



Monmouth University Poll

West Long Branch, NJ 07764 www.monmouth.edu/polling

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NATIONAL: COST DRIVES OPINION ON HEALTH CARE

Public divided on how changes to ACA would affect pocketbook

West Long Branch, NJ – A national Monmouth University Poll conducted right before Congressional Republicans unveiled their health care plan this week found that 1-in-3 Americans believe any such reform would drive up their costs compared with 1-in-5 who anticipate their costs going down. Most Americans prefer to keep the Affordable Care Act in place with improvements, while still retaining the ACA's individual mandate. The bottom line for most Americans will be how any changes to the ACA will impact their own health care costs.

Before House Republicans revealed their new health care legislation, most Americans (51%) said they would prefer to keep the Affordable Care Act and work to improve it, with another 7% saying they want to keep the ACA entirely intact. Just 4-in-10 want to see the ACA repealed, either with a replacement put in place (31%) or repealed entirely without a replacement (8%). The poll finds majority support for retaining the ACA regardless of how individuals get health care coverage – such as through an employer (57% prefer to keep the law), a privately purchased plan (55%), or publicly funded coverage (63%).

There may be a pitched battle over the Republican plan since it is not clear how similar or different it may be from the ACA. Two-thirds (66%) of those who want to repeal Barack Obama's signature policy say it is very important to them that Congress follow through on this GOP promise. On the other hand, a similar 60% of those who want to keep the law say it is very important to them that the ACA remains basically intact.

"People on opposite sides of this issue are strongly attached to their position on the ACA. Early reviews of the Republican draft plan suggest that it might not do enough to either retain or repeal it, which may leave all sides disappointed," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, New Jersey.

Before details of the GOP plan emerged, one-third (33%) of the public suspected that a repeal and replace effort would cause their own health care costs to go up, 20% expected their costs would go down, and 38% expected no change to their costs. Those with private insurance (32%) or with no coverage at all (31%) are slightly more likely than those with employer-provided plans (18%) and public coverage (13%) to anticipate cost savings from any repeal and replace effort.

The poll also found that the vast majority of Americans (84%) support offering tax credits to help low and moderate income families purchase private insurance, while the Republican proposal seems to have shifted to an age-based rather than an income-based credit. Additionally, a majority (53%) also support a mandate requiring that every person carries health insurance, which is an ACA provision that the new legislation eliminates.

"It looks like the new Republican bill is a mixed bag in terms of the public's expectations for what worked with the ACA. Ultimately, most Americans will judge this plan in terms of its anticipated impact on their own household budgets," said Murray.

Just over half (52%) of Americans report that their health care costs have gone up in the past two years – including 28% who say they have gone up a lot and 24% who say they have gone up somewhat. Another 41% say their costs have not changed and just 4% report their health care costs have gone down. More than two-thirds (69%) of those with private insurance report their costs have gone up in the past two years. This compares with 58% of those with employer-provided plans and 35% of those with publicly funded coverage, such as Medicare, Medicaid or military plans, who say the same.

One-third (36%) of Americans blame the Affordable Care Act for contributing to the rise in their families' health care costs. Another 13% say that the ACA actually helped lower their own costs and 48% say the ACA did not have an impact on their own health care costs either way. Among those who purchase insurance in the private market – including through ACA exchanges – 48% say their health care costs have gone up because of the ACA, 25% say they have gone down and 27% say their costs have remained the same.

A January Monmouth University Poll found that health care costs had jumped to the top spot among day-to-day issues that concern American families – which in turn spurred this deeper dive into the topic. Nearly half of Americans (46%) say it is difficult for them to pay health care deductibles and other out-of-pocket expenses compared with 43% who say this is easy for them. The public is divided on the ease of paying health insurance premiums – 42% say this is difficult for them and 42% say it is easy.

Paying for health care is a lot more problematic for American families than paying for other household expenses such as grocery bills (33% say this is difficult and 62% say this is easy) and mortgage or rent payments (33% difficult and 45% easy). Paying for health care is even more difficult than paying tax bills (41% say paying taxes is difficult and 48% say this is easy for them).

Among those who get insurance through an employer – representing about half of the country – about 4-in-10 say meeting their health care costs is difficult (38% for premiums and 42% for out-of-pocket expenses). Among those who purchase private insurance – about one-tenth of Americans – the majority say they have difficulty meeting those costs (62% for premiums and 60% for out-of-pocket expenses).

