



Monmouth University Poll

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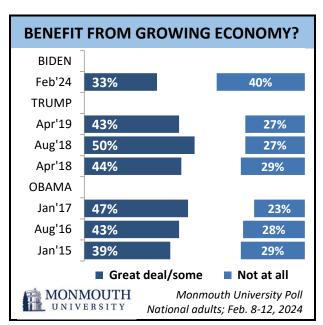
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NATIONAL: HALF GIVES BIDEN CREDIT FOR ECONOMY, BUT FEW SEE DIRECT BENEFITS FOR THEM

Congress rating hits low point

West Long Branch, NJ – Just one-third of Americans feel they are benefitting from the current boom in the U.S. economy, a lower number than during the pre-Covid boom years. The Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll finds that just under half the public gives President Joe Biden credit for this upturn, but few say his policies are helping the middle class, especially compared to his predecessor. The poll also finds that disapproval of Congress has hit a nominal record for the past decade.



Recent economic indicators show the U.S. economy has been growing, including lower unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average. When asked about this economic upturn, about half of the public says Biden deserves credit for it (22% a great deal and 26% some credit) while half says he does not (14% not much and 36% not at all). Nine in 10 Democrats (89%) give the president at least some credit for the improving economy while just 1 in 10 Republicans (10%) say the same.

When asked whether their own family has been helped by this upturn, just one-third say they

have personally benefited either a great deal (9%) or some (24%). At the opposite end of the spectrum, 40% of Americans say they have not benefited at all. These numbers were more positive when Monmouth asked this question before the pandemic. Between 2015 and 2019, the number of Americans who said their family benefited at least somewhat from national economic growth ranged from 39% (January 2015)

to 50% (August 2018). Those who said they did not benefit at all was no higher than 29% (January 2015 and April 2018) and as low as 23% (January 2017).

Reports of how American families have been impacted by national economic growth has varied with partisanship over time. For example, the top-line results at the end of Barack Obama's presidency and just past the halfway point in Donald Trump's term were similar – 47% of the public reported at least some economic benefit in January 2017 and 43% said the same in April 2019. However, this overall stability masked significant partisan shifts between the two administrations. In the Obama era poll, 63% of Democrats said they were benefiting from national economic growth, while 42% of independents and 37% of Republicans said the same. Under Trump, just 27% of Democrats said they were benefiting from the economy, while it was higher among independents (44%) and especially Republicans (61%). According to the current poll, 61% of Democrats say they are benefiting from the economic growth during Biden's term, but just 27% of independents and 14% of Republicans agree.

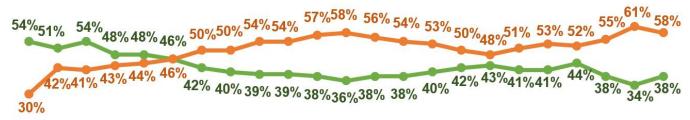
"When it comes to making a connection between the national economy and Americans' own well-being, Biden is doing about as well as Obama did among his fellow Democrats and similar to how Trump performed among Republicans. The problem for Biden is he is doing decidedly worse than either of his two predecessors among independents," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Looking at how Biden's policies have affected different economic groups shows that 16% of Americans say middle-class families in general have benefited a lot, 21% say poor families have benefited a lot, and 41% say wealthy families have benefited a lot. Conversely, 45% say middle-class families have not benefited at all from Biden's policies, 40% say the same about poor families and 19% say the same about wealthy families. Compared to prior Monmouth polling, there has been some improvement for Biden on these numbers for middle-class and poor families, but the biggest difference has been in perceptions of how wealthy families have been affected. The number who say the wealthy have been helped a lot rose by 13 percentage points since 2022. Perceptions of how Biden has helped wealthy families is not quite as high as it was for Trump during his term (58% said the wealthy were benefiting a lot in 2019). More importantly, though, Biden's numbers are slightly worse than Trump's when it comes to helping middle-class families. About the same number say the middle class has been helped a lot by Biden as said the same for Trump in 2019 (18%), but the number who feel this group has not been helped at all is nine points higher for Biden than it was for his predecessor (36%). Also, when it comes to helping poor families, Biden does better than Trump, but much worse than Obama.

"The administration can beat the drum on all sorts of positive economic news. From the standpoint of Biden's presidential campaign, however, if voters don't think this bounty is reaching the middle class then that can become the economic 'fact' which matters most," said Murray.

Public opinion of Biden's overall job performance currently stands at 38% approve and 58% disapprove. This represents a slight improvement from Monmouth's December poll which marked an all-time low for Biden since taking office (34% approve and 61% disapprove), but it continues an overall negative trend since last summer. Biden's job rating went from net positive to net negative in the fall of 2021 and continued to worsen into the summer of 2022. It slowly started to rebound through the remainder of the year, but then grew more negative after January 2023 when he held a 43% approve and 48% disapprove rating. Currently, 79% of Democrats give Biden a positive job rating, but only 29% of independents and just 4% of Republicans do the same.

