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## **NATIONAL: TRUMP HOLDS NATIONAL LEAD**

### *One-third have doubts about Cruz's eligibility*

West Long Branch, NJ – The latest ***Monmouth University Poll*** finds Donald Trump holding onto a commanding national lead in the race for the Republican nomination. Ted Cruz and Marco Rubio are the only other two candidates polling in double digits. Among these three, Trump is seen as the stronger opponent against Hillary Clinton in November's general election. Also, one-third of Republican voters do not believe or are unsure whether Cruz is a natural born citizen, while 1-in-10 say the same about Trump.

When Republicans and Republican-leaning voters are asked who they would support for the GOP nomination for president, Trump leads the pack at 36%. This is down slightly from his Monmouth poll-high of 41% in December, but he still doubles the support of his nearest rival. Cruz clocks in at 17%, up slightly from 14% last month. Rubio garners 11% support, similar to his 10% showing in December. The rest of the pack includes Ben Carson (8%), Jeb Bush (5%), Chris Christie (3%), Mike Huckabee (3%), John Kasich (3%), Rand Paul (2%), Carly Fiorina (1%), Rick Santorum (1%), and Jim Gilmore (0%). The poll was conducted after last week's debate.

Trump continues to draw his support evenly across the ideological spectrum – including 35% of very conservative voters, 36% of somewhat conservative voters, and 36% of moderate voters. Cruz does best among those who are very conservative (27%) or somewhat conservative (18%), compared with moderate (7%) voters. Rubio pulls in a consistent 11-12% among all three groups.

“These results suggest that the GOP race is fairly static on a national level. We'll have to wait and see if the Iowa and New Hampshire results shake things up,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

Among the top three GOP contenders, Trump is seen as the strongest threat to Hillary Clinton. More Republican voters say that Trump (37%) would have a better shot than Cruz (24%) at beating

Clinton in November, with 31% saying the two candidates would be equally as strong against the Democratic frontrunner. By an even wider margin, Trump (47%) is seen as more formidable than Rubio (22%) against Clinton, with 25% giving the two an equal chance. Republican voters are more divided on which of the two senators would be better positioned to take on Clinton – 31% choose Cruz, 23% choose Rubio, and 32% say the two would have an equal shot.

“Contrary to many party leaders’ hopes, the electability argument is not going to drag down Trump,” said Murray, “but there may be some doubts about Cruz.”

Trump has recently raised questions about Cruz’s eligibility to serve as president due to the latter’s birth in Canada. Among GOP voters, 65% believe Cruz is a “natural born citizen” constitutionally eligible to become president. Another 12% say he is not a natural born citizen and 24% are not sure. For good measure, the *Monmouth University Poll* asked the same question about Trump and found that 91% of Republicans believe Trump is a natural born citizen, 2% say he is not, and 7% are unsure.

The poll also found that personal ratings of the GOP field have remained fairly stable. Trump holds a 57% favorable and 32% unfavorable rating, down only slightly from his 61% – 29% high water mark in December. Cruz stands at 58% favorable and 19% unfavorable, similar to last month’s 58% – 18% rating. Rubio earns a 54% favorable and 18% unfavorable rating, basically the same as his 55% – 18% rating a month ago. Christie’s rating is also positive at 42% favorable and 33% unfavorable. It was negative the last time Monmouth included his name in its personal ratings battery, but that was back in August. Kasich earns a negative rating of 21% favorable and 28% unfavorable, somewhat worse than his 23% – 18% rating in September. Bush garners the worst rating of the group at 32% favorable and 47% unfavorable, which is similar to his 34% – 47% rating in December.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from January 15 to 18, 2016 with 1,003 adults in the United States. This release is based on a sample of 385 registered voters who identify themselves as Republicans or lean toward the Republican Party. This voter sample has a margin of error of  $\pm 5.0$  percent. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

**DATA TABLES**

The questions referred to in this release are as follows:

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1. Who would you support for the Republican nomination for president if the candidates were –  
[NAMES WERE ROTATED]

	January 2016	December 2015	October 2015	September 2015	August 2015	July 2015	June 2015	April 2015
Donald Trump	<b>36%</b>	41%	28%	30%	26%	13%	2%	7%
Ted Cruz	<b>17%</b>	14%	10%	8%	6%	9%	5%	11%
Marco Rubio	<b>11%</b>	10%	6%	5%	4%	6%	9%	5%
Ben Carson	<b>8%</b>	9%	18%	18%	5%	6%	11%	7%
Jeb Bush	<b>5%</b>	3%	5%	8%	12%	15%	9%	13%
John Kasich	<b>3%</b>	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
Chris Christie	<b>3%</b>	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%
Mike Huckabee	<b>3%</b>	2%	4%	4%	6%	7%	8%	9%
Rand Paul	<b>2%</b>	2%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Carly Fiorina	<b>1%</b>	2%	6%	4%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Rick Santorum	<b>1%</b>	<1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Jim Gilmore	<b>0%</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	n/a	n/a
(VOL) Other	<b>0%</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Lindsey Graham	<i>n/a</i>	1%	1%	0%	1%	<1%	2%	1%
Bobby Jindal	<i>n/a</i>	n/a	1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
George Pataki	<i>n/a</i>	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
Rick Perry	<i>n/a</i>	n/a	n/a	1%	2%	2%	4%	5%
Scott Walker	<i>n/a</i>	n/a	n/a	3%	11%	7%	10%	11%
(VOL) No one	<b>2%</b>	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
(VOL) Undecided	<b>8%</b>	6%	9%	9%	10%	18%	20%	14%
(n)	<b>385</b>	385	348	366	423	336	351	355