"Monmouth is committed to looking beyond the political headlines to examine how these policies affect people where they live," said Murray, adding, "Satisfaction levels can prove to be more predictive than typical political metrics like presidential job ratings and favorability. If people are struggling, they will look for change."

One-in-five (20%) Americans report that there has been a time in the past two years when they had to choose between paying for health care or other household expenses like rent or mortgage, including 32% with private insurance plans, 15% with employer plans, 18% with public plans, and nearly half (48%) of those with no insurance coverage at all. Furthermore, 3-in-10 (31%) Americans report that someone in their household did not go for needed care in the past two years because of the expense involved – including 40% of those with private plans, 25% with employer plans, 26% with public plans, and fully 63% of those without insurance.

"Earlier this year, we found that paying for health care is the top issue of families across the country, surpassing jobs and other expenses as the concern most likely to keep Americans up at night. Whether the public feel that their own costs are under control will be a much more telling metric than whether they support or oppose any particular provision in the new health care bill," said Murray.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from March 2 to 5, 2017 with 801 adults in the United States. The results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 3.5 percent. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-15 previously released.] [Q16-23 held for future release.]

Now I'd like to ask you about some concerns closer to home.

I'm going to read you some typical household expenses. For each, please tell me if it is very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult for you to pay for it? If you do not have this expense, just let me know. [QUESTIONS 24 - 28 WERE ROTATED]

24. Mortgage or rent payment

	March
	2017
Very easy	17%
Somewhat easy	28%
Somewhat difficult	22%
Very difficult	11%
Do not have this expense	20%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(801)

25. Grocery bills

	March
	2017
Very easy	28%
Somewhat easy	34%
Somewhat difficult	26%
Very difficult	7%
Do not have this expense	4%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(801)

26. Health insurance premiums

	March
	2017
Very easy	19%
Somewhat easy	23%
Somewhat difficult	20%
Very difficult	22%
Do not have this expense	13%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(801)

27. Health care deductibles and out of pocket expenses

	March
	2017
Very easy	17%
Somewhat easy	26%
Somewhat difficult	25%
Very difficult	21%
Do not have this expense	9%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(801)

28. Paying taxes

	March
	2017
Very easy	20%
Somewhat easy	28%
Somewhat difficult	27%
Very difficult	14%
Do not have this expense	9%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(801)

29. Have your health care costs gone up, gone down, or stayed about the same over the past two years? [If GONE UP: Have they gone up by a lot or somewhat?]

	March
	2017
Gone up a lot	28%
Gone up somewhat	24%
Gone down	4%
Stayed about the same	41%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(801)

30. Has there been a time over the past two years that you had to choose between paying for health insurance or medical care and paying for things like rent or mortgage, or has this not happened?

	March
	2017
Yes, has happened	20%
No has not happened	79%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(801)

31. In the past two years, have you or anyone in your household not gone for needed health care because you felt you could not afford it, or has this not happened?

	March
	2017
Yes, has happened	31%
No has not happened	68%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(801)

32. Do you feel the Affordable Care Act of 2010, which is sometimes called Obamacare, has had an impact on your family's health care costs, or has it not really had an impact? [*If YES*: Has it made your own costs go up or go down?]

	March
	2017
Yes, made costs go up	36%
Yes, made costs go down	13%
Not really had an impact	48%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(801)

33. What would you like to see Congress do when it comes to the Affordable Care Act – They should keep the law as it is. They should keep the law in place and work to improve it. They should repeal the law and replace it with an alternative. They should repeal the law and not replace it? [CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

	March 2017
Keep law as it is	7%
Keep law and work to improve it	51%
Repeal law and replace it	31%
Repeal law and NOT replace	8%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(801)

34. [BASED ON RESPONSE TO Q33:] How important is it to you that the current health care law [is/is not] repealed – very important, somewhat important, or not too important?

	March
	2017
Very important	60%
Somewhat important	19%
Not too important	16%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(VOL) No opinion on ACA	3%
(n)	(801)

35. If the Affordable Care Act was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think your own health care costs would go up, go down, or stay about the same?

	March
	2017
Go up	33%
Go down	20%
Stay the same	38%
(VOL) Depends	2%
(VOL) Don't know	7%
(n)	(801)

36. If the Affordable Care Act was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think you would have more choice, less choice, or about the same amount of choice in deciding how you get health care?

	March 2017
More choice	27%
Less choice	23%
About the same amount of choice	43%
(VOL) Depends	3%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(801)

37. Do you support or oppose requiring everyone to carry health insurance?

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	March
	2017
Support	53%
Oppose	43%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(801)

38. Do you support or oppose providing tax credits to help low and moderate income families purchase health insurance if they cannot get coverage through their jobs?