President Biden Job Rating



Jan21 Mar21 Apr21 Jun21 Jul21 Sep21 Nov21 Dec21 Jan22 Mar22 Mar22 Jun22 Aug22 Sep22 Oct22 Dec22 Jan23 Mar23 May23 Jul23 Sep23 Dec23 Feb24



A majority of Americans disapprove of the way Biden has handled five different policy areas, while he earns a split decision on employment. Specifically, 48% approve and 49% disapprove of his handling of jobs and unemployment. This is somewhat better than his 42% approve and 53% disapprove rating on this policy area in December. The president's policy ratings are more negative on transportation and energy infrastructure (43% approve, 53% disapprove) and climate change (41% approve, 53%

disapprove). He gets decidedly poor ratings on handling inflation (34% approve, 63% disapprove), foreign policy (33% approve, 65% disapprove), and immigration (26% approve, 71% disapprove).

Biden's approval number on inflation is six points better than in December (28%), while he has inched up 3 points on climate change (from 38%). His approval ratings on infrastructure and immigration are basically the same as they were two months ago (at 42% and 26%, respectively). Foreign policy was not asked in the December poll.

BIDEN POL	ICY RAT	TINGS
	Approve	Disapprove
Jobs	48%	49%
Infrastructure	43%	53%
Climate change	41%	53%
Inflation	34%	63%
Foreign policy	33%	65%
Immigration	26%	71%
MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY	Monmout	h University Poll National adults Feb. 8-12, 2024

Among independents, 45% give Biden positive marks on handling jobs and unemployment, while 33% each approve of his performance on infrastructure and climate change. At least 8 in 10 Democrats approve of Biden's handling of these three issues, while fewer than 1 in 10 Republicans say the same. Among Democrats, 71% approve of how Biden has handled inflation, 65% approve of his foreign policy efforts, and a bare majority (54%) approve of his work on immigration. No more than 1 in 4 independents and very few Republicans approve of Biden's handling of these three issues.

On another topic, the U.S. Congress receives an abysmal job rating of 14% approve and 79% disapprove. This disapproval level is nominally the worst congressional rating since Monmouth started asking this question nationally in 2013. The current result just edges out statistically similar 78% disapproval ratings recorded in both June 2022 and August 2016. The current poll's congressional approval rating matches the prior record low of 14% (from August 2016 and July 2013). Disapproval of Congress is widespread across all partisan groups, including 82% of Republicans, 82% of independents, and 74% of Democrats.

"One thing that Americans of all partisan stripes seem to agree upon is that Congress is broken," said Murray.

In other poll results, Vice President Kamala Harris receives a job rating of 35% approve and 58% disapprove, which is basically unchanged from polls taken since the fall. Only 17% of the public says the country is going in the right direction, while 69% say it is on the wrong track. Democrats are split between saying the country is heading in the right (36%) or wrong (40%) direction, while nearly all Republicans (95%) and most independents (73%) feel things have gotten off on the wrong track.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from February 8 to 12, 2024 with 902 adults in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 4.1 percentage points for the full sample. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1.	Do v	ou approve or	disapprove of the	iob Joe Biden is doin	d as president?

Trend:	Feb.	Dec.	Sept.	July	May	March	Jan.	Dec.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	June	May	March	Jan.
rrena:	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Approve	38%	34%	38%	44%	41%	41%	43%	42%	40%	38%	38%	36%	38%	39%	39%
Disapprove	58%	61%	55%	52%	53%	51%	48%	50%	53%	54%	56%	58%	57%	54%	54%
(VOL) No opinion	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	5%	7%	7%
(n)	(902)	(803)	(814)	(910)	(981)	(805)	(805)	(805)	(808)	(806)	(808)	(978)	(807)	(809)	(794)

Trend:	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	July	June	April	March	Jan.
Continued	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
Approve	40%	42%	46%	48%	48%	54%	51%	54%
Disapprove	50%	50%	46%	44%	43%	41%	42%	30%
(VOL) No opinion	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	5%	8%	16%
(n)	(808)	(811)	(802)	(804)	(810)	(800)	(802)	(809)

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president?

Trend:	Feb.	Dec.	Sept.	July	May	March
riena.	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Approve	35%	35%	36%	40%	37%	36%
Disapprove	58%	57%	56%	52%	52%	53%
(VOL) No opinion	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	12%
(n)	(902)	(803)	(814)	(910)	(981)	(805)

3. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the U.S. Congress is doing?

