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### Monmouth University Poll

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## NATIONAL: MAJORITY SUPPORT ALLOWING NEW IMPEACHMENT EVIDENCE

But overall opinion of Trump and impeachment is virtually unchanged

West Long Branch, NJ – A majority of Americans say that House managers should be able to introduce new evidence in the Senate impeachment trial of President Donald Trump. Most also say that Trump and members of his administration should be asked to appear at the trial, but there is a deep partisan split on whether they should be compelled to do so. The Monmouth University Poll also finds that public opinion on whether the president should be removed from office, as well as job performance ratings for Trump and congressional leaders have remained fairly stable.

A majority of Americans (57%) say the House managers should be able to present new evidence in the Senate trial to support the articles of impeachment. Another 37% say that the managers should be limited to sharing only what was revealed during the initial impeachment inquiry. Support for allowing new evidence comes from 87% of Democrats, 56% of independents, and just 24% of Republicans.

"Public opinion on allowing new evidence and compelling witness testimony in the Senate trial breaks sharply along partisan lines. But it is interesting that solid majorities in every partisan group would like to see Trump and members of his administration at least asked to appear," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Just over half of the American public (53%) approve of the House of Representatives decision to impeach Trump, while 46% disapprove. Support for the U.S. Senate actually removing Trump from office now that he has been impeached stands at 49% who agree with this, while a similar 48% say Trump should not be removed. A different question on impeachment Monmouth had been asking prior to the House action showed support for the president's removal at 45% in December, 44% in November and September (just after details of Trump's call with Ukrainian president Volodymyr Zelensky was revealed), and 35% in August.

"The process has now moved on to the Senate and there are some new revelations, but public opinion on impeachment and Trump's overall performance has shifted only slightly," said Murray.

The president's current job rating is 43% approve and 52% disapprove. This is not significantly different from his 43% to 50% rating in December. Over the past 12 months, Trump's approval number has ranged from 40% to 44% in Monmouth's polling, while disapproval has ranged from 50% to 54%.

Public opinion is divided over how the House impeachment inquiry was conducted -52% say it was generally fair and 44% say it was generally unfair. There is only slightly less confidence in how the Senate will conduct the impeachment trial -46% say it is likely to be fair and 43% say it will be unfair.

More than 3 in 4 Americans say that Trump officials, as well as the president himself, should be invited to testify at the Senate trial. Just over half (51%) say members of the Trump administration who refused to appear before the House inquiry should actually be compelled to testify in the Senate trial. Another 29% say they should be asked to testify but not necessarily compelled and just 16% say they should not even be asked to appear. The poll also finds that 40% feel the president himself should be compelled to testify at his impeachment trial, 36% say he should be asked but not compelled, and just 22% say he should not be asked at all.

While solid majorities feel that Trump and members of his administration should at least be asked to testify, support for compelling them to do so ranges widely by party affiliation. This includes 83% of Democrats, 48% of independents, and 21% of Republicans who say members of Trump's administration should be compelled to appear; and 64% of Democrats, 39% of independents, and 13% of Republicans who say the same about the president himself.

As to the facts of the case, 52% of Americans say that members of the Trump administration made promises or put pressure on Zelensky in return for investigating former Vice President Joe Biden. Another 34% say they did not do this and 14% are unsure. In November, public opinion on this question stood at 45% who thought members of the administration put pressure on Zelensky and 34% who said this did not happen.

The poll also finds that a majority of Americans (55%) believe Rudy Giuliani, the president's personal attorney, was representing Trump's wishes when he met with Ukrainian officials about the investigation, while 21% say Giuliani was acting more on his own. In November, 54% said Giuliani was representing Trump's wishes and 25% said he was acting on his own.

The *Monmouth University Poll* also finds there has been little movement in the rating of Congress or its leadership. Currently, 24% of Americans approve of the job Congress is doing and 62% disapprove. Approval has ranged between 21% and 24% since the impeachment process got underway in September while disapproval has been between 62% and 68%.

