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## **PENNSYLVANIA: BIDEN LEADS BUT MANY ANTICIPATE SECRET TRUMP VOTE**

*Democrat strong in swing counties; close House ballot*

West Long Branch, NJ – Joe Biden holds a 13 point lead over Donald Trump among all registered voters in Pennsylvania according to the *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll*. Among likely voters, the Democrat has an edge of 7 to 10 points depending on the expected turnout level. Biden is also ahead in key swing counties, which include the region of his birthplace. Despite the challenger’s poll lead, voters are evenly divided on who they think will win the Keystone State’s electoral votes this year as a majority believe that their communities hold a number of “secret Trump voters.” Other poll findings include a close margin on the generic congressional ballot and better reviews for the commonwealth’s governor than for the president on handling the pandemic.

Among all registered voters in Pennsylvania, Biden is supported by 53% and Trump by 40%, with 3% saying they will vote for another candidate and 4% who are undecided. Biden is in a relatively stronger position among his fellow Democrats (93% to 1%) than Trump is among Republican voters (84% to 12%). Biden also enjoys a wide margin among independent voters (54% to 33%).

Biden has the advantage among voters under 50 years old (60% to 29%) as well as voters age 65 and older (52% to 42%). Trump has an edge among voters between 50 and 64 years old (56% to 43%). White voters without a college degree also prefer the incumbent (55% to 39%) while the challenger leads among white college graduates (61% to 34%) and voters who are Black, Hispanic, Asian or from other racial groups (76% to 16%).

Biden is doing especially well in ten counties where the vote margins were closest in the 2016 presidential election. The Democrat currently holds a 54% to 35% lead among registered voters in these swing counties\*, which are concentrated in a swath that runs from the Philadelphia suburbs into the northeast region where the candidate grew up. The poll also finds that Biden racks up a huge margin in

four large counties that went solidly for Hillary Clinton in 2016 (68% to 26%), while Trump leads in the remaining counties that he won handily four years ago (55% to 40%).

“Even taking into account any polling error from four years ago, Biden is clearly doing well in swing areas. The Democrat has roots in this region which may be helping him, but there seems to be an overall erosion of support for Trump compared to 2016,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

<b>PENNSYLVANIA: VOTER MODELS</b>			
<b>Presidential vote choice:</b>	Registered voters	Higher likely turnout	Lower likely turnout
Biden	53%	52%	51%
Trump	40%	42%	44%
Other	3%	3%	2%
Undecided	4%	3%	3%

Source: [Monmouth University Poll](#), July 9-13, 2020

Biden’s lead narrows when different likely voter models are applied. A model based on a somewhat higher level of turnout than 2016 gives him a 10 point edge (52% to 42%) while one reflecting lower turnout puts his lead at 7 points (51% to 44%). Looking just at the swing counties, the higher turnout model has Biden ahead there by 17 points (53% to 36%) and the lower turnout model gives him a 13 point lead (51% to 38%). Four years ago, Clinton won the cumulative vote in these counties by just over one percentage point.

In four core Clinton counties, Biden holds a lead between 39 points (67% to 28% low turnout) and 42 points (68% to 26% high turnout). In 53 core Trump counties, the incumbent holds a lead between 20 points (58% to 38% high turnout) and 23 points (60% to 37% low turnout). Trump and Clinton won the cumulative vote in their respective core counties by 33 and 36 points in 2016.

Comparing the current results to a *Monmouth University Poll* taken in [August 2016](#), Biden’s likely voter position is similar to Clinton’s summer standing in the swing counties, where she led Trump by 50% to 40%. Interestingly, Trump is doing slightly better now in core Clinton counties than four years ago, when he was polling at 21% to 67% for Clinton. Biden, however, is currently stronger than Clinton was in the president’s base counties, where she was polling at 27% to 60% for Trump.

“The good news for Biden is that he hits the magic 50% mark in all the turnout models and far fewer voters are considering a third party candidate than four years ago. This suggests somewhat more stability in the numbers, but there are also signs that Biden has not pulled clearly ahead of Trump on some key metrics,” said Murray.

