7.5%
	Moderate	351	5.2%
	Conservative	272	6.0%
<i>GENDER</i>	Male	417	4.8%
	Female	392	5.0%
<i>AGE</i>	18-34	172	7.5%
	35-54	284	5.8%
	55+	352	5.2%
<i>CHILDREN IN HOME</i>	Yes	207	6.8%
	No	598	4.0%
<i>RACE</i>	White, non-Hispanic	585	4.1%
	Other	211	6.8%
<i>COLLEGE GRADUATE</i>	No degree	367	5.1%
	4 year degree	437	4.7%
<i>WHITE COLLEGE</i>	White, no degree	260	6.1%
	White, 4 year degree	322	5.5%
<i>INCOME</i>	<\$50K	226	6.5%
	\$50 to <\$100K	260	6.1%
	\$100K+	288	5.8%

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		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
20. Do you feel Russias actions in Ukraine are justified or not justified?	Justified	7%	8%	5%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%
	Not justified	89%	90%	82%	85%	89%	93%	94%	90%	86%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	13%	5%	5%	1%	1%	2%	6%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
20. Do you feel Russias actions in Ukraine are justified or not justified?	Justified	7%	8%	8%	8%	6%	9%	7%	7%	9%
	Not justified	90%	88%	89%	88%	90%	86%	90%	90%	87%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
20. Do you feel Russias actions in Ukraine are justified or not justified?	Justified	8%	6%	8%	4%	11%	5%	6%
	Not justified	88%	91%	88%	93%	84%	92%	92%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling the Ukraine situation?	Approve	46%	47%	38%	18%	43%	77%	65%	57%	20%
	Disapprove	48%	48%	49%	79%	49%	17%	31%	36%	73%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%	13%	3%	8%	7%	4%	7%	7%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling the Ukraine situation?	Approve	41%	50%	46%	41%	49%	42%	47%	45%	47%
	Disapprove	52%	44%	46%	55%	44%	55%	46%	49%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	5%	8%	4%	7%	3%	7%	6%	7%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
21. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Biden is handling the Ukraine situation?	Approve	42%	53%	41%	55%	45%	46%	47%
	Disapprove	51%	41%	54%	39%	47%	45%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	9%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 3/16/22

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
22. The United States imposed economic sanctions on Russia in response to this situation. Do you support or oppose these sanctions?	Support	81%	83%	58%	75%	78%	91%	83%	89%	72%
	Oppose	16%	13%	36%	21%	19%	5%	13%	10%	22%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22. The United States imposed economic sanctions on Russia in response to this situation. Do you support or oppose these sanctions?	Support	79%	82%	70%	81%	89%	77%	82%	84%	75%
	Oppose	16%	15%	25%	15%	8%	18%	14%	13%	21%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
22. The United States imposed economic sanctions on Russia in response to this situation. Do you support or oppose these sanctions?	Support	79%	85%	82%	89%	79%	82%	83%
	Oppose	17%	11%	14%	9%	17%	14%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
23. Do you think these economic sanctions are having a major impact, minor impact, or no impact on Russias ability to continue its invasion of Ukraine?	Major impact	25%	26%	19%	12%	24%	39%	37%	30%	10%
	Minor impact	49%	49%	50%	48%	51%	47%	51%	50%	47%
	No impact	22%	21%	24%	35%	22%	8%	7%	17%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
23. Do you think these economic sanctions are having a major impact, minor impact, or no impact on Russias ability to continue its invasion of Ukraine?	Major impact	23%	27%	28%	22%	25%	21%	26%	23%	29%
	Minor impact	50%	48%	51%	50%	46%	49%	49%	50%	48%
	No impact	24%	19%	16%	25%	23%	26%	20%	23%	18%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%

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		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
23. Do you think these economic sanctions are having a major impact, minor impact, or no impact on Russias ability to continue its invasion of Ukraine?	Major impact	26%	23%	23%	23%	28%	26%	18%
	Minor impact	47%	52%	48%	53%	49%	48%	52%
	No impact	22%	20%	25%	20%	18%	21%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
24. Do you think these sanctions are hurting the U.S. economy or generally having no impact on the U.S. economy? [Are they hurting a lot, or just a little?]	Hurting, a lot	33%	33%	31%	47%	32%	22%	28%	27%	43%
	Hurting, a little	39%	40%	33%	32%	36%	53%	44%	45%	30%
	No impact	25%	25%	29%	21%	29%	22%	27%	26%	24%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	7%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
24. Do you think these sanctions are hurting the U.S. economy or generally having no impact on the U.S. economy? [Are they hurting a lot, or just a little?]	Hurting, a lot	34%	32%	29%	30%	39%	31%	34%	27%	43%
	Hurting, a little	37%	41%	43%	45%	31%	46%	36%	41%	36%
	No impact	27%	23%	26%	23%	26%	22%	26%	29%	19%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
24. Do you think these sanctions are hurting the U.S. economy or generally having no impact on the U.S. economy? [Are they hurting a lot, or just a little?]	Hurting, a lot	36%	28%	29%	23%	35%	29%	35%
	Hurting, a little	38%	42%	40%	43%	36%	44%	37%
	No impact	24%	28%	28%	31%	25%	25%	26%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
25. Do you support or oppose the recent U.S. ban on Russian gas and oil imports?	Support	78%	80%	59%	76%	75%	85%	86%	87%	67%
	Oppose	17%	15%	27%	20%	18%	11%	9%	12%	25%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	14%	5%	7%	3%	5%	2%	8%