(1,012)

Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi earns a 35% approve and 43% disapprove job rating, with 22% having no opinion. This is similar to her 31%-45% rating in November and 34%-45% rating in January 2019. Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell earns a 21% approve and 39% disapprove rating, with 40% having no opinion. This is similar to his 15%-39% rating in November and 15%-40% rating one year ago.

The Monmouth University Poll was conducted by telephone from January 16 to 20, 2020 with 903 adults in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 3.3 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

#### **QUESTIONS AND RESULTS**

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

TREND:	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	Aug.	June	Ma	ау Арі	il Ma	arch	Jan.	
TINEND.	2020	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	20	19 201	9 20	019 2	2019	
Approve	43%	43%	43%	41%	40%	41%	40	% 409	% 4	4%	41%	
Disapprove	52%	50%	51%	53%	53%	50%	52	% 549	% 5	1%	54%	
(VOL) No opinion	5%	8%	6%	6%	7%	9%	89	% 6%	6 5	5%	5%	
(n)	(903)	(903)	(908)	(1,161)	(800)	(751)	(80	02) (80	1) (8	(202	(805)	
TREND:	Nov.	Aug.	June	April	March	Jan.	Dec.	Sept.	Aug.	July	May	March
Continued	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
Approve	43%	43%	43%	41%	39%	42%	32%	40%	41%	39%	39%	43%
Disapprove	49%	50%	46%	50%	54%	50%	56%	49%	49%	52%	53%	46%
(VOL) No opinion	8%	7%	11%	9%	8%	8%	12%	11%	10%	9%	8%	11%
(n)	(802)	(805)	(806)	(803)	(803)	(806)	(806)	(1,009)	(805)	(800)	(1,002)	(801)

2.	Do۱	you approve or o	disapprove of the i	ob the U.S. Cor	ngress is doing?

,			ا حا بت			,									
TREND:	Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019	Nov. 2019	Sept. 2019	Aug. 2019	June 2019	May 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Jan. 2019					
Approve	24%	22%	23%	21%	17%	19%	20%		23%	18%					
Disapprove	62%	65%	64%	68%	71%	69%	71%	62%	68%	72%					
(VOL) No opinion	1 <b>4%</b>	13%	13%	11%	13%	12%	9%	14%	9%	10%					
(n)	(903)	(903)	(908)	(1,161	(800)	(751)	(802)	(801)	(802)	(805)					
TREND:	Nov.	Aug.	June	April	March	Jan.	Dec.	Sept.	Aug.	July	May	March	Jan.	1	
Continued	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017		
Approve	23%	17%	19%	17%	18%	21%	16%	17%	18%	19%	19%	25%	23%		
Disapprove	63%	69%	67%	71%	72%	68%	65%	69%	69%	70%	68%	59%	66%		
(VOL) No opinion	n 14%	14%	14%	12%	11%	11%	19%	15%	13%	11%	13%	16%	11%		
(n)	(802)	(805)	(806)	(803)	(803)	(806)	(806)	(1,009)	(805)	(800)	(1,002)	(801)	(801)		
TREND:	Sept.	Aug.	June	March	Jan.	Dec.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	April	Jan.	Dec.	July
Continued	2016*	2016*	2016*	2016	2016	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2013
Approve	15%	14%	17%	22%	17%	16%	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%	21%	18%	17%	14%
Disapprove	77%	78%	76%	68%	73%	73%	71%	71%	72%	69%	71%	67%	70%	73%	76%
(VOL) No opinion	ո 8%	9%	7%	10%	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%

 $(1,008) \ \, (1,003) \ \, (1,006) \ \, (1,012) \ \, (1,009) \ \, (1,203) \ \, (1,001) \ \, (1,002) \ \, (1,005) \ \, (1,003) \ \, (1,008)$ 

\*Registered voters

(802)

(803)

3. Would you say things in the country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off on the wrong track?

J	,														
TREND:	Jan.	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	Aug.	June	May	April	March	Nov.	Aug.	June	April	March	Jan.
I KEND:	2020	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
Right direction	37%	32%	30%	30%	28%	31%	29%	28%	29%	35%	35%	40%	33%	31%	37%
Wrong track	56%	56%	61%	61%	62%	62%	63%	62%	63%	55%	57%	53%	58%	61%	57%
(VOL) Depends	6%	8%	7%	6%	8%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%
(n)	(903)	(903)	(908)	(1,161)	(800)	(751)	(802)	(801)	(802)	(802)	(805)	(806)	(803)	(803)	(806)