Trend:	Feb.	Dec.	Sept.	July	May	March	Jan.
Heliu.	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Approve	14%	17%	17%	22%	18%	23%	19%
Disapprove	79%	77%	74%	68%	72%	68%	67%
(VOL) No opinion	7%	6%	9%	10%	9%	10%	14%
(n)	(902)	(803)	(814)	(910)	(981)	(805)	(805)

Trend: Continued	Dec.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	June	May	March	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	July	June	April	March	Jan.
Hend. Continued	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
Approve	26%	23%	23%	17%	15%	15%	21%	19%	23%	18%	22%	23%	21%	35%	30%	35%
Disapprove	62%	69%	66%	74%	78%	77%	71%	74%	66%	70%	65%	62%	65%	56%	59%	51%
(VOL) No opinion	12%	8%	11%	9%	7%	8%	8%	6%	11%	12%	13%	15%	15%	9%	11%	14%
(n)	(805)	(808)	(806)	(808)	(978)	(807)	(809)	(794)	(808)	(811)	(802)	(804)	(810)	(800)	(802)	(809)

Trend: Continued	Nov.	Early June	May	April	Feb.	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	Aug.	June	May	April	March	Jan.
Tiena. Continuea	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019
Approve	23%	22%	32%	32%	20%	24%	22%	23%	21%	17%	19%	20%	24%	23%	18%
Disapprove	64%	69%	55%	55%	69%	62%	65%	64%	68%	71%	69%	71%	62%	68%	72%
(VOL) No opinion	13%	9%	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	9%	14%	9%	10%
(n)	(810)	(807)	(808)	(857)	(902)	(903)	(903)	(908)	(1,161)	(800)	(751)	(802)	(801)	(802)	(805)

Trend: Continued	Nov.	Aug.	June	April	March	Jan.	Dec.	Sept.	Aug.	July	May	March	Jan.
Hend. Continued	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Approve	23%	17%	19%	17%	18%	21%	16%	17%	18%	19%	19%	25%	23%
Disapprove	63%	69%	67%	71%	72%	68%	65%	69%	69%	70%	68%	59%	66%
(VOL) No opinion	14%	14%	14%	12%	11%	11%	19%	15%	13%	11%	13%	16%	11%
(n)	(802)	(805)	(806)	(803)	(803)	(806)	(806)	(1,009)	(805)	(800)	(1,002)	(801)	(801)

Trend: Continued	Sept.	Aug.	June	March	Jan.	Dec.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	April	Jan.	Dec.	July
Tiena. Continuea	2016*	2016*	2016*	2016	2016	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2013
Approve	15%	14%	17%	22%	17%	16%	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	17%	14%
Disapprove	77%	78%	76%	68%	73%	73%	71%	71%	72%	69%	71%	67%	70%	73%	76%
(VOL) No opinion	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%
(n)	(802)	(803)	(803)	(1,008)	(1,003)	(1,006)	(1,012)	(1,009)	(1,203)	(1,001)	(1,002)	(1,005)	(1,003)	(1,008)	(1,012)

^{*} Registered voters

4. Would you say things in the country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

Trend:	Feb.	Dec.	Sept.	July	May	March	Jan.
Heliu.	2024	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Right direction	17%	20%	17%	25%	16%	22%	24%
Wrong track	69%	69%	68%	68%	74%	72%	73%
(VOL) Depends	13%	9%	12%	5%	6%	3%	1%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%
(n)	(902)	(803)	(814)	(910)	(981)	(805)	(805)

Trend: Continued	Dec.	Sept.	Aug.	June	May	March	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	July	June	April	March	Jan.
Trend. Continued	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
Right direction	28%	23%	15%	10%	18%	24%	24%	30%	31%	29%	38%	37%	46%	34%	42%
Wrong track	68%	74%	82%	88%	79%	73%	71%	66%	64%	65%	56%	57%	50%	61%	51%
(VOL) Depends	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%
(n)	(805)	(806)	(808)	(978)	(807)	(809)	(794)	(808)	(811)	(802)	(804)	(810)	(800)	(802)	(809)

Trend: Continued	Nov.	Early Sep	t. Aug.	Late Ju	ne E	arly June	May	April	March	Feb.	Jan.			
Tiella. Continuea	2020	2020	2020	2020		2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020			
Right direction	26%	27%	22%	18%		21%	33%	30%	39%	37%	37%			
Wrong track	68%	66%	72%	74%		74%	60%	61%	54%	57%	56%			
(VOL) Depends	4%	4%	4%	5%		4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%			
(VOL) Don't know	2%	3%	2%	3%		1%	3%	5%	3%	1%	1%			
(n)	(810)	(867)	(868)	(867)		(807)	(808)	(857)	(851)	(902)	(903)			
Trend: Continued	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019	Aug. 2019	June 2019		April 2019	March 2019	Nov. 2018	Aug. 2018	June 2018	April 2018	March 2018	Jan. 2018
Right direction	32%	30%	30%	28%	31%		28%	29%	35%	35%	40%	33%	31%	37%
Wrong track	56%	61%	61%	62%	62%		62%	63%	55%	57%	53%	58%	61%	57%
(VOL) Depends	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%
(n)	(903)	(908)	(1,161)	(800)	(751)	(802)	(801)	(802)	(802)	(805)	(806)	(803)	(803)	(806)
Trend: Continued	Dec.	Aug.	May	March	Jan.		Oct.	July	June	April	Dec.	July		
	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017		2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2013		
Right direction	24%	32%	31%	35%	29%		24%	28%	23%	27%	23%	28%		
Wrong track	66%	58%	61%	56%	65%	65%	66%	63%	68%	66%	69%	63%		
(VOL) Depends	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%		
(VOL) Don't know	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%		
(n)	(806)	(805)	(1,002)	(801)	(801)	(803)	(1,012)	(1,001)	(1,002)	(1,005)	(1,008)	(1,012)		