	March
	2017
Support	84%
Oppose	14%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(801)

[Q39-53 held for future release.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from March 2 to 5, 2017 with a national random sample of 801 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 401 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 400 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Final sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information. Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and SSI (RDD sample). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for subgroups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted) Self-Reported 26% Republican 43% Independent 31% Democrat 49% Male 51% Female 32% 18-34 36% 35-54 32% 55+ 66% White 12% Black 15% Hispanic 7% Asian/Other Health Insurance 49% Through employer 10% Private plan 25% Public coverage 6% Through parents, other 10% No insurance

	unweighted	moe
		11100
	sample	(+/-)
	801	3.5%
Employer	422	4.8%
Private	80	11.0%
Public	202	6.9%
None	54	13.3%
Yes	722	3.7%
No	79	11.0%
Republican	199	7.0%
Independent	340	5.3%
Democrat	246	6.3%
Liberal	190	7.1%
Moderate	327	5.4%
Conservative	262	6.1%
Male	408	4.9%
Female	393	5.0%
18-34	199	7.0%
35-54	251	6.2%
55+	347	5.3%
White non-	583	4.1%
Hispanic		
Other	191	7.1%
J	390	5.0%
4 year degree	401	4.9%
.,	252	6.2%
\$50 to <100K	2 <i>4</i> 5	6.3%
\$100K+	2 <i>4</i> 8	6.2%
Trump	270	6.0%
Swing	180	7.3%
Clinton	351	5.2%
	Private Public None Yes No Republican Independent Democrat Liberal Moderate Conservative Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ White non- Hispanic Other No degree 4 year degree <\$50K \$50 to <100K \$100K+ Trump Swing	Private 80 Public 202 None 54 Yes 722 No 79 Republican 199 Independent 340 Democrat 246 Liberal 190 Moderate 327 Conservative 262 Male 408 Female 393 18-34 199 35-54 251 55+ 347 White non- 583 Hispanic 583 Other 191 No degree 401 4 year degree 401 4550K 252 \$50 to <100K

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE				REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PARTY ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
24/C1A. Easy or difficult to pay for: Mortgage or rent payment	Very easy	17%	23%	12%	12%	15%	18%	12%	18%	17%
	Somewhat easy	28%	32%	31%	18%	22%	29%	20%	28%	26%
	Somewhat difficult	22%	22%	35%	19%	19%	21%	31%	18%	24%
	Very difficult	11%	7%	6%	15%	25%	9%	22%	6%	14%
	Do not have this expense	20%	14%	15%	34%	19%	21%	13%	29%	17%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%

		PARTY ID	POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY	
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
24/C1A. Easy or difficult to pay for: Mortgage or rent payment	Very easy	16%	15%	20%	16%	20%	15%	14%	23%	14%
	Somewhat easy	29%	33%	27%	24%	27%	28%	27%	32%	23%
	Somewhat difficult	24%	19%	27%	20%	22%	23%	25%	22%	20%
	Very difficult	12%	13%	9%	9%	10%	12%	18%	9%	6%
	Do not have this expense	19%	20%	15%	27%	20%	21%	15%	12%	36%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		RACE		COLLEC	GE GRAD		2016 VOTE by COUNTY		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
24/C1A. Easy or difficult to pay	Very easy	20%	13%	15%	25%	11%	17%	30%	18%
for: Mortgage or rent payment	Somewhat easy	28%	26%	26%	33%	23%	29%	36%	24%
	Somewhat difficult	19%	29%	24%	18%	29%	24%	11%	16%
	Very difficult	9%	15%	12%	8%	18%	9%	1%	12%
	Do not have this expense	24%	15%	22%	16%	18%	19%	23%	28%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
24/C1A. Easy or difficult to pay for: Mortgage or rent payment	Very easy	19%	16%
	Somewhat easy	29%	29%
	Somewhat difficult	20%	29%
	Very difficult	11%	10%
	Do not have this expense	20%	14%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	2%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE				REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PARTY ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
25/C1B. Easy or difficult to pay for: Grocery bills	Very easy	28%	35%	23%	24%	12%	30%	14%	32%	25%
	Somewhat easy	34%	39%	35%	25%	34%	35%	32%	32%	36%
	Somewhat difficult	26%	21%	37%	29%	34%	26%	29%	29%	25%
	Very difficult	7%	4%	0%	16%	13%	6%	15%	4%	8%
	Do not have this expense	4%	1%	6%	4%	6%	3%	9%	3%	4%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