2. I'm going to read you a few names of people running for president. Please tell me if your general impression of each is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion
<b>Jeb Bush</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>21%</b>
--December 2015	34	47	19
--October 2015	37	44	19
--September 2015	41	39	20
--August 2015	52	30	18
--July 2015	50	30	20
--June 2015	40	35	25
--April 2015	49	31	21
--December 2014	39	30	31
<b>Chris Christie</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>25%</b>
--December 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--October 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--September 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--August 2015	30	45	25
--July 2015	25	45	30
--June 2015	26	43	31
--April 2015	33	42	25
--December 2014	36	34	31
<b>Ted Cruz</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>22%</b>
--December 2015	58	18	24
--October 2015	50	23	26
--September 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--August 2015	52	14	34
--July 2015	48	16	35
--June 2015	49	17	35
--April 2015	49	19	32
--December 2014	39	15	46

(Question 2 continued)

<b>John Kasich</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>51%</b>
--December 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--October 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--September 2015	23	18	59
--August 2015	27	14	58
--July 2015	19	16	65
--June 2015	20	18	62
--April 2015	24	14	61
--December 2014	21	11	69
<b>Marco Rubio</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>28%</b>
--December 2015	55	18	27
--October 2015	49	16	35
--September 2015	n/a	n/a	n/a
--August 2015	54	11	36
--July 2015	53	19	28
--June 2015	54	13	34
--April 2015	41	18	40
--December 2014	38	16	46
<b>Donald Trump</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>11%</b>
--December 2015	61	29	10
--October 2015	52	33	15
--September 2015	59	29	12
--August 2015	52	35	13
--July 2015	40	41	19
--June 2015	20	55	25
--April 2015	28	56	15
--December 2014	n/a	n/a	n/a

[QUESTIONS 3 THROUGH 5 WERE ROTATED]

Imagine that Hillary Clinton became the Democratic nominee.

3. Who would have a better shot at beating Clinton in November – Trump or Cruz, or would they be equally as likely to beat her?

	January 2016
Trump	37%
Cruz	24%
Equally as likely	31%
(VOL) Neither, both would lose	2%
(VOL) Don't know	5%

4. Who would have a better shot at beating Clinton in November – Trump or Rubio, or would they be equally as likely to beat her?

	January 2016
Trump	47%
Rubio	22%
Equally as likely	25%
(VOL) Neither, both would lose	2%
(VOL) Don't know	4%

5. Who would have a better shot at beating Clinton in November – Rubio or Cruz, or would they be equally as likely to beat her?

	January 2016
Rubio	23%
Cruz	31%
Equally as likely	32%
(VOL) Neither, both would lose	5%
(VOL) Don't know	9%

[QUESTIONS 6 & 7 WERE ROTATED]

The Constitution states that only a natural born citizen may serve as president of the United States.

6. Do you believe that Ted Cruz is a natural born citizen, or not?

7. Do you believe that Donald Trump is a natural born citizen, or not?

Natural born citizen?	Ted Cruz	Donald Trump
Yes	65%	91%
No	12%	2%
(VOL) Don't know	24%	7%

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from January 15 to 18, 2015 with a national random sample of 1,003 adults age 18 and older. This includes 650 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 353 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone, in English. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Final sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information. Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and SSI (RDD sample). The results in this poll release are based on a subsample of 385 registered voters who identify themselves as Republicans or lean toward the Republican Party. For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 5.0 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

POLL DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted) FULL SAMPLE - ALL ADULTS		
49% Male	32% 18-34	66% White
51% Female	36% 35-54	12% Black
	32% 55+	15% Hispanic
		7% Asian/Other

POLL DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted) REPUBLICAN VOTERS ONLY		
56% Male	19% 18-34	85% White
44% Female	43% 35-54	4% Black
	38% 55+	7% Hispanic
		4% Asian/Other

MARGIN OF ERROR										
	REPUBLICAN VOTER	PARTY ID		GENDER		TEA PARTY SUPPORTER		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY		
		Rep	Lean Rep	Male	Female	Yes	No	Very cons.	Somewhat cons.	Mod/liberal
Unweighted N	385	276	109	209	176	130	233	144	108	125
moe	5.0%	5.9%	9.4%	6.8%	7.4%	8.6%	6.4%	8.2%	9.4%	8.8%

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