Among all registered voters, 45% say they are certain to vote for Biden and 36% say the same for Trump. At the other end of the spectrum, 40% say they are not at all likely to vote for the challenger and

49% say the same for incumbent. Using the poll's lower turnout likely voter model, though, these gaps narrow for both firm support (44% Biden and 41% Trump) and those who are not at all likely to support the candidate (44% Biden and 47% Trump).

Most registered voters (54%) say they were surprised in 2016 when Trump ended up winning Pennsylvania's electoral votes. They are evenly divided on whether they expect Trump (46%) or Biden (45%) to win the commonwealth this time around. One reason for this seems to be that most voters (57%) believe there are a number of so-called secret voters in their communities who support Trump but won't tell anyone about it. Less than half that number (27%) believe there are secret voters for Biden. The suspicion that a secret Trump vote exists is slightly higher in swing counties (62%) and Clinton counties (61%) than in Trump counties (51%). The belief in a secret Biden vote is somewhat more prevalent in Trump counties (32%) than Clinton counties (23%) and swing counties (23%).

"The media consistently reports that Biden is in the lead, but voters remember what happened in 2016. The specter of a secret Trump vote looms large in 2020," said Murray.

– **Generic House ballot** –

The *Monmouth University Poll* also posed a generic ballot test for the U.S. House of Representatives election, which shows 49% of registered voters currently supporting the Democratic candidate in their district and 45% backing the Republican. Applying likely voter models to these results, high turnout puts the statewide vote choice at 48% Democrat and 46% Republican while low turnout has it at 48% Republican and 47% Democrat.

In the 2018 midterm election, Democrats won the cumulative house vote in Pennsylvania by 10 points, although this statewide margin was inflated by two or three points because of the lack of a GOP challenger on the ballot in PA18. The decrease in the Democratic margin this year seems to be the result of a shift toward the GOP in safe districts more than in the competitive districts. In 12 congressional districts where the winning margin for either party was greater than 15 points, the Democrats held a cumulative 14 point edge in the final vote count in 2018. In the current poll, they have a 3 point deficit (46% for the Democrats to 49% for the Republicans) in these seats using the low turnout model.

In the six most competitive districts, the Democrats held a narrow 4 point cumulative edge in 2018 and currently the race is about even here at 47% Democrat and 45% Republican among likely voters in the low turnout model. Three of these seats were won by the GOP (PA01, PA10, PA16) by between 2 and 4 points and three were won by Democrats (PA07, PA08, PA17) by between 9 and 12 points.

"The overall generic House ballot looks dimmer for Democrats than two years ago, but that is mainly in safe seats where this swing won't affect the outcome. There has been a smaller shift in the more competitive districts, but since Democrats had relatively larger victory margins there the overall outlook

may be status quo. Vulnerable Republicans may have slightly more breathing room than two years ago. Of course, we won't know for sure until we see some district-specific polls," said Murray.

– *Other results* –

A weak spot for the president is his handling of the coronavirus outbreak. Just 42% of registered voters say he has done a good job while 56% say he has done a bad job. By contrast, Pennsylvania Gov. Tom Wolf, a Democrat, earns praise on this issue – 67% say he has done a good job and just 29% say he has done a bad job.

On the economic front, just 17% of voters feel that it is harder for them to pay their household bills now than it was four years ago – including 23% of Democrats, 18% of independents, and 10% of Republicans. Another 25% say paying bills is actually easier for them now – led by 46% of Republicans, but just 23% of independents and only 6% of Democrats. Most voters (54%) say their household bill burden is about the same as four years ago – including 67% of Democrats, 53% of independents, and 42% of Republicans.

Overall, 40% of Pennsylvania voters have a favorable opinion of Trump and 54% have an unfavorable one – including 47% *very unfavorable*. His opponent, Biden, gets a 45% favorable to 47% unfavorable rating, including 32% *very unfavorable*.