		PARTY ID	POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY	
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
25/C1B. Easy or difficult to pay for: Grocery bills	Very easy	27%	27%	30%	26%	30%	25%	26%	29%	27%
	Somewhat easy	33%	40%	32%	34%	37%	32%	34%	37%	32%
	Somewhat difficult	26%	22%	27%	27%	25%	27%	23%	26%	29%
	Very difficult	9%	5%	7%	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%	9%
	Do not have this expense	3%	6%	3%	1%	2%	5%	9%	1%	2%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%

		RACE White non-Hisp Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth		COLLEG	GE GRAD		2016 VOTE by COUNTY		
				No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
25/C1B. Easy or difficult to pay for: Grocery bills	Very easy	32%	19%	24%	38%	17%	27%	46%	30%
	Somewhat easy	35%	32%	31%	41%	29%	40%	38%	32%
	Somewhat difficult	24%	30%	29%	17%	35%	27%	11%	25%
	Very difficult	5%	12%	9%	2%	15%	3%	1%	10%
	Do not have this expense	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	1% 2%		0%	1%	2%	0%	1%

		2016 VOTE	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
25/C1B. Easy or difficult to pay for: Grocery bills	Very easy	28%	25%
	Somewhat easy	34%	36%
	Somewhat difficult	27%	26%
	Very difficult	6%	6%
	Do not have this expense	4%	5%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	2%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
26/C1C. Easy or difficult to pay for: Health insurance premiums	Very easy	19%	25%	15%	20%	0%	21%	11%	23%	17%
	Somewhat easy	23%	28%	20%	24%	5%	24%	22%	18%	22%
	Somewhat difficult	20%	21%	28%	15%	15%	21%	10%	27%	17%
	Very difficult	22%	17%	34%	19%	43%	22%	25%	23%	24%
	Do not have this expense	13%	6%	3%	19%	34%	11%	26%	6%	17%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%

		PARTY ID	PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
26/C1C. Easy or difficult to pay for: Health insurance premiums	Very easy	19%	18%	18%	22%	21%	18%	13%	23%	21%
	Somewhat easy	28%	26%	29%	16%	21%	25%	15%	24%	31%
	Somewhat difficult	18%	21%	18%	21%	20%	19%	19%	21%	19%
	Very difficult	20%	14%	22%	29%	21%	23%	25%	24%	17%
	Do not have this expense	14%	21%	13%	9%	13%	14%	25%	7%	10%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	0%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
for: Health insurance premiums	Very easy	21%	15%	15%	30%	12%	19%	31%	19%
	Somewhat easy	23%	23%	21%	28%	20%	22%	30%	24%
	Somewhat difficult	22%	17%	20%	20%	18%	24%	21%	15%
	Very difficult	20%	25%	25%	13%	30%	21%	10%	24%
	Do not have this expense	12%	17%	16%	8%	19%	9%	9%	14%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
26/C1C. Easy or difficult to pay	Very easy	23%	18%
for: Health insurance premiums	Somewhat easy	20%	24%
	Somewhat difficult	23%	22%
	Very difficult	19%	22%
	Do not have this expense	13%	13%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	2%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
27/C1D. Easy or difficult to pay for: Health care deductibles and out of pocket expenses	Very easy	17%	22%	9%	16%	3%	18%	8%	25%	17%
	Somewhat easy	26%	29%	25%	25%	14%	27%	17%	23%	20%
	Somewhat difficult	25%	24%	38%	27%	20%	26%	22%	26%	26%
	Very difficult	21%	18%	22%	19%	36%	19%	30%	20%	22%
	Do not have this expense	9%	4%	4%	11%	22%	8%	17%	5%	12%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	2%	1%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
27/C1D. Easy or difficult to pay for: Health care deductibles and out of pocket expenses	Very easy	11%	17%	17%	18%	20%	15%	16%	18%	16%
	Somewhat easy	34%	29%	28%	21%	26%	25%	21%	27%	29%
·	Somewhat difficult	25%	24%	25%	27%	23%	28%	20%	25%	30%
	Very difficult	20%	14%	20%	25%	20%	22%	24%	23%	16%
	Do not have this expense	9%	14%	7%	6%	9%	9%	16%	5%	7%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
27/C1D. Easy or difficult to pay for: Health care deductibles and out of pocket expenses Very easy Somewhat	Very easy	20%	10%	14%	25%	12%	16%	27%	16%
	Somewhat easy	25%	25%	25%	28%	17%	30%	37%	24%
	Somewhat difficult	25%	26%	24%	28%	27%	29%	20%	25%
	Very difficult	20%	23%	23%	13%	31%	16%	8%	26%
	Do not have this expense	7%	14%	10%	5%	11%	5%	8%	7%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
27/C1D. Easy or difficult to pay	Very easy	22%	15%
for: Health care deductibles and out of pocket expenses	Somewhat easy	24%	28%
	Somewhat difficult	24%	26%
	Very difficult	16%	19%
	Do not have this expense	11%	9%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	3%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
for: Paying taxes	Very easy	20%	24%	17%	16%	16%	21%	16%	24%	22%
	Somewhat easy	28%	31%	31%	23%	28%	30%	17%	26%	26%
	Somewhat difficult	27%	29%	34%	25%	21%	28%	21%	34%	24%
	Very difficult	14%	14%	13%	13%	19%	13%	25%	10%	19%
	Do not have this expense	9%	2%	5%	21%	16%	7%	18%	5%	8%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
28/C1E. Easy or difficult to pay for: Paying taxes	Very easy	15%	17%	21%	22%	24%	16%	21%	22%	16%
	Somewhat easy	34%	38%	27%	26%	29%	28%	28%	29%	28%
	Somewhat difficult	26%	20%	29%	30%	23%	30%	24%	27%	29%
	Very difficult	10%	12%	13%	15%	15%	13%	12%	18%	12%
	Do not have this expense	13%	12%	8%	6%	7%	10%	12%	3%	12%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		R/	RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME		
			Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
for: Paving taxes	Very easy	22%	15%	17%	27%	18%	18%	27%	20%
	Somewhat easy	29%	27%	25%	37%	23%	33%	36%	28%
	Somewhat difficult	28%	25%	28%	25%	26%	32%	24%	26%
	Very difficult	12%	18%	16%	8%	18%	12%	10%	14%
	Do not have this expense	7%	13%	12%	1%	15%	3%	4%	10%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
28/C1E. Easy or difficult to pay	Very easy	22%	18%
for: Paying taxes	Somewhat easy	29%	29%
	Somewhat difficult	26%	29%
	Very difficult	12%	15%
	Do not have this expense	10%	7%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	0%	2%