TREND: Continued	Dec.	Aug.	May	March	Jan.	Aug.	Oct.	July	June	April	Dec.	July
D: 1 ( ); ('	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	2016*	2015	2015	2015	2015	2014	2013
Right direction	24%	32%	31%	35%	29%	30%	24%	28%	23%	27%	23%	28%
Wrong track	66%	58%	61%	56%	65%	65%	66%	63%	68%	66%	69%	63%
(VOL) Depends	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
(n)	(806)	(805)	(1,002)	(801)	(801)	(803)	(1,012)	(1,001)	(1,002)	(1,005)	(1,008)	(1,012)

<sup>\*</sup>Registered voters

4. Now that he has been impeached by the House, do you think Donald Trump should or should not be removed from the presidency by the Senate?

	Jan.
	2020
Yes, should	49%
No, should not	48%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(903)

PRIOR QUESTION WORDING FOR REFERENCE: Do you think President Trump should be impeached and compelled to leave the presidency, or not?

TREND:	Dec.	Nov.	Sept.	Aug.	June	May	March	Nov.	April	Jan.	July
IKEND.	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2018	2018	2018	2017
Yes, should	45%	44%	44%	35%	35%	39%	42%	36%	39%	38%	41%
No, should not	50%	51%	52%	59%	59%	56%	54%	59%	56%	57%	53%
(VOL) Don't know	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%
(n)	(903)	(908)	(1,161)	(800)	(751)	(802)	(802)	(802)	(803)	(806)	(800)

[Q5 held for future release.]

#### [QUESTIONS 6 & 7 WERE ROTATED]

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Mitch McConnell is doing as Senate Majority Leader, or do you have no opinion of him?

TREND:	Jan.	Nov.	Jan.	Nov.	April	July
I KEND.	2020	2019	2019	2018	2018	2017
Approve	21%	15%	15%	15%	10%	12%
Disapprove	39%	39%	40%	28%	38%	38%
No opinion	40%	46%	45%	57%	52%	49%
(n)	(903)	(908)	(805)	(802)	(803)	(800)

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Nancy Pelosi is doing as Speaker of the House, or do you have no opinion of her?

TREND:	Jan.	Nov.	Jan.	Nov.	April	July
I KEND.	2020	2019	2019	2018*	2018*	2017*
Approve	35%	31%	34%	17%	17%	17%
Disapprove	43%	45%	45%	38%	44%	42%
No opinion	22%	24%	21%	45%	39%	41%
(n)	(903)	(908)	(805)	(802)	(803)	(800)

<sup>\*</sup>Question wording was: "as House Minority Leader?"

[Q8-19 held for future release.]

20. Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives decision to impeach President Trump?

	Jan.
	2020
Approve	53%
Disapprove	46%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(903)

21. Do you feel the way the House impeachment inquiry was conducted was generally fair or unfair?

	Jan.
	2020
Fair	52%
Unfair	44%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(903)

22. Do you feel the way the Senate impeachment trial is likely to be conducted will be generally fair or unfair?

	Jan.
	2020
Fair	46%
Unfair	43%
(VOL) Don't know	11%
(n)	(903)

23. Should House impeachment managers be able to present new evidence in the Senate trial to support the articles of impeachment, or should they be limited to sharing only what was revealed during the initial impeachment inquiry?

	Jan.
	2020
Present new evidence	57%
Limit to what was in inquiry	37%
(VOL) Depends	1%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(903)

24. Some members of the Trump administration refused to testify in the House inquiry. Should they be compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should they be asked to testify but not compelled, or should they not be asked at all?

	Jan.
	2020
Compelled	51%
Asked, but not compelled	29%
Not asked	16%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(903)

25. Should President Trump be compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should he be asked to testify but not compelled, or should he not be asked at all?