^{*} Registered voters

5. Recent indicators have shown that the U.S. economy has been growing, including lower unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average. How much has your family benefited from this economic upturn – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Trend:	Feb. 2024	April 2019	Aug. 2018	April 2018	Jan. 2017	Aug. 2016*	Jan. 2015
Great deal	9%	12%	18%	12%	12%	11%	8%
Some	24%	31%	32%	32%	35%	32%	31%
Not much	24%	27%	20%	24%	29%	26%	32%
Not at all	40%	27%	27%	29%	23%	28%	29%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	0%
(n)	(902)	(801)	(805)	(803)	(801)	(803)	(1,003)

^{*}Registered voters

6. How much credit does President Biden deserve for this economic upturn – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

	Feb.
	2024
Great deal	22%
Some	26%
Not much	14%
Not at all	36%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(902)

7. How much have each of the following groups benefited from President Biden's policies so far? [READ ITEM] – Have they benefited a lot, a little, or not at all? [ITEMS WERE ROTATED]

Middle class families

Comparison:							E	Benefited u	Benefited under Obama			
	Feb. 2024	March 2023	June 2022	Nov. 2021	July 2021	June 2021	Jan. 2021	April 2019	April 2018	Dec. 2017	Jan. 2017	July 2013
Benefited a lot	16%	10%	7%	14%	21%	19%	32%	18%	14%	11%	24%	12%
Benefited a little	33%	36%	34%	39%	41%	32%	33%	37%	45%	25%	41%	39%
Benefited not at all	45%	51%	54%	42%	33%	36%	32%	36%	36%	53%	33%	46%
(VOL) Don't know	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	14%	3%	9%	5%	11%	2%	2%
(n)	(902)	(805)	(978)	(811)	(804)	(810)	(809)	(801)	(803)	(806)	(801)	(1,012)

Wealthy families

TTOGICTY TAITING									
Comparison:						Benefited u	nder Trump	Benefited u	nder Obama
	Feb.	March	June	Nov.	July	April	April	Jan.	July
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2021	2019	2018	2017	2013
Benefited a lot	41%	28%	28%	25%	22%	58%	57%	29%	35%
Benefited a little	30%	31%	25%	28%	30%	22%	26%	43%	31%
Benefited not at all	19%	29%	35%	32%	35%	9%	7%	17%	23%
(VOL) Don't know	9%	12%	12%	14%	14%	11%	10%	10%	10%
(n)	(902)	(805)	(978)	(811)	(804)	(801)	(803)	(801)	(1,012)

Poor families

Comparison:						Benefited u	nder Trump	Benefited under Obama		
	Feb. 2024	March 2023	June 2022	Nov. 2021	July 2021	April 2019	April 2018	Jan. 2017	July 2013	
Benefited a lot	21%	17%	13%	22%	31%	14%	12%	39%	20%	
Benefited a little	29%	35%	30%	38%	35%	26%	28%	36%	39%	
Benefited not at all	40%	42%	52%	36%	29%	51%	53%	21%	37%	
(VOL) Don't know	10%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	7%	4%	4%	
(n)	(902)	(805)	(978)	(811)	(804)	(801)	(803)	(801)	(1,012)	

8. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas?

[ITEMS WERE ROTATED]				
Trend:	Approve	Disapprove	(VOL) Don't know	(n)
Jobs and unemployment	48%	49%	3%	(902)
Dec. 2023	42%	53%	5%	(803)
July 2023	47%	48%	5%	(910)
Sept. 2022	43%	52%	5%	(806)
Transportation and energy infrastructure	43%	53%	4%	(902)
Dec. 2023	42%	52%	7%	(803)
July 2023	43%	51%	5%	(910)
Sept. 2022	43%	49%	8%	(806)
Inflation	34%	63%	3%	(902)
Dec. 2023	28%	68%	5%	(803)
July 2023	34%	62%	4%	(910)
Sept. 2022	30%	66%	4%	(806)
Climate change	41%	53%	6%	(902)
Dec. 2023	38%	54%	8%	(803)
July 2023	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sept. 2022	42%	50%	9%	(806)
Immigration	26%	71%	3%	(902)
Dec. 2023	26%	69%	5%	(803)
July 2023	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sept. 2022	31%	63%	6%	(806)
Foreign policy	33%	65%	2%	(902)
Dec. 2023	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
July 2023	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sept. 2022	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

[Q9-17 & 35-37 held for future release.] [Q18-34 previously released.]