		TOTAL	OTAL INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
29/C2. Have your health care	Gone up a lot	28%	27%	46%	20%	40%	29%	22%	33%	33%
costs gone up, gone down, or staved about the same over the	Gone up somewhat	24%	31%	23%	15%	12%	23%	27%	27%	20%
past two years? IF "GONE UP"	Gone down	4%	3%	5%	5%	0%	4%	4%	3%	4%
ASK: Have they gone up by a lot or somewhat?	Stayed about the same	41%	36%	24%	58%	38%	40%	42%	33%	38%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	2%	2%	2%	11%	4%	4%	3%	5%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
29/C2. Have your health care	Gone up a lot	18%	15%	27%	38%	28%	28%	21%	34%	27%
costs gone up, gone down, or staved about the same over the	Gone up somewhat	24%	27%	24%	21%	23%	24%	20%	27%	24%
past two years? IF "GONE UP"	Gone down	5%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%
ASK: Have they gone up by a lot or somewhat?	Stayed about the same	50%	45%	43%	32%	40%	41%	45%	32%	46%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%	3%	9%	1%	1%

		RACE		COLLEG	E GRAD		2016 VOTE by COUNTY		
			Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
29/C2. Have your health care	Gone up a lot	29%	27%	27%	28%	26%	28%	33%	30%
costs gone up, gone down, or stayed about the same over the	Gone up somewhat	23%	23%	23%	27%	17%	25%	30%	24%
past two years? IF "GONE UP"	Gone down	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%
ASK: Have they gone up by a lot or somewhat?	Stayed about the same	38%	45%	42%	37%	48%	38%	34%	38%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
29/C2. Have your health care	Gone up a lot	24%	28%
costs gone up, gone down, or stayed about the same over the	Gone up somewhat	23%	23%
past two years? IF "GONE UP" ASK: Have they gone up by a lot	Gone down	3%	5%
or somewhat?	Stayed about the same	46%	40%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	4%