	Jan.
	2020
Compelled	40%
Asked, but not compelled	36%
Not asked	22%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(903)

26. Do you think members of the Trump administration made any promises or put any pressure on the Ukrainian president in return for investigating Joe Biden, such as giving or withholding aid, or did they not do this?

TREND:	Jan.	Nov.
IKEND.	2020	2019
Yes, made promises/put pressure	52%	45%
No, did not do this	34%	34%
(VOL) Don't know	14%	21%
(n)	(903)	(908)

27. When Rudy Giuliani met with Ukrainian officials about the investigation, do you think he was representing the wishes of President Trump, or was he acting more on his own?

	1	MI
TREND:	Jan.	Nov.
TREND.	2020	2019
Representing Trump	55%	54%
More on his own	21%	25%
(VOL) Both	7%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	17%	17%
(n)	(903)	(908)

#### **METHODOLOGY**

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from January 16 to 20, 2020 with a national random sample of 903 adults age 18 and older. This includes 363 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 540 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone, in English. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (CPS 2018 supplement). Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Dynata (RDD sample). For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

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DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)
 Self-Reported
 27% Republican
42% Independent
 32% Democrat
 49% Male
 51% Female
30% 18-34
 34% 35-54
 36% 55+
 64% White
 13% Black
 16% Hispanic
 8% Asian/Other
 68% No degree
 32% 4 year degree
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MARGIN OF ERROR			
		unweighted	moe
		sample	(+/-)
TOTAL		903	3.3%
REGISTERED VOTER	Yes	847	3.4%
	No	56	13.1%
SELF-REPORTED	Republican	256	6.1%
PARTY ID	Independent	357	5.2%
	Democrat	275	5.9%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	217	6.7%
	Moderate	346	5.3%
	Conservative	320	5.5%
GENDER	Male	444	4.7%
	Female	<i>4</i> 59	4.6%
AGE	18-34	158	7.8%
	<i>35-54</i>	349	5.3%
	<i>55</i> +	391	5.0%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	678	3.8%
	Other	186	7.2%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	412	4.8%
	4 year degree	488	4.4%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	300	5.7%
	White, 4 year degree	375	5.1%
INCOME	<\$50K	251	6.2%
	\$50 to <100K	248	6.2%
	\$100K+	325	5.4%
2016 VOTE BY	Trump 10+ pts	304	5.6%
COUNTY	Swing <10 pts	195	7.0%
	Clinton 10+ pts	404	4.9%

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		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
of the job Donald Trump is doing	Approve	43%	43%	42%	90%	45%	2%	12%	34%	77%	52%
	Disapprove	52%	52%	47%	7%	48%	94%	86%	59%	18%	43%
·	[VOL] Dont know	5%	5%	10%	3%	7%	4%	3%	7%	4%	6%

	GENDER AGE 3-WAY				COLLEG	GE GRAD	RACE		
	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	
1. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	34%	34%	43%	49%	47%	34%	51%	30%
of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?	Disapprove	61%	60%	50%	47%	47%	63%	45%	64%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%	4%	5%	6%

		WHITE COLLEC	SE DEGREE		INCOME		2016	MARGIN by COU	NTY
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	57%	38%	38%	44%	43%	59%	38%	33%
of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?	Disapprove	38%	59%	53%	54%	54%	36%	52%	63%
· ·	[VOL] Dont know	5%	3%	9%	2%	3%	5%	9%	4%

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	
	Approve	24%	24%	22%	16%	20%	36%	34%	28%	15%	21%	
of the job the U.S. Congress is doing?	Disapprove	62%	64%	39%	76%	66%	48%	49%	60%	75%	69%	
	[VOL] Dont know	14%	11%	39%	7%	14%	16%	18%	13%	11%	10%	

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	GE GRAD	RACE	
	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	
2. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	27%	26%	21%	25%	25%	21%	21%	29%
of the job the U.S. Congress is doing?	Disapprove	55%	52%	67%	65%	60%	66%	67%	52%
G	[VOL] Dont know	18%	22%	12%	10%	15%	13%	12%	19%

		WHITE COLLEC	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts	
2. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	22%	20%	27%	27%	18%	24%	18%	27%	
of the job the U.S. Congress is doing?	Disapprove	65%	72%	57%	61%	71%	67%	70%	55%	
	[VOL] Dont know	13%	9%	16%	12%	12%	9%	12%	19%	