Republican voters (42%) are much more likely than Democrats (18%) to say they are *very optimistic* about the 2020 presidential election, but more Democrats (53%) than Republicans (42%) say they feel more enthusiastic about this contest compared to past elections. Among independent voters, 19% are very optimistic and 30% feel more enthusiastic about November than past elections.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone from July 9 to 13, 2020 with 401 Pennsylvania registered voters. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 4.9 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

**\* 2016 presidential margin by county groupings:**

Swing (26% of vote) - counties where the winning margin for either candidate was less than 10 points, with a cumulative vote of 48.6% Clinton and 47.4% Trump (Berks, Bucks, Centre, Chester, Dauphin, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Monroe, Northampton).

Clinton (34% of vote) – Clinton won these counties by more than 10 points, with a cumulative vote of 66.3% to 30.7% (Allegheny, Delaware, Montgomery, Philadelphia).

Trump (40% of vote) – Trump won these counties by more than 10 points, with a cumulative vote of 64.8% to 31.4% (remaining 53 counties).

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1. If the election for President was today, would you vote for ... Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or another candidate? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*] [*If UNDECIDED: If you had to vote for one of the following candidates at this moment, who do you lean toward – Donald Trump or Joe Biden?*]

<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>July</b>
<i>(with leaners)</i>	<b>2020</b>
Donald Trump	<b>40%</b>
Joe Biden	<b>53%</b>
Another candidate	<b>3%</b>
(VOL) No one	<b>0%</b>
(VOL) Undecided	<b>4%</b>
<i>(n)</i>	<b>(401)</b>

[1A. *If Trump/Biden voter, ASK: Are you certain about your vote choice, or might you change your mind before election day?*]

[*QUESTIONS 2 & 3 WERE ROTATED*]

2. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>July</b>
	<b>2020</b>
<i>Certain for Trump (from Q1/A)</i>	<b>36%</b>
Very likely	<b>2%</b>
Somewhat likely	<b>5%</b>
Not too likely	<b>5%</b>
Not at all likely	<b>49%</b>
(VOL) Don't know	<b>2%</b>
<i>(n)</i>	<b>(401)</b>

3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?

<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>July</b>
	<b>2020</b>
<i>Certain for Biden (from Q1/A)</i>	<b>45%</b>
Very likely	<b>3%</b>
Somewhat likely	<b>6%</b>
Not too likely	<b>4%</b>
Not at all likely	<b>40%</b>
(VOL) Don't know	<b>2%</b>
<i>(n)</i>	<b>(401)</b>

4. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [*ITEMS WERE ROTATED*] [*If UNDECIDED: At this time do you lean more toward the Republican or more toward the Democratic candidate?*]

<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>	<b>July</b>
<i>(with leaners)</i>	<b>2020</b>
Republican	<b>45%</b>
Democratic	<b>49%</b>
(VOL) Other candidate	<b>1%</b>
(VOL) No one	<b>0%</b>
(VOL) Undecided	<b>5%</b>
<i>(n)</i>	<b>(401)</b>

[QUESTIONS 5 & 6 WERE ROTATED]

5. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Very favorable	25%
Somewhat favorable	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%
Very unfavorable	47%
No opinion	6%
(n)	(401)

6. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Very favorable	17%
Somewhat favorable	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%
Very unfavorable	32%
No opinion	9%
(n)	(401)

[QUESTIONS 7 & 8 WERE ROTATED]

7. Has Donald Trump done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Very good	25%
Somewhat good	17%
Somewhat bad	10%
Very bad	46%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(401)

8. Has Governor Tom Wolf done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Very good	32%
Somewhat good	35%
Somewhat bad	8%
Very bad	21%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(401)

9. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat optimistic/pessimistic?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Very optimistic	27%
Somewhat optimistic	36%
Somewhat pessimistic	18%
Very pessimistic	10%
(VOL) Neither, don't care	4%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(401)

10. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president – very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Very motivated	85%
Somewhat motivated	11%
Not that motivated	4%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(401)

11. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
More enthusiastic	42%
Less enthusiastic	11%
About the same	46%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(401)

12. Thinking about your family finances, is it easier or harder for you to pay your household bills now than it was four years ago, or is it about the same?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Easier	25%
Harder	17%
About the same	54%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(401)

13. In the 2016 election for president did you vote for Donald Trump, Hillary Clinton, another candidate, or did you not vote for president?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Donald Trump	41%
Hillary Clinton	36%
Other	7%
Did not vote	13%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(401)

14. As you know, Donald Trump ended up winning Pennsylvania's electoral votes in 2016. Thinking back, were you surprised or not surprised by this result at the time?

