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## **NATIONAL: MOST SAY TRUMP KNEW ABOUT EFFORTS TO MISLEAD INVESTIGATORS**

*Public divided on sway Russia has over president*

West Long Branch, NJ – The ***Monmouth University Poll*** finds that more than 6-in-10 Americans believe that President Donald Trump was aware that people like Roger Stone, Michael Cohen, Paul Manafort or others tried to conceal information from federal investigators. Half believe that he personally asked at least some of them to do it. The poll also finds that half the public continues to be concerned that Trump may be too friendly toward Russia. A majority believe that his family’s business dealings in Russia influence how he deals with that country and they are evenly divided on whether Russia might have damaging information about the president that they are using against him. Most Americans say that the federal government is still not doing enough to stop Russian meddling in the U.S. election process.

Fully 62% of the public believes Trump was aware of people associated with his campaign trying to mislead government investigators or Congress. Just 32% say he had no knowledge of this. Half (50%) believe that Trump has personally asked others to provide misleading information about his business dealings or Russian election interference compared to 42% who feel he has not done this. Among Democrats, 91% say the president was aware of dishonesty by others and 84% say Trump personally asked others to mislead investigators. Among independents, 62% say he was aware of dishonesty by others and 49% say he personally asked others to mislead investigators. Among Republicans, 26% say he was aware of dishonesty by others and 13% say he personally asked others to mislead investigators.

“After a number of indictments and guilty pleas, there’s a pervading sense that Trump was aware that others were trying to cover up his business dealings or what his campaign may have known about Russian meddling in the 2016 race,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

The poll also finds the public remains divided on Moscow's sway over Trump. Just over half (55%) say the president's family either definitely (32%) or probably (23%) has financial interests or other ties to Russia that influence how Trump deals with that country. About 4-in-10 disagree, saying there is either definitely (19%) or probably (20%) no such connection. These results are similar to findings in a Monmouth poll taken last March. The public is divided on whether the Russian government has harmful information about the president that it is using to try to influence him – 46% say this is definitely (19%) or probably (27%) true while 47% say it is definitely (23%) or probably (24%) not true.

The public is also divided on whether Trump may be too friendly toward Russia. Half (50%) are concerned about this, including 40% who have a lot of concern and 10% who have a little concern. Another 47% say they are not concerned about the president's stance toward Russia. Opinion on this question has been fairly consistent over Trump's term, with the number who are concerned ranging between 48% and 54% in polls taken since just before his inauguration.

Just under half of the public (45%) feels that Trump's attitude toward Russia presents a national security risk to the U.S., while 51% feel it does not. This is a small flip from last March when 50% felt the president's attitude toward Russia posed a risk and 45% said it did not. The public was evenly divided on this question in July 2017 when 48% said Trump's Russia stance posed a risk and 48% said it did not.

“Despite many revelations over the past year, public opinion about the impact and influence Russia has over Trump has stayed within a very narrow range,” said Murray.

Just over two-thirds of Americans say that Russia definitely (40%) or probably (29%) interfered in the 2016 U.S. election. Only 1-in-4 feels that there was no such interference (10% definitely not and 16% probably not). The 69% who currently believe that Russia meddled in the presidential race falls between the 73% who felt this way in March 2018 and the 65% who said the same in July 2017.

Nearly half of Americans (46%) believe Russian election interference has caused a lot of damage to American democracy, including 75% of Democrats, 42% of independents, and just 18% of Republicans. Another 21% of the public says that it caused a little damage and 30% say it caused no damage at all. These results are in line with Monmouth polls taken over the past two years. Just 27% of the public feels the U.S. government is doing enough to stop Russian interference in the American electoral system while 57% say it is not doing enough, a result that is nearly identical to polling from a year ago.

“Views of the president's ties to Russia look like almost any other aspect of public opinion related to Trump. Very few Republicans believe anything negative about him and nearly all Democrats are inclined to accept damaging information, while independents are almost evenly split,” said Murray.

Just over half of Americans (51%) feel that the special counsel's investigation into Russian election interference and possible links to the Trump campaign should continue. Another 45% say this

investigation should be brought to an end. Support for continuing the special counsel investigation has hovered between 52% and 54% in polls taken between April and November 2018. Prior to that, about 6-in-10 Americans supported continuing the investigation (60% in March 2018 and 62% in July 2017).

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from January 25 to 27, 2019 with 805 adults in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 3.5 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[Q1-17 previously released.]