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from February 8 to 12, 2024 with a probability-based national random sample of 902 adults age 18 and older. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 183 live landline telephone interviews, 362 live cell phone interviews, and 357 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through a mix of random digit dialing and list-based sampling. Landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata (RDD, n= 557), Aristotle (list, n= 152) and a panel of prior Monmouth poll participants (n= 193). Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.1 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.56). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Demographics (weighted)

Party (self-reported): 28% Republican, 40% Independent, 32% Democrat

Sex: 48% male, 51% female, 1% other Age: 29% 18-34, 33% 35-54, 38% 55+

Race: 61% White, 12% Black, 17% Hispanic, 10% Asian/other

Education: 37% high school or less, 29% some college, 19% 4 year degree, 15% graduate degree

MARGIN OF ERROR			
		unweighted	moe
		sample	(+/-)
TOTAL		902	4.1%
REGISTERED VOTER	Yes	822	4.3%
	No	80	13.7%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	231	8.1%
	Independent	393	6.2%
	Democrat	272	7.4%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	217	8.3%
	Moderate	342	6.6%
	Conservative	327	6.8%
GENDER	Male	441	5.8%
	Female	447	5.8%
AGE	18-34	213	8.4%
	35-54	308	7.0%
	<i>55</i> +	380	6.3%
CHILDREN IN HOME	Yes	222	8.2%
	No	675	4.7%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	626	4.9%
	Other	261	7.6%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	388	6.2%
	4 year degree	511	5.4%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	273	7.4%
	White, 4 year degree	350	6.5%
INCOME	<\$50K	231	8.1%
	\$50 to <\$100K	268	7.5%
	\$100K+	355	6.5%

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		TOTAL	REGISTE VO			PARTY ID	_	POL	TICAL IDEOLO	OGY
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
1. Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	38%	39%	31%	4%	29%	79%	71%	46%	11%
the job Joe Biden is doing as president?	Disapprove	58%	57%	63%	94%	65%	16%	23%	49%	86%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	6%	2%	6%	5%	6%	5%	2%
		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	IN HOME	RA	CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
1. Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	35%	41%	29%	38%	44%	34%	39%	32%	46%
the job Joe Biden is doing as president?	Disapprove	62%	53%	64%	59%	51%	60%	57%	63%	49%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
		COLLEG	E CPAD	WHITE COLLEGE INCOME						
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+		
Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	32%	48%	25%	46%	37%	37%	41%		
the job Joe Biden is doing as president?	Disapprove	63%	47%	71%	49%	57%	59%	55%		
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%		
		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE					POL	TICAL IDEOLO	OGY
		101712	Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
2. Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	35%	35%	34%	3%	27%	75%	70%	39%	12%
the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president?	Disapprove	58%	57%	60%	94%	65%	17%	21%	53%	85%
•	[VOL] Dont know	7%	7%	5%	3%	9%	8%	9%	8%	3%
		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	IN HOME	RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
		iviale	remale	10-34						
2. Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	33%	37%	31%	36%	38%	33%	36%	29%	44%
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president?	Approve Disapprove	-					33% 63%	36% 56%	29% 64%	
the job Kamala Harris is doing as	• •	33%	37%	31%	36%	38%				44% 48% 8%
the job Kamala Harris is doing as	Disapprove	33% 63% 4%	37% 53% 10%	31% 62% 7% WHITE C	36% 57% 8% OLLEGE	38% 55%	63% 4%	56%	64%	48%
the job Kamala Harris is doing as	Disapprove	33% 63%	37% 53% 10% E GRAD	31% 62% 7%	36% 57% 8% OLLEGE	38% 55%	63%	56%	64%	48%
the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president?	Disapprove [VOL] Dont know	33% 63% 4%	37% 53% 10% E GRAD 4 yr degree	31% 62% 7% WHITE C DEG	36% 57% 8% OLLEGE REE White college	38% 55% 7% <\$50K	63% 4% INCOME \$50-100K	56% 8% \$100K+	64%	48%
the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president? 2. Do you approve or disapprove of	Disapprove [VOL] Dont know Approve	33% 63% 4% COLLEG No degree 32%	37% 53% 10% E GRAD 4 yr degree 41%	31% 62% 7% WHITE C DEG White no degree 24%	36% 57% 8% OLLEGE REE White college 38%	38% 55% 7% <\$50K 38%	63% 4% INCOME \$50-100K 33%	\$100K+	64%	48%
the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president?	Disapprove [VOL] Dont know	33% 63% 4% COLLEG No degree	37% 53% 10% E GRAD 4 yr degree	31% 62% 7% WHITE C DEG White no degree	36% 57% 8% OLLEGE REE White college	38% 55% 7% <\$50K	63% 4% INCOME \$50-100K	56% 8% \$100K+	64%	48%

		TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			
				No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
3. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the U.S. Congress is doing?	Approve	14%	12%	29%	7%	13%	21%	13%	14%	13%
the job the 0.5. Congress is doing?	Disapprove	79%	81%	68%	82%	82%	74%	80%	82%	78%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	7%	3%	12%	4%	5%	7%	4%	9%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN	I IN HOME	RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
3. Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	11%	17%	17%	12%	13%	12%	15%	8%	23%
the job the U.S. Congress is doing?	Disapprove	84%	75%	75%	83%	80%	84%	78%	85%	70%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%	7%

		COLLEG	E GRAD	WHITE C DEG			INCOME	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
3. Do you approve or disapprove of	Approve	17%	7%	9%	7%	21%	13%	9%
the job the U.S. Congress is doing?	Disapprove	75%	87%	84%	87%	70%	82%	87%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	6%	7%	6%	10%	6%	4%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
4. Would you say things in the	Right direction	17%	18%	12%	2%	13%	36%	29%	21%	6%
country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on	Wrong track	69%	69%	69%	95%	73%	40%	46%	63%	87%
the wrong track?	[VOL] Depends	13%	12%	19%	1%	13%	23%	24%	15%	5%
[VOL] Dont know	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
4. Would you say things in the	Right direction	17%	18%	13%	15%	22%	10%	19%	14%	21%
country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on	Wrong track	70%	67%	71%	69%	68%	72%	68%	73%	62%
the wrong track?	[VOL] Depends	13%	13%	16%	15%	9%	17%	12%	12%	15%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		COLLEGI	E GRAD	WHITE CO DEGI		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
4. Would you say things in the	Right direction	15%	22%	8%	25%	15%	17%	20%
country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on	Wrong track	73%	60%	79%	62%	68%	72%	65%
the wrong track?	[VOL] Depends	11%	17%	12%	13%	15%	10%	15%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE			PARTY ID		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
5. Recent indicators have shown	Great deal	9%	10%	3%	4%	8%	17%	13%	10%	6%
that the US economy has been growing, including lower	Some	24%	24%	24%	10%	19%	44%	35%	35%	9%
unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average.	Not much	24%	23%	34%	20%	27%	24%	30%	20%	24%
How much has your family benefited from this economic	Not at all	40%	41%	39%	63%	45%	14%	21%	34%	59%
upturn?	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		GENDER			AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
5. Recent indicators have shown	Great deal	10%	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%	10%	8%	11%
that the US economy has been growing, including lower	Some	24%	25%	20%	24%	28%	17%	27%	26%	23%
unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average.	Not much	23%	27%	34%	19%	21%	26%	24%	20%	32%
How much has your family benefited from this economic	Not at all	41%	39%	38%	45%	39%	46%	39%	44%	33%
upturn?	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		COLLEG	E GRAD	WHITE C DEG				
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5. Recent indicators have shown	Great deal	8%	12%	7%	11%	8%	10%	12%
that the US economy has been growing, including lower	Some	20%	32%	20%	35%	19%	27%	28%
unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average.	Not much	27%	20%	22%	18%	31%	20%	21%
How much has your family benefited from this economic	Not at all	44%	34%	50%	35%	42%	43%	36%
upturn?	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%

		TOTAL	TAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
How much credit does President Biden deserve for this economic	Great deal	22%	23%	14%	3%	16%	44%	43%	23%	8%
upturn?	Some	26%	26%	22%	7%	23%	45%	41%	33%	10%
	Not much	14%	10%	42%	14%	21%	5%	8%	15%	17%
	Not at all	36%	39%	19%	73%	36%	5%	7%	28%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	4%

		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN IN HOME		RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
6. How much credit does President	Great deal	21%	22%	19%	20%	25%	12%	24%	20%	24%
Biden deserve for this economic upturn?	Some	24%	27%	30%	26%	22%	28%	25%	22%	32%
	Not much	16%	13%	22%	11%	11%	19%	13%	13%	17%
Not at all	Not at all	38%	35%	29%	40%	38%	40%	35%	43%	26%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%

		COLLEG	E GRAD	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
6. How much credit does President	Great deal	19%	27%	16%	27%	23%	18%	26%
Biden deserve for this economic upturn?	Some	23%	31%	19%	26%	27%	25%	24%
	Not much	17%	9%	15%	10%	19%	14%	10%
	Not at all		30%	48%	34%	29%	42%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
7A. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	16%	16%	13%	2%	13%	32%	33%	17%	5%
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	33%	31%	48%	16%	29%	53%	47%	39%	20%
Middle class families?	Benefited not at all	45%	47%	33%	76%	50%	11%	16%	36%	70%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	8%	6%