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		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
25. Do you support or oppose the recent U.S. ban on Russian gas and oil imports?	Support	80%	77%	70%	78%	85%	76%	79%	81%	73%
	Oppose	17%	16%	23%	18%	11%	19%	16%	14%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	8%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	7%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
25. Do you support or oppose the recent U.S. ban on Russian gas and oil imports?	Support	74%	88%	77%	89%	76%	81%	80%
	Oppose	19%	10%	17%	10%	16%	15%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	2%	6%	1%	9%	4%	2%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
26. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops to support our European allies as a deterrent to keep Russia from invading those countries?	Support	69%	70%	57%	65%	65%	78%	74%	73%	62%
	Oppose	28%	27%	34%	31%	31%	21%	25%	26%	32%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	9%	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	6%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
26. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops to support our European allies as a deterrent to keep Russia from invading those countries?	Support	69%	69%	71%	65%	70%	65%	71%	72%	64%
	Oppose	29%	27%	28%	31%	25%	31%	27%	24%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	0%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
26. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops to support our European allies as a deterrent to keep Russia from invading those countries?	Support	68%	70%	71%	74%	69%	71%	67%
	Oppose	28%	27%	24%	23%	27%	27%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
27. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops into Ukraine?	Support	41%	41%	42%	37%	40%	46%	49%	38%	37%
	Oppose	56%	56%	50%	62%	56%	49%	47%	59%	58%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	8%	1%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%

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		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
27. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops into Ukraine?	Support	36%	45%	48%	41%	34%	41%	40%	38%	46%
	Oppose	61%	50%	49%	56%	61%	54%	56%	59%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
27. Do you support or oppose the United States sending troops into Ukraine?	Support	44%	34%	40%	34%	43%	39%	36%
	Oppose	53%	62%	57%	62%	53%	57%	61%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
28. Are you worried that the conflict in Ukraine will lead to the use of nuclear weapons - would you say very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?	Very worried	22%	23%	15%	23%	21%	21%	25%	21%	20%
	Somewhat worried	47%	47%	46%	49%	44%	50%	51%	48%	44%
	Not too worried	18%	18%	20%	14%	22%	19%	17%	22%	16%
	Not at all worried	12%	12%	15%	14%	13%	9%	7%	9%	19%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
28. Are you worried that the conflict in Ukraine will lead to the use of nuclear weapons - would you say very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?	Very worried	17%	27%	20%	20%	26%	20%	23%	19%	28%
	Somewhat worried	44%	50%	49%	46%	46%	42%	48%	48%	45%
	Not too worried	22%	15%	21%	20%	14%	21%	18%	21%	15%
	Not at all worried	17%	7%	10%	13%	13%	17%	10%	12%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
28. Are you worried that the conflict in Ukraine will lead to the use of nuclear weapons - would you say very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?	Very worried	22%	22%	19%	18%	27%	16%	22%
	Somewhat worried	47%	47%	48%	48%	45%	50%	44%
	Not too worried	17%	22%	19%	24%	17%	21%	19%
	Not at all worried	14%	8%	14%	9%	10%	13%	15%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 3/16/22

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
29. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	33%	35%	17%	21%	29%	51%	49%	34%	21%
	Probably	33%	32%	35%	31%	34%	33%	35%	36%	27%
	Probably not	19%	18%	26%	22%	20%	12%	12%	21%	20%
	Definitely not	13%	13%	14%	24%	13%	1%	3%	7%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	8%	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	5%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
29. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	30%	36%	19%	34%	43%	31%	33%	30%	37%
	Probably	32%	33%	36%	31%	31%	29%	34%	34%	31%
	Probably not	20%	17%	25%	18%	14%	19%	19%	19%	18%
	Definitely not	15%	10%	17%	13%	9%	18%	11%	13%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
29. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2020 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	32%	36%	28%	34%	28%	37%	33%
	Probably	32%	34%	32%	37%	34%	32%	33%
	Probably not	20%	16%	21%	17%	21%	17%	19%
	Definitely not	13%	13%	15%	10%	12%	12%	14%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%