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Surprised	54%
Not surprised	43%
(VOL) Neither, didn't think about it	1%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(401)

15. Regardless of who you support now, who do you think will win Pennsylvania this year – Donald Trump or Joe Biden? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Trump	46%
Biden	45%
(VOL) Other	0%
(VOL) Don't know	9%
(n)	(401)

16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but won't tell anyone about it, or not really? [If YES: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Yes, many	27%
Yes, only a few	17%
Yes, not sure how many	13%
No, not really	35%
(VOL) Don't know	8%
(n)	(401)

17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but won't tell anyone about it, or not really? [If YES: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]

REGISTERED VOTERS	July 2020
Yes, many	5%
Yes, only a few	13%
Yes, not sure how many	9%
No, not really	64%
(VOL) Don't know	9%
(n)	(401)

## METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from July 9 to 13, 2020 with a statewide random sample of 401 Pennsylvania voters drawn from a list of registered voters. This includes 140 contacted by a live interviewer on a landline telephone and 261 contacted by a live interviewer on a cell phone, in English. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for party registration, age, gender, race, education, and region based on state voter registration list information and U.S. Census information (CPS 2018 supplement). Data collection support provided by Braun Research (field) and Aristotle (voter sample). For results based on the full voter sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.9 percentage points (unadjusted for sample design). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.



**DEMOGRAPHICS (weighted)  
REGISTERED VOTERS**

*Party Registration*  
39% Republican  
14% Other/none  
47% Democrat

*Self-Reported Party*  
35% Republican  
29% Independent  
35% Democrat

47% Male  
53% Female

22% 18-34  
22% 35-49  
29% 50-64  
27% 65+

83% White, non-Hispanic  
10% Black  
4% Hispanic  
2% Asian  
1% Other race

60% No degree  
40% 4 year degree

		<i>unweighted sample</i>	<i>moe (+/-)</i>
<b>MARGIN OF ERROR</b>		401	4.9%
<b>REGISTERED VOTERS</b>			
<b>SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID</b>	<i>Republican</i>	143	8.2%
	<i>Independent</i>	114	9.2%
	<i>Democrat</i>	143	8.2%
<b>IDEOLOGY</b>	<i>Liberal</i>	96	10.0%
	<i>Moderate</i>	162	7.7%
	<i>Conservative</i>	134	8.5%
<b>GENDER</b>	<i>Male</i>	193	7.1%
	<i>Female</i>	208	6.8%
<b>AGE</b>	<i>18-49</i>	184	7.2%
	<i>50-64</i>	102	9.7%
	<i>65+</i>	112	9.3%
<b>INCOME</b>	<i>&lt;\$50K</i>	137	8.4%
	<i>\$50 to &lt;100K</i>	123	8.8%
	<i>\$100K+</i>	99	9.9%
<b>2016 VOTE BY COUNTY</b>	<i>Trump &gt;10pts</i>	165	7.6%
	<i>Swing &lt;10pts</i>	104	9.6%
	<i>Clinton &gt;10pts</i>	132	8.5%
<b>RACE</b>	<i>White, non-Hispanic</i>	312	5.6%
	<i>Other</i>	79	11.0%
<b>RACE EDUCATION</b>	<i>White, no degree</i>	175	7.4%
	<i>White, 4 year degree</i>	134	8.5%