[Q18-25 held for future release.]

On another topic...

26. A special counsel is currently conducting an investigation into Russian interference in the 2016 election and possible links with the Trump campaign. Should the Russia investigation continue or should it end?

TREND:	Jan. 2018	Nov. 2018	Aug. 2018	June 2018	April 2018	March 2018	July 2017	May 2017*
Continue	<b>51%</b>	54%	52%	52%	54%	60%	62%	73%
End	<b>45%</b>	43%	46%	45%	43%	37%	33%	24%
(VOL) Don't know	<b>3%</b>	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%
(n)	<b>(805)</b>	(802)	(805)	(806)	(803)	(803)	(800)	(1,002)

\*May'17 question was asked about the then-ongoing FBI investigation

27. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2016 presidential election – would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?

TREND:	Jan. 2019	March 2018	July 2017
Definitely	<b>40%</b>	43%	36%
Probably	<b>29%</b>	30%	29%
Probably not	<b>16%</b>	14%	18%
Definitely not	<b>10%</b>	9%	10%
(VOL) Don't know	<b>4%</b>	3%	6%
(n)	<b>(805)</b>	(803)	(800)

28. If Russia did interfere in the presidential election, how much damage did it cause to American democracy – a lot, a little, or none at all?

TREND:	Jan. 2019	March 2018	July 2017
A lot	<b>46%</b>	44%	47%
A little	<b>21%</b>	25%	21%
None at all	<b>30%</b>	29%	28%
(VOL) Don't know	<b>3%</b>	3%	4%
(n)	<b>(805)</b>	(803)	(800)

29. Is the U.S. government doing enough or not doing enough to stop Russian interference in the American electoral system?

TREND:	Jan. 2019	March 2018
Enough	27%	27%
Not enough	57%	59%
(VOL) No interference happening	2%	2%
(VOL) Don't know	14%	12%
(n)	(805)	(803)

30. Are you concerned or not concerned that President Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [If **CONCERNED**: Are you concerned a lot or a little?]

TREND:	Jan. 2019	March 2018	July 2017	May 2017	March 2017	Jan. 2017	Aug. 2016*
Concerned, a lot	40%	39%	38%	39%	37%	33%	32%
Concerned, a little	10%	13%	16%	12%	11%	15%	13%
Not concerned	47%	46%	44%	45%	49%	48%	49%
(VOL) Don't know	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
(n)	(805)	(803)	(800)	(1,002)	(801)	(801)	(803)

\*Registered voters

31. Do you think Trump's attitude toward Russia does or does not present a national security threat to the U.S.?

TREND:	Jan. 2019	March 2018	July 2017	May 2017
Does	45%	50%	48%	48%
Does not	51%	45%	48%	46%
(VOL) Don't know	4%	5%	4%	7%
(n)	(805)	(803)	(800)	(1,002)

32. Do you think members of the Trump family have financial interests or other ties to Russia that influence the way President Trump deals with the Russian government – would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?

TREND:	Jan. 2019	March 2018
Definitely	32%	29%
Probably	23%	28%
Probably not	20%	19%
Definitely not	19%	17%
(VOL) Don't know	6%	6%
(n)	(805)	(803)

33. Do you think the Russian government has harmful information about Donald Trump that they are using to try to influence him – would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?

TREND:	Jan. 2019
Definitely	19%
Probably	27%
Probably not	24%
Definitely not	23%
(VOL) Don't know	7%
(n)	(805)

34. Do you think Donald Trump did or did not personally ask anyone to mislead government investigators or Congress on his business dealings or Russian interference in the election?

	Jan. 2019
Did	50%
Did not	42%
(VOL) Don't know	8%
(n)	(805)

34A. Even if he did not personally ask them to, do you think Donald Trump was or was not aware of people associated with his campaign trying to mislead government investigators or Congress?

	Jan. 2019
Was aware	62%
Was not aware	32%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
(n)	(805)

[Q35-41 previously released.]

### METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from January 25 to 27, 2019 with a national random sample of 805 adults age 18 and older, in English. This includes 405 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 400 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Trol Dahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Final sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information. Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and SSI (RDD sample). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.5 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

<i>DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)</i>	
<i>Self-Reported</i>	
<i>25% Republican</i>	
<i>45% Independent</i>	
<i>30% Democrat</i>	
<i>48% Male</i>	
<i>52% Female</i>	
<i>30% 18-34</i>	
<i>33% 35-54</i>	
<i>37% 55+</i>	
<i>65% White</i>	
<i>12% Black</i>	
<i>15% Hispanic</i>	
<i>8% Asian/Other</i>	
<i>68% No degree</i>	
<i>32% 4 year degree</i>	

MARGIN OF ERROR		<i>unweighted</i>	<i>moe</i>
		<i>sample</i>	<i>(+/-)</i>
TOTAL		805	3.5%
REGISTERED VOTER	Yes	735	3.6%
	No	70	11.7%
SELF-REPORTED	Republican	214	6.7%
PARTY ID	Independent	351	5.2%
	Democrat	226	6.5%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	195	7.0%
	Moderate	258	6.1%
	Conservative	320	5.5%
GENDER	Male	379	5.0%
	Female	426	4.8%
AGE	18-34	154	7.9%
	35-54	287	5.8%
	55+	354	5.2%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	608	4.0%
	Other	166	7.6%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	402	4.9%
	4 year degree	393	5.0%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	302	5.6%
	White, 4 year degree	302	5.6%
INCOME	<\$50K	262	6.1%
	\$50 to <100K	242	6.3%
	\$100K+	234	6.4%
2016 VOTE BY	Trump 10+ pts	324	5.5%
COUNTY	Swing <10 pts	161	7.7%
	Clinton 10+ pts	320	5.5%

###

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 1/31/19

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
26. A special counsel is currently conducting an investigation into Russian interference in the 2016 election and possible links with the Trump campaign. Should the Russia investigation continue or should it end?	Continue	51%	51%	58%	14%	52%	81%	84%	65%	21%	45%
	End	45%	47%	34%	82%	45%	16%	16%	32%	76%	53%
	[VOL] Dont Know	3%	2%	8%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
26. A special counsel is currently conducting an investigation into Russian interference in the 2016 election and possible links with the Trump campaign. Should the Russia investigation continue or should it end?	Continue	58%	55%	49%	51%	48%	59%	45%	65%
	End	38%	38%	49%	47%	48%	39%	53%	31%
	[VOL] Dont Know	4%	7%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
26. A special counsel is currently conducting an investigation into Russian interference in the 2016 election and possible links with the Trump campaign. Should the Russia investigation continue or should it end?	Continue	39%	56%	52%	46%	59%	41%	49%	63%
	End	58%	43%	44%	50%	40%	55%	45%	36%
	[VOL] Dont Know	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	4%	6%	1%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
27. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2016 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	40%	42%	29%	16%	38%	65%	71%	43%	22%	36%
	Probably	29%	30%	26%	28%	35%	22%	20%	37%	30%	31%
	Probably not	16%	15%	24%	30%	14%	7%	2%	13%	26%	17%
	Definitely not	10%	9%	17%	22%	10%	1%	6%	5%	17%	14%
	[VOL] Dont Know	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	5%	2%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
27. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2016 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	44%	35%	40%	46%	36%	50%	35%	51%
	Probably	28%	28%	31%	29%	30%	28%	31%	25%
	Probably not	15%	19%	17%	12%	17%	12%	18%	12%
	Definitely not	6%	13%	10%	7%	12%	6%	12%	6%
	[VOL] Dont Know	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 1/31/19

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
27. Do you think the Russian government tried to interfere in the 2016 presidential election - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	29%	49%	39%	38%	49%	32%	40%	49%
	Probably	33%	27%	29%	26%	33%	34%	27%	26%
	Probably not	20%	15%	15%	23%	11%	19%	19%	11%
	Definitely not	14%	6%	12%	11%	5%	13%	8%	8%
	[VOL] Dont Know	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	2%	6%	5%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
28. If Russia did interfere in the presidential election, how much damage did it cause to American democracy - a lot, a little, or none at all?	A lot	46%	45%	51%	18%	42%	75%	76%	49%	25%	36%
	A little	21%	21%	20%	28%	24%	12%	10%	27%	24%	23%
	None at all	30%	31%	24%	52%	33%	9%	13%	22%	49%	39%
	[VOL] Dont Know	3%	3%	5%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
28. If Russia did interfere in the presidential election, how much damage did it cause to American democracy - a lot, a little, or none at all?	A lot	55%	51%	43%	45%	46%	47%	39%	60%
	A little	20%	21%	19%	23%	21%	22%	23%	19%
	None at all	21%	25%	35%	29%	30%	29%	35%	18%
	[VOL] Dont Know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
28. If Russia did interfere in the presidential election, how much damage did it cause to American democracy - a lot, a little, or none at all?	A lot	40%	38%	51%	41%	48%	40%	49%	50%
	A little	23%	24%	19%	21%	24%	22%	22%	20%
	None at all	36%	35%	27%	34%	28%	36%	27%	25%
	[VOL] Dont Know	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	5%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
29. Is the U.S. government doing enough or not doing enough to stop Russian interference in the American electoral system?	Enough	27%	27%	31%	49%	27%	12%	12%	23%	41%
	Not enough	57%	57%	52%	33%	55%	77%	78%	60%	43%
	[VOL] No interference	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%
	[VOL] Dont Know	14%	13%	16%	14%	14%	11%	10%	16%	12%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
29. Is the U.S. government doing enough or not doing enough to stop Russian interference in the American electoral system?	Enough	29%	26%	29%	31%	22%	27%	28%	30%
	Not enough	54%	59%	58%	53%	59%	57%	57%	52%
	[VOL] No interference	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	[VOL] Dont Know	13%	14%	11%	14%	16%	14%	13%	14%



Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 1/31/19

		WHITE	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
29. Is the U.S. government doing enough or not doing enough to stop Russian interference in the American electoral system?	Enough	21%	30%	32%	25%	31%	27%	31%
	Not enough	67%	52%	54%	59%	48%	67%	52%
	[VOL] No interference	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%
	[VOL] Dont Know	12%	15%	12%	14%	17%	5%	15%

		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY	
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
29. Is the U.S. government doing enough or not doing enough to stop Russian interference in the American electoral system?	Enough	24%	25%
	Not enough	61%	59%
	[VOL] No interference	2%	3%
	[VOL] Dont Know	12%	12%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
30. Are you concerned or not concerned that President Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	40%	41%	33%	9%	36%	74%	76%	40%	19%	30%
	Concerned, a little	10%	10%	14%	6%	11%	13%	9%	15%	8%	8%
	Not concerned	47%	47%	49%	83%	52%	10%	14%	44%	70%	60%
	[VOL] Dont Know	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
30. Are you concerned or not concerned that President Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	50%	37%	38%	45%	37%	47%	34%	54%
	Concerned, a little	13%	13%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%
	Not concerned	35%	48%	50%	44%	49%	41%	55%	31%
	[VOL] Dont Know	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
30. Are you concerned or not concerned that President Trump may be too friendly toward Russia? [Are you concerned a lot or a little?]	Concerned, a lot	30%	42%	46%	34%	44%	35%	38%	47%
	Concerned, a little	11%	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%	13%	10%
	Not concerned	58%	48%	42%	53%	46%	54%	46%	41%
	[VOL] Dont Know	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
31. Do you think Trumps attitude toward Russia does or does not present a national security threat to the U.S.?	Does	45%	47%	35%	14%	38%	82%	81%	48%	23%	33%
	Does not	51%	50%	56%	85%	57%	14%	17%	46%	75%	65%
	[VOL] Dont Know	4%	3%	10%	2%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL -- 1/31/19

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
31. Do you think Trumps attitude toward Russia does or does not present a national security threat to the U.S.?	Does	57%	46%	44%	46%	44%	48%	37%	62%
	Does not	37%	50%	53%	48%	51%	50%	60%	32%
	[VOL] Dont Know	6%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	3%	6%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
31. Do you think Trumps attitude toward Russia does or does not present a national security threat to the U.S.?	Does	33%	44%	52%	42%	45%	40%	42%	53%
	Does not	62%	54%	42%	55%	55%	57%	53%	44%
	[VOL] Dont Know	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	4%	5%	4%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
32. Do you think members of the Trump family have financial interests or other ties to Russia that influence the way President Trump deals with the Russian government - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	32%	32%	29%	4%	30%	56%	62%	37%	9%	25%
	Probably	23%	23%	27%	8%	26%	30%	27%	31%	15%	21%
	Probably not	20%	20%	22%	39%	20%	6%	5%	15%	33%	26%
	Definitely not	19%	20%	15%	42%	18%	3%	3%	13%	36%	24%
	[VOL] Dont Know	6%	6%	8%	7%	6%	4%	4%	4%	7%	4%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
32. Do you think members of the Trump family have financial interests or other ties to Russia that influence the way President Trump deals with the Russian government - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	38%	31%	34%	30%	29%	39%	26%	42%
	Probably	25%	26%	19%	25%	24%	20%	22%	25%
	Probably not	15%	20%	24%	17%	22%	17%	24%	13%
	Definitely not	15%	17%	19%	20%	20%	17%	24%	10%
	[VOL] Dont Know	8%	6%	4%	8%	5%	7%	4%	9%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
32. Do you think members of the Trump family have financial interests or other ties to Russia that influence the way President Trump deals with the Russian government - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	23%	34%	35%	29%	35%	26%	30%	38%
	Probably	24%	19%	26%	19%	25%	24%	21%	24%
	Probably not	26%	21%	17%	22%	23%	20%	21%	20%
	Definitely not	25%	20%	15%	25%	14%	26%	21%	11%
	[VOL] Dont Know	3%	7%	7%	4%	4%	4%	7%	7%