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	
3. Would you say things in the	Right direction	37%	37%	41%	70%	38%	8%	14%	31%	61%	47%	
country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off	Wrong track	56%	56%	51%	23%	54%	87%	82%	63%	30%	46%	
on the wrong track?	[VOL] Depends	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	4%	3%	5%	8%	7%	
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	E GRAD	R <i>A</i>	CE
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
3. Would you say things in the	Right direction	28%	27%	42%	41%	41%	29%	42%	29%
country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off	Wrong track	65%	64%	53%	51%	52%	63%	51%	65%
on the wrong track?	[VOL] Depends	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE		INCOME		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY			
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts	
3. Would you say things in the	Right direction	47%	33%	30%	38%	41%	49%	34%	29%	
country are going in the right direction, or have they gotten off	Wrong track	46%	61%	60%	57%	54%	41%	61%	64%	
on the wrong track?	[VOL] Depends	7%	5%	9%	3%	5%	8%	4%	6%	
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE			PARTY ID		POLI	GENDER		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
4. Now that he has been	Yes, should	49%	49%	50%	7%	43%	90%	83%	55%	17%	38%
impeached by the House, do you think Donald Trump should or	No, should not	48%	48%	44%	90%	53%	8%	16%	41%	79%	58%
should not be removed from the presidency by the Senate?	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	4%	4%	4%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	SE GRAD	R.A	ACE
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
4. Now that he has been	Yes, should	59%	56%	46%	46%	44%	59%	43%	60%
impeached by the House, do you think Donald Trump should or	No, should not	38%	40%	51%	52%	52%	38%	54%	37%
should not be removed from the presidency by the Senate?	[VOL] Dont know	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%

		WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE	INCOME			2016	MARGIN by COU	NTY
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
4. Now that he has been	Yes, should	37%	54%	53%	49%	48%	33%	50%	60%
impeached by the House, do you think Donald Trump should or	No, should not	59%	43%	43%	47%	50%	63%	47%	37%
should not be removed from the presidency by the Senate?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE			PARTY ID		POLI	GENDER		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
6. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	21%	23%	4%	46%	18%	4%	7%	12%	42%	25%
of the job Mitch McConnell is doing as Senate Majority Leader,	Disapprove	39%	41%	23%	16%	37%	63%	65%	49%	12%	38%
or do you have no opinion of him?	No opinion	40%	37%	73%	38%	45%	33%	28%	39%	45%	38%

		GENDER			COLLEG	SE GRAD	R.A	\CE	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree
6. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	17%	11%	21%	29%	23%	17%	25%	14%	27%
of the job Mitch McConnell is doing as Senate Majority Leader,	Disapprove	40%	32%	43%	41%	32%	53%	40%	36%	33%
or do you have no opinion of him?	No opinion	43%	57%	36%	30%	45%	30%	35%	50%	40%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		2016	MARGIN by COU	NTY
		White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
6. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	21%	19%	16%	25%	32%	15%	15%
of the job Mitch McConnell is doing as Senate Majority Leader.	Disapprove	55%	32%	41%	49%	32%	46%	41%
or do you have no opinion of him?	No opinion	24%	49%	43%	25%	36%	40%	44%

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY	GENDER
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
7. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	35%	37%	22%	5%	28%	70%	61%	41%	9%	29%
of the job Nancy Pelosi [puh low see] is doing as Speaker of the	Disapprove	43%	45%	24%	86%	44%	6%	17%	35%	72%	51%
House, or do you have no opinion of her?	No opinion	22%	19%	54%	9%	28%	24%	21%	24%	19%	21%

		GENDER	GENDER AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	SE GRAD	R.A	\CE	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree
7. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	42%	34%	37%	36%	29%	48%	31%	43%	23%
of the job Nancy Pelosi [puh low see] is doing as Speaker of the	Disapprove	35%	33%	45%	49%	45%	37%	50%	29%	54%
House, or do you have no opinion of her?	No opinion	23%	33%	19%	15%	25%	15%	19%	29%	22%