###

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
1. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	40%	84%	33%	1%	8%	31%	73%	47%	34%
	Joe Biden	53%	12%	54%	93%	87%	61%	21%	45%	60%
	Other	3%	0%	8%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	4%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
1. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	29%	56%	42%	41%	36%	44%	55%	35%	26%
	Joe Biden	60%	43%	52%	52%	57%	54%	40%	54%	68%
	Other	6%	0%	3%	4%	4%	1%	1%	7%	4%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	[VOL] Undecided	4%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
1. If the election for President was today, would you vote for Donald Trump the Republican, Joe Biden the Democrat, or another candidate? [with leaners] [Names were rotated]	Donald Trump	46%	16%	55%	34%
	Joe Biden	48%	76%	39%	61%
	Other	2%	5%	3%	1%
	[VOL] No one	0%	0%	0%	1%
	[VOL] Undecided	3%	3%	3%	3%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
2. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q1] Certain to support	36%	81%	25%	1%	5%	26%	71%	43%	30%
	Very likely	2%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Somewhat likely	5%	3%	12%	2%	3%	7%	6%	7%	4%
	Not too likely	5%	3%	8%	5%	4%	8%	2%	5%	5%
	Not at all likely	49%	7%	51%	90%	86%	55%	16%	40%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
2. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q1] Certain to support	24%	55%	38%	34%	34%	42%	53%	29%	22%
	Very likely	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Somewhat likely	7%	1%	7%	6%	6%	1%	2%	9%	6%
	Not too likely	9%	3%	2%	6%	8%	1%	7%	4%	4%
	Not at all likely	58%	36%	49%	49%	50%	52%	34%	50%	66%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
2. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Donald Trump in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q1] Certain to support	42%	13%	51%	31%
	Very likely	2%	0%	1%	2%
	Somewhat likely	5%	7%	6%	2%
	Not too likely	5%	6%	4%	7%
	Not at all likely	44%	73%	35%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	2%	1%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q1] Certain to support	45%	9%	41%	86%	79%	51%	15%	38%	51%
	Very likely	3%	1%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%
	Somewhat likely	6%	3%	13%	5%	5%	9%	5%	6%	7%
	Not too likely	4%	2%	10%	0%	0%	9%	0%	4%	3%
	Not at all likely	40%	82%	32%	3%	9%	28%	76%	46%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q1] Certain to support	49%	39%	45%	38%	50%	51%	33%	46%	59%
	Very likely	4%	0%	4%	6%	2%	0%	2%	1%	5%
	Somewhat likely	9%	4%	5%	9%	7%	2%	4%	7%	9%
	Not too likely	6%	2%	1%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%
	Not at all likely	29%	53%	43%	39%	35%	44%	55%	37%	23%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
3. What is the likelihood that you might vote for Joe Biden in November - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not at all likely?	[Q1] Certain to support	<b>42%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>55%</b>
	Very likely	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	Somewhat likely	<b>4%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>
	Not too likely	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>
	Not at all likely	<b>46%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>33%</b>
	[VOL] Dont know	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
4. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	<b>45%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>41%</b>
	Democrat	<b>49%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>95%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>53%</b>
	[VOL] Other	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	[VOL] No one	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	[VOL] Undecided	<b>5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
4. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	<b>32%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>29%</b>
	Democrat	<b>59%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>68%</b>
	[VOL] Other	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] No one	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	[VOL] Undecided	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>1%</b>