		TOTAL	TOTAL INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
30/C3. Has there been a time over the past two years that you	Yes, has happened	20%	15%	32%	18%	48%	19%	33%	18%	26%
had to choose between paying for health insurance or medical care	No, has not happened	79%	84%	68%	82%	52%	81%	67%	82%	73%
and paying for things like rent or mortgage, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know _ Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		PARTY ID	PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY GENDER					AGE 3-WAY		
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
30/C3. Has there been a time over the past two years that you	Yes, has happened	16%	17%	22%	20%	20%	20%	28%	23%	10%
had to choose between paying for health insurance or medical care and paying for things like rent or	No, has not happened	84%	83%	77%	79%	79%	79%	72%	77%	90%
mortgage, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know _ Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		RACE		COLLEG	SE GRAD	INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
30/C3. Has there been a time over the past two years that you	Yes, has happened	15%	31%	22%	17%	30%	19%	6%	19%
had to choose between paying for health insurance or medical care and paying for things like rent or	No, has not happened	84%	69%	78%	83%	69%	81%	94%	81%
mortgage, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know _ Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		2016 VOTE I	y COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
30/C3. Has there been a time over the past two years that you	Yes, has happened	19%	22%
had to choose between paying for health insurance or medical care and paying for things like rent or	No, has not happened	81%	78%
mortgage, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know _ Refused	0%	0%

			TOTAL INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PART	ΓY ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
31/C4. In the past two years, have you or anyone in your	Yes, has happened	31%	25%	40%	26%	63%	29%	43%	25%	36%
household not gone for needed health care because you felt you	No, has not happened	68%	75%	60%	71%	37%	70%	56%	74%	62%
could not afford it, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		PARTY ID	PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY GENDER		DER		AGE 3-WAY			
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
31/C4. In the past two years, have you or anyone in your	Yes, has happened	28%	29%	32%	30%	28%	33%	36%	34%	21%
household not gone for needed health care because you felt you	No, has not happened	72%	71%	66%	69%	70%	66%	61%	66%	78%
could not afford it, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%

		RACE		COLLEC	SE GRAD		2016 VOTE by COUNTY		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
31/C4. In the past two years, have you or anyone in your	Yes, has happened	26%	39%	33%	26%	39%	31%	16%	33%
household not gone for needed health care because you felt you	No, has not happened	73%	60%	66%	74%	60%	69%	84%	66%
and the second s	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%

		2016 VOTE I	y COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
31/C4. In the past two years, have you or anyone in your	Yes, has happened	30%	29%
household not gone for needed health care because you felt you	No, has not happened	69%	70%
could not afford it, or has this not happened?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	1%	1%

		TOTAL		INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
32/C5. Do you feel the Affordable Care Act of 2010, which is	Yes, made costs go up	36%	38%	48%	27%	43%	37%	34%	57%	38%
sometimes called Obamacare, has had an impact on your	Yes, made costs go down	13%	9%	25%	14%	8%	12%	16%	5%	12%
familys health care costs, or has it not really had an impact? IF	Not really had an impact	48%	50%	27%	55%	43%	48%	45%	37%	46%
"YES" ASK: Has it made your own costs go up or go down?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
32/C5. Do you feel the Affordable Care Act of 2010, which is	Yes, made costs go up	17%	17%	34%	52%	40%	33%	30%	44%	35%
sometimes called Obamacare, has had an impact on your	Yes, made costs go down	21%	25%	14%	4%	9%	17%	21%	11%	7%
familys health care costs, or has it not really had an impact? IF	Not really had an impact	59%	52%	49%	42%	48%	47%	44%	43%	56%
"YES" ASK: Has it made your own costs go up or go down?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	6%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
32/C5. Do you feel the Affordable Care Act of 2010, which is	Yes, made costs go up	42%	26%	36%	38%	30%	42%	42%	42%
sometimes called Obamacare, has had an impact on your	Yes, made costs go down	9%	21%	14%	12%	18%	10%	9%	9%
familys health care costs, or has it not really had an impact? IF	Not really had an impact	46%	49%	48%	47%	48%	45%	47%	47%
"YES" ASK: Has it made your own costs go up or go down?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%

		2016 VOTE I	y COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
32/C5. Do you feel the Affordable Care Act of 2010, which is	Yes, made costs go up	38%	31%
sometimes called Obamacare, has had an impact on your	Yes, made costs go down	10%	18%
familys health care costs, or has it not really had an impact? IF	Not really had an impact	49%	48%
"YES" ASK: Has it made your own costs go up or go down?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	4%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE				REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
33/C6. What would you like to see	They should keep the law as it is.	7%	5%	4%	12%	6%	6%	9%	4%	2%
Congress do when it comes to the Affordable Care Act? READ LIST	They should keep the law in place and work to improve it.	51%	52%	51%	51%	36%	51%	51%	29%	51%
	They should repeal the law and replace it with an alternative.	31%	32%	30%	27%	42%	31%	25%	50%	35%
	They should repeal the law and not replace it.	8%	7%	14%	6%	14%	8%	10%	14%	9%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
33/C6. What would you like to see	They should keep the law as it is.	15%	8%	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	9%
Congress do when it comes to the Affordable Care Act? READ LIST	They should keep the law in place and work to improve it.	73%	81%	57%	27%	47%	55%	58%	48%	48%
	They should repeal the law and replace it with an alternative.	9%	7%	27%	51%	35%	27%	25%	32%	33%
	They should repeal the law and not replace it.	1%	1%	7%	12%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%