		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME		2016	MARGIN by COU	NTY
		White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
7. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Nancy Pelosi [puh low	Approve	46%	33%	40%	40%	24%	35%	44%
see] is doing as Speaker of the	Disapprove	42%	40%	37%	45%	58%	43%	31%
House, or do you have no opinion of her?	No opinion	12%	27%	23%	14%	19%	22%	25%

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE	PARTY ID			POLI	OGY	GENDER	
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
20. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	53%	53%	53%	8%	51%	94%	86%	61%	19%	44%
of the House of Representatives decision to impeach President	Disapprove	46%	45%	47%	92%	48%	4%	13%	37%	80%	54%
Trump?	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	GE GRAD	R <i>A</i>	CE
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
20. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	62%	63%	52%	47%	48%	63%	45%	67%
of the House of Representatives decision to impeach President	Disapprove	38%	37%	47%	52%	51%	35%	54%	31%
Trump?	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%

		WHITE COLLEC	E DEGREE		INCOME		2016	MARGIN by COU	NTY
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
20. Do you approve or disapprove	Approve	38%	59%	57%	52%	55%	36%	57%	64%
of the House of Representatives decision to impeach President	Disapprove	61%	40%	41%	48%	44%	63%	42%	35%
Trump?	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE PARTY ID		POLI	GENDER					
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
21. Do you feel the way the	Fair	52%	52%	53%	10%	51%	89%	84%	59%	20%	42%
House impeachment inquiry was conducted was generally fair or	Unfair	44%	45%	37%	88%	46%	5%	12%	36%	77%	54%
unfair?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	10%	1%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	GE GRAD	R.A	\CE
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21. Do you feel the way the	Fair	61%	64%	51%	44%	47%	61%	46%	65%
House impeachment inquiry was conducted was generally fair or	Unfair	35%	32%	44%	53%	49%	34%	52%	29%
unfair?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%

		WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE		INCOME		2016	MARGIN by COU	NTY
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
21. Do you feel the way the	Fair	39%	58%	54%	57%	54%	39%	54%	61%
House impeachment inquiry was conducted was generally fair or	Unfair	58%	39%	41%	42%	43%	59%	42%	34%
unfair?	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%

		TOTAL	TOTAL REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLI	GENDER		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male
22. Do you feel the way the	Fair	46%	45%	53%	58%	46%	36%	35%	40%	61%	46%
Senate impeachment trial is likely to be conducted will be generally	Unfair	43%	45%	25%	28%	41%	61%	58%	48%	27%	44%
fair or unfair?	[VOL] Dont know	11%	10%	22%	13%	14%	4%	8%	12%	12%	10%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	GE GRAD	R/	ACE
		Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22. Do you feel the way the	Fair	46%	54%	42%	43%	51%	35%	44%	50%
Senate impeachment trial is likely to be conducted will be generally	Unfair	42%	33%	49%	46%	39%	52%	45%	39%
fair or unfair?	[VOL] Dont know	11%	12%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%

		WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE	INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY			
		White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts	
22. Do you feel the way the	Fair	49%	35%	51%	44%	42%	51%	43%	43%	
Senate impeachment trial is likely to be conducted will be generally	Unfair	41%	52%	40%	46%	47%	39%	46%	45%	
fair or unfair?	[VOL] Dont know	10%	13%	9%	10%	11%	9%	11%	12%	

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
23. Should House impeachment managers be able to present new	Present new evidence	57%	56%	64%	24%	56%	87%	83%	63%	31%
evidence in the Senate trial to support the articles of	Limited to what was revealed in inquiry	37%	38%	24%	66%	37%	11%	11%	32%	60%
impeachment, or should they be limited to sharing only what was	[VOL] Depends	1%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
revealed during the initial impeachment inquiry?	[VOL] Dont know	5%	5%	7%	9%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%

		GENDER			AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	RACE	
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
23. Should House impeachment managers be able to present new	Present new evidence	50%	63%	65%	56%	51%	51%	68%	51%
evidence in the Senate trial to support the articles of	Limited to what was revealed in inquiry	42%	32%	31%	38%	41%	41%	27%	42%
impeachment, or should they be limited to sharing only what was	[VOL] Depends	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%
revealed during the initial impeachment inquiry?	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%	3%	4%	8%	5%	5%	5%