		GENDER			AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	I IN HOME	RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
7A. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	15%	17%	11%	12%	22%	8%	18%	14%	19%
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	32%	34%	39%	34%	27%	32%	33%	30%	39%
Middle class families?	Benefited not at all	46%	43%	41%	47%	46%	50%	43%	50%	35%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%

		COLLEGI	COLLEGE GRAD		OLLEGE REE	INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
7A. How much have each of the Benefited a lot	Benefited a lot	15%	17%	12%	17%	17%	16%	16%
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	30%	40%	27%	35%	38%	34%	29%
Middle class families?	Benefited not at all	49%	37%	55%	42%	41%	44%	49%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
7B. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	41%	40%	54%	32%	45%	44%	45%	42%	37%
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	30%	31%	28%	28%	32%	32%	35%	31%	28%
Wealthy families?	Benefited not at all	19%	19%	15%	31%	15%	14%	13%	16%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	10%	3%	10%	8%	11%	7%	11%	9%

		GEN	GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
7B. How much have each of the following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far: Wealthy families? Benefited a little Benefited not at all	Benefited a lot	42%	40%	45%	36%	44%	45%	40%	41%	43%
	Benefited a little	29%	32%	30%	33%	28%	27%	31%	26%	37%
	Benefited not at all	20%	18%	15%	25%	17%	19%	19%	23%	12%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	10%	10%	7%	11%	8%	9%	10%	8%

		COLLEG	COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	
7B. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	44%	38%	43%	37%	49%	38%	37%	
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	28%	34%	22%	34%	29%	36%	28%	
Wealthy families?	Benefited not at all	18%	20%	25%	21%	14%	16%	28%	
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	8%	11%	8%	8%	10%	7%	

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
7C. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	21%	20%	22%	11%	16%	35%	31%	24%	12%
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	29%	29%	33%	19%	30%	38%	37%	37%	19%
Poor families?	Benefited not at all	40%	41%	39%	63%	44%	16%	21%	30%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	10%	6%	7%	10%	11%	11%	9%	8%

		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	I IN HOME	RA	CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
7C. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	19%	22%	17%	22%	22%	14%	23%	18%	25%
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	30%	29%	32%	29%	27%	35%	27%	30%	29
Poor families?	Benefited not at all	42%	38%	39%	40%	42%	42%	40%	45%	339
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	11%	11%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	129
				WHITE C	OLLEGE				1	
		COLLEG		DEG	REE		INCOME			
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+		
7C. How much have each of the	Benefited a lot	20%	22%	15%	22%	21%	20%	22%		
following groups benefited from President Bidens policies so far:	Benefited a little	25%	38%	25%	38%	29%	32%	30%		
Poor families?	Benefited not at all	45%	31%	52%	33%	43%	39%	39%		
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%		
		TOTAL	REGISTE			PARTY ID		POI	ITICAL IDEOLO	nev
		TOTAL	Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
8A. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Jobs and unemployment?	Approve	48%	47%	54%	9%	45%	87%	80%	59%	189
	Disapprove	49%	50%	43%	88%	52%	12%	17%	39%	789
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	I IN HOME	RA	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk Asn-Oth
8A. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the	Approve	47%	50%	49%	48%	48%	46%	49%	43%	56%
following policy areas: Jobs and	Disapprove	51%	47%	48%	50%	49%	52%	48%	53%	43%
unemployment?	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%
									l	
				WHITE C	OLLEGE					
		COLLEG		WHITE C DEG	REE		INCOME			
		COLLEG No degree	E GRAD 4 yr degree			<\$50K	INCOME \$50-100K	\$100K+		
8A. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Riden has handled the	Approve	No	4 yr	DEG White no	REE White	<\$50K 48%		\$100K+		
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Jobs and	Approve Disapprove	No degree	4 yr degree	DEG White no degree	REE White college		\$50-100K			
of how Joe Biden has handled the		No degree 43%	4 yr degree 58%	DEG White no degree 36%	White college	48%	\$50-100K	52%		
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Jobs and	Disapprove	No degree 43% 55% 2%	4 yr degree 58% 38% 4%	DEG White no degree 36% 61% 3%	White college 56% 40%	48% 50% 2%	\$50-100K 47% 50%	52% 45% 3%		201
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Jobs and	Disapprove	No degree 43% 55%	4 yr degree 58% 38% 4% REGISTE	DEG White no degree 36% 61% 3% RED TO TE	White college 56% 40% 5%	48% 50% 2% PARTY ID	\$50-100K 47% 50% 3%	52% 45% 3% POL	TICAL IDEOLO	
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Jobs and unemployment? 8B. Do you approve or disapprove	Disapprove	No degree 43% 55% 2%	4 yr degree 58% 38% 4%	DEG White no degree 36% 61% 3%	White college 56% 40%	48% 50% 2%	\$50-100K 47% 50%	52% 45% 3%	ITICAL IDEOLO Mod 54%	Con
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Jobs and unemployment?	Disapprove [VOL] Dont know	No degree 43% 55% 2%	4 yr degree 58% 38% 4% REGISTE VO Yes	DEG White no degree 36% 61% 3% ERED TO TE No	White college 56% 40% 5%	48% 50% 2% PARTY ID	\$50-100K 47% 50% 3%	52% 45% 3% POL	Mod	