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
4. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [with leaners] [Parties were rotated]	Republican	<b>51%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>44%</b>
	Democrat	<b>42%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>52%</b>
	[VOL] Other	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	[VOL] No one	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	[VOL] Undecided	<b>5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
5. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	25%	60%	11%	1%	4%	11%	57%	32%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	23%	21%	2%	4%	18%	19%	17%	14%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	3%	12%	6%	4%	12%	2%	6%	7%
	Very unfavorable	47%	9%	48%	85%	84%	52%	16%	42%	52%
	No opinion	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	8%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
5. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	15%	35%	31%	27%	22%	24%	38%	18%	14%
	Somewhat favorable	13%	20%	12%	12%	15%	19%	16%	16%	13%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	4%	5%	9%	7%	3%	5%	10%	7%
	Very unfavorable	56%	35%	46%	47%	49%	51%	36%	48%	60%
	No opinion	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	8%	6%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
5. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	29%	7%	42%	11%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	7%	14%	20%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	11%	6%	6%
	Very unfavorable	44%	62%	35%	57%
	No opinion	4%	13%	4%	5%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
6. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	17%	4%	10%	37%	32%	16%	8%	14%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	28%	10%	27%	47%	40%	33%	12%	23%	32%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	15%	24%	6%	15%	20%	9%	18%	12%
	Very unfavorable	32%	63%	28%	3%	9%	19%	63%	38%	26%
	No opinion	9%	8%	12%	7%	4%	12%	8%	7%	10%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
6. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	9%	17%	31%	19%	17%	16%	14%	17%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	34%	23%	22%	28%	29%	28%	20%	30%	36%
	Somewhat unfavorable	22%	14%	4%	14%	19%	13%	13%	16%	16%
	Very unfavorable	22%	43%	35%	31%	26%	37%	46%	23%	21%
	No opinion	12%	3%	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	14%	6%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
6. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion?	Very favorable	16%	21%	13%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	42%	20%	32%
	Somewhat unfavorable	14%	16%	14%	14%
	Very unfavorable	36%	10%	44%	27%
	No opinion	8%	11%	9%	8%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
7. Has Donald Trump done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]	Very good	25%	56%	16%	1%	5%	12%	55%	28%	22%
	Somewhat good	17%	27%	16%	8%	5%	18%	23%	18%	16%
	Somewhat bad	10%	7%	14%	9%	10%	15%	4%	10%	9%
	Very bad	46%	10%	50%	80%	79%	52%	18%	42%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	0%	5%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
7. Has Donald Trump done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]	Very good	15%	37%	29%	22%	22%	29%	38%	18%	15%
	Somewhat good	17%	17%	15%	19%	19%	12%	18%	19%	14%
	Somewhat bad	13%	10%	4%	11%	11%	9%	11%	11%	7%
	Very bad	51%	35%	50%	45%	48%	48%	31%	49%	63%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	0%	2%	4%	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
7. Has Donald Trump done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]	Very good	29%	6%	37%	19%
	Somewhat good	17%	16%	18%	16%
	Somewhat bad	9%	14%	12%	5%
	Very bad	43%	61%	32%	59%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	2%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
8. Has Governor Tom Wolf done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]	Very good	32%	17%	29%	48%	48%	34%	17%	28%	35%
	Somewhat good	35%	28%	33%	42%	39%	37%	28%	34%	36%
	Somewhat bad	8%	12%	10%	2%	3%	8%	13%	11%	6%
	Very bad	21%	40%	21%	3%	8%	13%	41%	26%	17%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	8%	1%	2%	6%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
8. Has Governor Tom Wolf done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]	Very good	34%	30%	30%	27%	37%	33%	28%	31%	37%
	Somewhat good	38%	26%	40%	45%	33%	27%	30%	36%	40%
	Somewhat bad	9%	7%	9%	5%	11%	9%	6%	10%	10%
	Very bad	16%	33%	15%	18%	16%	29%	33%	17%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	6%	2%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
8. Has Governor Tom Wolf done a good job or bad job handling the coronavirus outbreak? [Is that very or somewhat good/bad?]	Very good	30%	41%	29%	33%
	Somewhat good	33%	44%	30%	37%
	Somewhat bad	9%	6%	8%	9%
	Very bad	23%	6%	29%	16%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	4%	5%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
9. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat optimistic/pessimistic?]	Very optimistic	27%	42%	19%	18%	19%	18%	42%	33%	21%
	Somewhat optimistic	36%	29%	30%	49%	45%	39%	28%	32%	40%
	Somewhat pessimistic	18%	16%	21%	19%	17%	22%	16%	18%	19%
	Very pessimistic	10%	7%	20%	6%	8%	14%	8%	9%	12%
	[VOL] Neither	4%	2%	3%	6%	8%	3%	1%	3%	5%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	4%	7%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
9. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	19%	34%	33%	24%	26%	27%	32%	23%	24%
	Somewhat optimistic	33%	40%	37%	36%	37%	39%	35%	41%	33%
	Somewhat pessimistic	25%	12%	15%	18%	22%	16%	16%	17%	22%
	Very pessimistic	15%	9%	5%	10%	13%	10%	9%	11%	12%
	[VOL] Neither	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	6%	7%	0%	5%	5%	5%	4%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
9. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the 2020 presidential election? [Is that very or somewhat (optimistic/pessimistic)?]	Very optimistic	27%	23%	34%	18%
	Somewhat optimistic	38%	32%	35%	42%
	Somewhat pessimistic	18%	19%	15%	22%
	Very pessimistic	9%	15%	9%	10%
	[VOL] Neither	3%	5%	4%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	3%	5%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
10. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	85%	89%	74%	91%	83%	81%	91%	87%	83%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	10%	17%	6%	11%	14%	8%	9%	13%
	Not that motivated	4%	1%	9%	3%	6%	5%	1%	4%	4%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
10. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	78%	94%	88%	77%	85%	96%	85%	83%	87%
	Somewhat motivated	15%	5%	9%	14%	14%	4%	13%	9%	11%
	Not that motivated	6%	1%	2%	9%	2%	1%	3%	8%	2%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
10. How motivated are you to vote in the November election for president - very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not that motivated?	Very motivated	86%	82%	86%	86%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	13%	11%	12%
	Not that motivated	3%	5%	3%	3%



Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
11. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	42%	42%	30%	53%	48%	37%	46%	42%	42%
	Less enthusiastic	11%	6%	21%	7%	12%	15%	5%	10%	12%
	About the same	46%	52%	47%	39%	40%	47%	49%	47%	45%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
11. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	33%	49%	51%	43%	42%	46%	41%	43%	43%
	Less enthusiastic	17%	6%	7%	10%	13%	10%	11%	12%	10%
	About the same	49%	45%	42%	45%	44%	44%	48%	44%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
11. Compared to past elections, are you more enthusiastic than usual, less enthusiastic, or about the same as past elections?	More enthusiastic	43%	43%	44%	43%
	Less enthusiastic	11%	12%	7%	15%
	About the same	46%	44%	49%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
12. Thinking about your family finances, is it easier or harder for you to pay your household bills now than it was four years ago, or is it about the same?	Easier	25%	46%	23%	6%	11%	16%	48%	38%	14%
	Harder	17%	10%	18%	23%	28%	18%	9%	17%	18%
	About the same	54%	42%	53%	67%	58%	63%	41%	43%	64%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
12. Thinking about your family finances, is it easier or harder for you to pay your household bills now than it was four years ago, or is it about the same?	Easier	25%	35%	16%	19%	23%	39%	30%	24%	21%
	Harder	23%	14%	12%	23%	17%	11%	14%	19%	19%
	About the same	47%	50%	69%	53%	56%	48%	53%	54%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	1%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
12. Thinking about your family finances, is it easier or harder for you to pay your household bills now than it was four years ago, or is it about the same?	Easier	28%	12%	28%	29%
	Harder	15%	29%	13%	17%
	About the same	54%	51%	56%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	7%	3%	2%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
13. In the 2016 election for president did you vote for Donald Trump, Hillary Clinton, another candidate, or did you not vote for president?	Donald Trump	41%	84%	30%	6%	7%	32%	76%	46%	36%
	Hillary Clinton	36%	5%	32%	71%	63%	40%	13%	30%	41%
	Other	7%	2%	13%	7%	10%	9%	4%	8%	7%
	Did not vote	13%	7%	21%	12%	18%	17%	4%	14%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	4%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
13. In the 2016 election for president did you vote for Donald Trump, Hillary Clinton, another candidate, or did you not vote for president?	Donald Trump	28%	58%	44%	37%	39%	46%	56%	35%	27%
	Hillary Clinton	37%	30%	41%	33%	39%	39%	26%	34%	48%
	Other	9%	4%	6%	7%	9%	6%	3%	9%	11%
	Did not vote	24%	5%	4%	20%	11%	6%	14%	16%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	4%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
13. In the 2016 election for president did you vote for Donald Trump, Hillary Clinton, another candidate, or did you not vote for president?	Donald Trump	47%	8%	55%	37%
	Hillary Clinton	33%	53%	22%	50%
	Other	4%	19%	4%	5%
	Did not vote	12%	18%	15%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	4%	2%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
14. As you know, Donald Trump ended up winning Pennsylvanias electoral votes in 2016. Thinking back, were you surprised or not surprised by this result at the time?	Surprised	54%	42%	44%	75%	65%	57%	46%	51%	57%
	Not surprised	43%	58%	51%	23%	32%	41%	53%	47%	40%
	[VOL] Neither	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 7/15/20