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		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
33. Do you think the Russian government has harmful information about Donald Trump that they are using to try to influence him - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	19%	20%	15%	4%	15%	38%	36%	20%	8%	14%
	Probably	27%	27%	28%	13%	28%	37%	40%	31%	17%	24%
	Probably not	24%	24%	27%	35%	27%	11%	12%	29%	27%	28%
	Definitely not	23%	24%	19%	45%	23%	7%	6%	13%	44%	30%
	[VOL] Dont Know	7%	6%	11%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
33. Do you think the Russian government has harmful information about Donald Trump that they are using to try to influence him - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	24%	15%	19%	23%	18%	23%	15%	27%
	Probably	30%	28%	27%	27%	28%	26%	25%	32%
	Probably not	20%	27%	28%	18%	25%	21%	27%	19%
	Definitely not	17%	22%	22%	26%	23%	23%	28%	13%
	[VOL] Dont Know	9%	8%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	10%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
33. Do you think the Russian government has harmful information about Donald Trump that they are using to try to influence him - would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?	Definitely	13%	19%	21%	18%	18%	13%	21%	24%
	Probably	25%	26%	35%	20%	25%	28%	20%	29%
	Probably not	29%	23%	18%	31%	27%	21%	34%	22%
	Definitely not	28%	27%	19%	26%	24%	30%	22%	18%
	[VOL] Dont Know	5%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	3%	7%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
34. Do you think Donald Trump did or did not personally ask anyone to mislead government investigators or Congress on his business dealings or Russian interference in the election?	Did	50%	49%	62%	13%	49%	84%	85%	60%	21%	42%
	Did not	42%	43%	34%	83%	41%	11%	11%	32%	71%	51%
	[VOL] Dont Know	8%	8%	4%	5%	10%	5%	3%	8%	9%	7%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
34. Do you think Donald Trump did or did not personally ask anyone to mislead government investigators or Congress on his business dealings or Russian interference in the election?	Did	58%	53%	52%	47%	48%	56%	41%	69%
	Did not	34%	42%	41%	42%	45%	36%	52%	21%
	[VOL] Dont Know	8%	5%	7%	11%	8%	8%	7%	10%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
34. Do you think Donald Trump did or did not personally ask anyone to mislead government investigators or Congress on his business dealings or Russian interference in the election?	Did	36%	50%	56%	44%	54%	43%	47%	59%
	Did not	57%	43%	37%	50%	37%	50%	46%	32%
	[VOL] Dont Know	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	6%	9%

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		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
34A. Even if he did not personally ask them to, do you think Donald Trump was or was not aware of people associated with his campaign trying to mislead government investigators or Congress?	Was aware	62%	60%	76%	26%	62%	91%	91%	74%	33%	55%
	Was not aware	32%	33%	21%	67%	32%	6%	8%	20%	58%	39%
	[VOL] Dont Know	6%	7%	3%	8%	6%	3%	1%	6%	9%	5%

		GENDER	AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
34A. Even if he did not personally ask them to, do you think Donald Trump was or was not aware of people associated with his campaign trying to mislead government investigators or Congress?	Was aware	68%	67%	60%	60%	61%	64%	55%	77%
	Was not aware	25%	31%	35%	29%	33%	29%	38%	18%
	[VOL] Dont Know	7%	2%	5%	11%	6%	7%	7%	5%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
34A. Even if he did not personally ask them to, do you think Donald Trump was or was not aware of people associated with his campaign trying to mislead government investigators or Congress?	Was aware	52%	59%	68%	55%	65%	56%	61%	68%
	Was not aware	41%	32%	26%	38%	31%	38%	33%	25%
	[VOL] Dont Know	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	8%