		GEN	IDER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	N IN HOME	RA	CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
8B. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	42%	43%	41%	42%	45%	38%	44%	39%	49%
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas:	Disapprove	55%	51%	53%	56%	51%	58%	51%	56%	49%
Transportation and energy infrastructure?	[VOL] Dont know	2%	6%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
		COLLEG	SE GRAD	WHITE C	OLLEGE		INCOME			
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+		
8B. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	37%	53%	32%	51%	43%	42%	45%	1	
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas:	Disapprove	58%	42%	62%	44%	52%	53%	52%		
Transportation and energy infrastructure?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%		
		-	DECIST	ERED TO	1			1		
		TOTAL		TE		PARTY ID		POL	ITICAL IDEOLO	OGY
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
8C. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Inflation?	Approve	34%	35%	24%	4%	26%	71%	65%	39%	119
	Disapprove	63%	62%	71%	94%	70%	26%	29%	58%	889
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%
		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	N IN HOME	RA	CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
8C. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	32%	36%	26%	34%	39%	30%	35%	32%	36%
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Inflation?	Disapprove	65%	61%	70%	63%	57%	66%	62%	65%	60%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
		COLLEG	SE GRAD	WHITE C	OLLEGE		INCOME]	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+		
8C. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	28%	45%	25%	45%	32%	33%	39%	1	
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Inflation?	Disapprove	69%	51%	74%	51%	65%	65%	58%		
· · · ·	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%		
			PEGISTI	ERED TO						
		TOTAL	VC)TE		PARTY ID			ITICAL IDEOLO	
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
8D. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the	Approve	41%	41%	37%	8%	33%	80%	69%	50%	16%
following policy areas: Climate change?	Disapprove	53%	52%	57%	85%	59%	16%	26%	45%	77%
cnange?	[VOL] Dont know	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	5%	4%	79

7%

		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		CHILDREN	I IN HOME	RA	.CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
8D. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the	Approve	45%	37%	40%	40%	42%	37%	42%	37%	47%
following policy areas: Climate	Disapprove	51%	54%	55%	54%	51%	59%	51%	56%	48%
change?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	9%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	7%	5%
					OLLEGE				1	
		COLLEG			REE		INCOME			
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+		
8D. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the	Approve	37%	49%	30%	48%	41%	37%	47%		
following policy areas: Climate	Disapprove	56%	46%	62%	47%	54%	55%	49%		
change?	[VOL] Dont know	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	4%		
		<u> </u>	REGISTE	ERED TO	1					
		TOTAL	VC	TE		PARTY ID			ITICAL IDEOLO	
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
8E. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Immigration?	Approve	26%	26%	28%	2%	21%	54%	55%	26%	8%
	Disapprove	71%	71%	67%	97%	74%	42%	40%	70%	91%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	5%	5%	1%
		GEN	DER	AGE 3-WAY		WAY CHILDREN		I IN HOME	RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
8E. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	25%	27%	26%	27%	26%	24%	27%	23%	30%
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas:	Disapprove	71%	70%	68%	72%	71%	73%	70%	73%	67%
Immigration?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	6%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
				I WHITE C	OLLEGE					
		COLLEG	E GRAD	DEG			INCOME			
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+		
8E. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	23%	33%	18%	31%	29%	20%	31%		
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas:	Disapprove	75%	63%	79%	63%	68%	76%	66%		
Immigration?	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%		
			REGISTE	ERED TO						
		TOTAL	VC	TE		PARTY ID			ITICAL IDEOLO	
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
8F. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the	Approve	33%	34%	23%	6%	26%	65%	53%	42%	11%
following policy areas: Foreign policy?	Disapprove	65%	64%	71%	92%	71%	34%	46%	56%	88%
policy :	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%

		GEN	GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			CHILDREN IN HOME		CE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Yes	No	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth
8F. Do you approve or disapprove of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Foreign policy?	Approve	29%	37%	25%	34%	38%	29%	34%	29%	39%
	Disapprove	70%	60%	72%	65%	60%	69%	64%	68%	60%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
8F. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	29%	40%	22%	40%	31%	31%	36%
of how Joe Biden has handled the following policy areas: Foreign	Disapprove	69%	57%	75%	56%	67%	66%	62%
policy?	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%