		RACE	WHITE COLLEC	E DEGREE		INCOME		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
23. Should House impeachment managers be able to present new	Present new evidence	65%	45%	65%	59%	58%	59%	43%
evidence in the Senate trial to support the articles of	Limited to what was revealed in inquiry	27%	49%	30%	34%	37%	36%	52%
impeachment, or should they be limited to sharing only what was	[VOL] Depends	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
revealed during the initial impeachment inquiry?	[VOL] Dont know	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%

		2016 MARGIN	by COUNTY
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
23. Should House impeachment managers be able to present new	Present new evidence	57%	66%
evidence in the Senate trial to support the articles of	Limited to what was revealed in inquiry	38%	25%
impeachment, or should they be limited to sharing only what was	[VOL] Depends	0%	3%
revealed during the initial impeachment inquiry?	[VOL] Dont know	5%	6%

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
24. Some members of the Trump	Compelled	51%	52%	42%	21%	48%	83%	77%	61%	21%
administration refused to testify in the House inquiry. Should they be	Asked, but not compelled	29%	27%	44%	43%	31%	13%	15%	22%	44%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should they be asked to	Not asked	16%	16%	10%	31%	16%	3%	4%	13%	29%
testify but not compelled, or should they not be asked at all?	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	1%	4%	4%	6%

		GEN	GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	GE GRAD	RACE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
24. Some members of the Trump	Compelled	47%	56%	52%	56%	47%	48%	59%	45%
administration refused to testify in the House inquiry. Should they be	Asked, but not compelled	29%	28%	34%	25%	27%	29%	26%	31%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should they be asked to	Not asked	18%	13%	8%	16%	21%	17%	12%	19%
testify but not compelled, or should they not be asked at all?	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%	6%	2%	5%

		RACE	WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE		INCOME		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
24. Some members of the Trump administration refused to testify in	Compelled	60%	40%	57%	49%	55%	56%	40%
the House inquiry. Should they be	Asked, but not compelled	26%	33%	27%	32%	30%	26%	34%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should they be asked to	Not asked	9%	22%	13%	15%	11%	17%	23%
testify but not compelled, or should they not be asked at all?	[VOL] Dont know	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%

		2016 MARGIN	N by COUNTY
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
24. Some members of the Trump administration refused to testify in	Compelled	53%	59%
the House inquiry. Should they be	Asked, but not compelled	26%	25%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should they be asked to	Not asked	15%	10%
testify but not compelled, or should they not be asked at all?	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID		POLI	ITICAL IDEOLOGY	
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
25. Should President Trump be	Compelled	40%	38%	56%	13%	39%	64%	56%	45%	22%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should he be asked to testify	Asked, but not compelled	36%	37%	30%	44%	39%	26%	33%	32%	41%
but not compelled, or should he not be asked at all?	Not asked	22%	23%	8%	41%	20%	9%	9%	20%	35%
not be asked at all?	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%

		GEN	GENDER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	E GRAD	RACE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
25. Should President Trump be	Compelled	35%	44%	50%	40%	31%	41%	38%	37%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should he be asked to testify	Asked, but not compelled	37%	35%	40%	36%	33%	34%	41%	36%
but not compelled, or should he not be asked at all?	Not asked	27%	17%	8%	22%	34%	23%	19%	24%
not be asked at all?	[VOL] Dont know	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

		RACE	WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE		INCOME		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
25. Should President Trump be	Compelled	46%	36%	39%	42%	47%	37%	27%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should he be asked to testify	Asked, but not compelled	36%	36%	38%	37%	36%	36%	43%
but not compelled, or should he not be asked at all?	Not asked	16%	26%	20%	20%	16%	25%	28%
not be asked at all!	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%

		2016 MARGIN	N by COUNTY
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
25. Should President Trump be	Compelled	37%	50%
compelled to testify in the Senate trial, should he be asked to testify	Asked, but not compelled	37%	30%
but not compelled, or should he not be asked at all?	Not asked	26%	16%
not be asked at all!	[VOL] Dont know	1%	4%