		R/	/CE	COLLEG	GE GRAD		INCOME	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
33/C6. What would you like to see	They should keep the law as it is.	3%	13%	8%	4%	8%	4%	6%
Congress do when it comes to the Affordable Care Act? READ LIST	They should keep the law in place and work to improve it.	47%	62%	49%	58%	55%	49%	48%
	They should repeal the law and replace it with an alternative.	38%	14%	31%	30%	25%	38%	32%
	They should repeal the law and not replace it.	9%	7%	9%	7%	8%	6%	11%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%

		2016	VOTE by COL	INTY
		Trump	Swing	Clinton
33/C6. What would you like to see	They should keep the law as it is.	5%	5%	9%
Congress do when it comes to the Affordable Care Act? READ LIST	They should keep the law in place and work to improve it.	42%	55%	56%
	They should repeal the law and replace it with an alternative.	37%	27%	27%
	They should repeal the law and not replace it.	12%	9%	5%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	4%	3%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
34/C7. How important is it to you	Very important	60%	60%	69%	55%	62%	63%	43%	59%	57%
that the current health care law [is not/is] repealed? Somewhat important	Somewhat important	19%	19%	12%	20%	20%	17%	29%	23%	21%
	Not too important	16%	16%	14%	18%	17%	15%	20%	13%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know\Ref	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	No opinion on ACA [C6]	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
34/C7. How important is it to you	Very important	68%	70%	52%	64%	60%	60%	55%	62%	62%
that the current health care law [is not/is] repealed?	Somewhat important	14%	16%	24%	16%	18%	20%	25%	18%	15%
1 .	Not too important	16%	10%	20%	15%	17%	15%	16%	15%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know\Ref	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	No opinion on ACA [C6]	2%	2%	1%	5%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%

		RACE White non-Hisp Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth I		COLLEG	GE GRAD		INCOME		2016 VOTE by COUNTY
				No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
34/C7. How important is it to you	Very important	61%	58%	58%	67%	54%	66%	67%	60%
that the current health care law [is not/is] repealed?	Somewhat important	19%	19%	19%	18%	21%	15%	19%	18%
	Not too important	16%	17%	17%	13%	20%	13%	12%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know\Ref	2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%
	No opinion on ACA [C6]	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%

		2016 VOTE I	y COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
34/C7. How important is it to you	Very important	50%	66%
that the current health care law [is not/is] repealed?	Somewhat important	23%	18%
	Not too important	22%	12%
	[VOL] Dont know\Ref	2%	1%
	No opinion on ACA [C6]	4%	3%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PART	Y ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
35/C8. If the Affordable Care Act	Go up	33%	32%	35%	36%	17%	33%	32%	15%	30%
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think your own	Go down	20%	18%	32%	13%	31%	20%	22%	34%	20%
health care costs would go up, go down, or stay about the same?	Stay about the same	38%	41%	27%	42%	33%	39%	33%	44%	39%
((VOL) Depends	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	7%	6%	6%	6%	19%	6%	12%	5%	9%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think your own health care costs would go up, go down, or stay about the same? Go do	Go up	52%	51%	34%	19%	30%	36%	38%	31%	30%
	Go down	8%	6%	17%	34%	22%	18%	20%	24%	15%
	Stay about the same	33%	33%	42%	37%	39%	37%	36%	35%	44%
	(VOL) Depends	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	5%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
35/C8. If the Affordable Care Act	Go up	28%	45%	32%	33%	36%	34%	25%	28%
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think your own	Go down	24%	13%	21%	17%	15%	26%	23%	23%
health care costs would go up, go	Stay about the same	41%	33%	37%	42%	38%	36%	46%	42%
down, or stay about the same?	(VOL) Depends	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%
(\	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	6%	8%	8%	5%	9%	4%	4%	5%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
35/C8. If the Affordable Care Act	Go up	31%	37%
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think your own	Go down	17%	19%
health care costs would go up, go	Stay about the same	38%	35%
down, or stay about the same?	(VOL) Depends	5%	1%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	9%	8%