		TOTAL	REGISTERE	D TO VOTE		PARTY ID		POLI	TICAL IDEOL	OGY
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
26. Do you think members of the Trump administration made any	Yes, made promises_put pressure	52%	54%	39%	17%	48%	89%	81%	63%	20%
promises or put any pressure on the Ukrainian president in return	No, did not do this	34%	35%	27%	70%	36%	3%	9%	24%	65%
for investigating Joe Biden, such as giving or withholding aid, or did they not do this?	[VOL] Dont know	14%	11%	34%	13%	16%	8%	10%	12%	14%

		GEN	DER		AGE 3-WAY		COLLEG	GE GRAD	RACE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
26. Do you think members of the Trump administration made any	Yes, made promises_put pressure	47%	57%	53%	55%	49%	47%	63%	48%
promises or put any pressure on the Ukrainian president in return	No, did not do this	41%	28%	26%	34%	42%	37%	28%	41%
for investigating Joe Biden, such as giving or withholding aid, or did they not do this?	[VOL] Dont know	12%	15%	22%	11%	9%	16%	10%	11%

		RACE	WHITE COLLEC	GE DEGREE		INCOME		2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
26. Do you think members of the Trump administration made any	Yes, made promises_put pressure	60%	40%	62%	51%	55%	56%	36%
promises or put any pressure on the Ukrainian president in return	No, did not do this	22%	47%	30%	31%	32%	36%	47%
for investigating Joe Biden, such as giving or withholding aid, or did they not do this?	[VOL] Dont know	18%	13%	8%	17%	13%	8%	17%

		2016 MARGIN	N by COUNTY
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts
26. Do you think members of the Trump administration made any	Yes, made promises_put pressure	59%	61%
promises or put any pressure on the Ukrainian president in return for investigating Joe Biden, such	No, did not do this	34%	25%
as giving or withholding aid, or did they not do this?	[VOL] Dont know	8%	14%

		TOTAL	REGISTERED TO VOTE		PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
			Yes	No	Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con
27. When Rudy Giuliani met with Ukrainian officials about the investigation, do you think he was representing the wishes of President Trump, or was he acting more on his own?	Representing the wishes of President Trump	55%	56%	46%	24%	49%	90%	83%	57%	33%
	More on his own	21%	21%	25%	42%	23%	2%	7%	20%	33%
	[VOL] Both	7%	7%	6%	8%	10%	3%	3%	9%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	17%	16%	23%	25%	18%	4%	7%	13%	27%

		GENDER		AGE 3-WAY			COLLEGE GRAD		RACE
		Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	No degree	4 yr degree	White non-Hisp
27. When Rudy Giuliani met with Ukrainian officials about the investigation, do you think he was representing the wishes of President Trump, or was he acting more on his own?	Representing the wishes of President Trump	52%	57%	51%	60%	53%	48%	69%	52%
	More on his own	26%	17%	22%	19%	23%	24%	15%	25%
	[VOL] Both	7%	8%	9%	5%	7%	10%	2%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	16%	18%	18%	16%	17%	19%	13%	16%

		RACE	WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE		INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY
		Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump 10+pts
27. When Rudy Giuliani met with Ukrainian officials about the investigation, do you think he was representing the wishes of President Trump, or was he acting more on his own?	Representing the wishes of President Trump	59%	43%	71%	52%	55%	65%	43%
	More on his own	15%	30%	14%	19%	24%	20%	29%
	[VOL] Both	8%	8%	3%	11%	7%	4%	7%
	[VOL] Dont know	18%	18%	13%	18%	14%	11%	21%

	2016 MARGIN by COUNTY			
		Swing <10pts	Clinton 10+pts	
27. When Rudy Giuliani met with Ukrainian officials about the investigation, do you think he was representing the wishes of President Trump, or was he acting more on his own?	Representing the wishes of President Trump	58%	62%	
	More on his own	19%	17%	
	[VOL] Both	10%	6%	
	[VOL] Dont know	13%	15%	