		TOTAL	TOTAL INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERE	REGISTERED TO VOTE		Y ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
36/C9. If the Affordable Care Act	More choice	27%	24%	35%	23%	39%	26%	27%	45%	26%
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think you would	Less choice	23%	21%	25%	27%	19%	23%	22%	8%	22%
have more choice, less choice, or about the same amount of choice	About the same amount of choice	43%	48%	39%	40%	36%	44%	38%	43%	41%
in deciding how you get health	(VOL) Depends	3%	3%	0%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	4%
care?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	5%	4%	1%	7%	6%	4%	12%	3%	6%

		PARTY ID	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
was renealed and replaced by	More choice	12%	11%	22%	43%	31%	23%	21%	32%	26%
	Less choice	39%	40%	28%	7%	22%	24%	32%	21%	17%
have more choice, less choice, or about the same amount of choice	About the same amount of choice	44%	44%	45%	41%	40%	46%	42%	40%	48%
in deciding how you get health	(VOL) Depends	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
care?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	7%

		RACE		COLLEG	GE GRAD			
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
36/C9. If the Affordable Care Act	More choice	31%	19%	28%	23%	25%	32%	25%
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think you would	Less choice	18%	33%	23%	25%	25%	21%	22%
have more choice, less choice, or about the same amount of choice	About the same amount of choice	45%	38%	41%	47%	43%	40%	50%
in deciding how you get health	(VOL) Depends	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
care?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	5%	1%

		2016	VOTE by COL	JNTY
		Trump	Swing	Clinton
36/C9. If the Affordable Care Act	More choice	30%	26%	24%
was repealed and replaced by Congress, do you think you would	Less choice	16%	24%	28%
have more choice, less choice, or about the same amount of choice	About the same amount of choice	49%	40%	40%
in deciding how you get health	(VOL) Depends	1%	4%	3%
care?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	7%	5%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE			REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PARTY ID		
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
	Support	53%	52%	57%	58%	26%	54%	48%	39%	48%
oppose requiring everyone to carry health insurance?	Oppose	43%	43%	41%	38%	68%	42%	49%	57%	47%
,	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%

		PARTY ID POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY				
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
37/C10. Do you support or Support	Support	73%	70%	55%	40%	51%	55%	54%	52%	54%
oppose requiring everyone to carry health insurance?	Oppose	24%	25%	42%	56%	47%	39%	44%	45%	40%
•	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	4%	6%

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
37/C10. Do you support or	Support	48%	64%	52%	56%	56%	47%	57%	43%
oppose requiring everyone to carry health insurance?	Oppose	48%	32%	44%	40%	42%	50%	38%	52%
,	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%

		2016 VOTE I	by COUNTY
		Swing	Clinton
37/C10. Do you support or	Support	48%	63%
oppose requiring everyone to carry health insurance?	Oppose	48%	33%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	4%

		TOTAL	INSURANCE COVERAGE				REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID	
			Employer	Private	Public	None	Yes	No	Rep	Ind
38/C11. Do you support or oppose providing tax credits to help low and moderate income families purchase health insurance if they cannot get coverage through their jobs?	Support	84%	88%	76%	83%	78%	83%	84%	84%	83%
	Oppose	14%	11%	21%	14%	15%	14%	13%	12%	15%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	1%	3%	3%	7%	3%	2%	3%	2%

		PARTY ID	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			
		Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+
38/C11. Do you support or oppose providing tax credits to help low and moderate income families purchase health insurance if they cannot get coverage through their jobs?	Support	85%	88%	85%	80%	81%	86%	83%	86%	82%
	Oppose	12%	11%	14%	16%	16%	12%	14%	13%	14%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	3%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%

		RACE		COLLEGE GRAD		INCOME			2016 VOTE by COUNTY
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	No degree	4 yr degree	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump
38/C11. Do you support or oppose providing tax credits to help low and moderate income families purchase health insurance if they cannot get coverage through their jobs?	Support	83%	85%	85%	82%	89%	82%	80%	86%
	Oppose	15%	12%	13%	15%	9%	17%	18%	13%
	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%

	2016 VOTE by COUNTY			
		Swing	Clinton	
38/C11. Do you support or oppose providing tax credits to	Support	80%	83%	
help low and moderate income families purchase health	Oppose	16%	14%	
insurance if they cannot get coverage through their jobs?	(VOL) Dont know_Refused	4%	3%	