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
14. As you know, Donald Trump ended up winning Pennsylvanias electoral votes in 2016. Thinking back, were you surprised or not surprised by this result at the time?	Surprised	52%	50%	62%	45%	59%	62%	44%	56%	65%
	Not surprised	45%	49%	33%	50%	40%	36%	54%	42%	31%
	[VOL] Neither	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
14. As you know, Donald Trump ended up winning Pennsylvanias electoral votes in 2016. Thinking back, were you surprised or not surprised by this result at the time?	Surprised	54%	55%	45%	66%
	Not surprised	44%	41%	52%	31%
	[VOL] Neither	1%	4%	1%	1%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	2%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
15. Regardless of who you support now, who do you think will win Pennsylvania this year - Donald Trump or Joe Biden?	Trump	46%	77%	49%	12%	18%	42%	71%	48%	43%
	Biden	45%	19%	38%	79%	75%	49%	21%	43%	47%
	(VOL) Other	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	4%	12%	9%	5%	10%	8%	8%	10%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
15. Regardless of who you support now, who do you think will win Pennsylvania this year - Donald Trump or Joe Biden?	Trump	41%	59%	41%	47%	44%	45%	62%	41%	30%
	Biden	50%	39%	46%	43%	50%	45%	33%	47%	59%
	(VOL) Other	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	3%	14%	10%	4%	10%	5%	11%	11%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
15. Regardless of who you support now, who do you think will win Pennsylvania this year - Donald Trump or Joe Biden?	Trump	50%	27%	59%	38%
	Biden	41%	67%	33%	52%
	(VOL) Other	0%	0%	1%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	6%	8%	10%

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		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [If yes: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	27%	38%	25%	17%	18%	24%	36%	32%	22%
	Yes, only a few	17%	13%	17%	23%	25%	16%	13%	16%	19%
	Yes, not sure how many	13%	12%	10%	17%	16%	13%	12%	10%	16%
	No, not really	35%	29%	41%	36%	34%	38%	32%	35%	35%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [If yes: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	23%	38%	20%	22%	28%	36%	26%	26%	28%
	Yes, only a few	23%	14%	11%	15%	18%	18%	14%	20%	20%
	Yes, not sure how many	15%	11%	12%	15%	14%	12%	11%	16%	13%
	No, not really	35%	30%	39%	37%	33%	31%	41%	28%	32%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	7%	18%	11%	7%	4%	8%	11%	7%

		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
16. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Donald Trump but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [If yes: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	29%	20%	26%	33%
	Yes, only a few	16%	25%	13%	18%
	Yes, not sure how many	14%	6%	14%	15%
	No, not really	32%	44%	34%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	5%	12%	5%

		TOTAL	PARTY ID			POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			GENDER	
			Rep	Ind	Dem	Lib	Mod	Con	Male	Female
17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [If yes: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	5%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	3%	8%	3%
	Yes, only a few	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	14%	12%
	Yes, not sure how many	9%	8%	10%	9%	5%	10%	9%	9%	8%
	No, not really	64%	64%	67%	62%	66%	60%	69%	62%	66%
	[VOL] Dont know	9%	10%	7%	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	11%

		AGE 3-WAY			INCOME			2016 MARGIN by COUNTY		
		18-49	50-64	65+	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+	Trump >10pts	Swing <10pts	Clinton >10pts
17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [If yes: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	6%	5%	5%	3%	10%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	Yes, only a few	17%	9%	9%	11%	17%	10%	16%	8%	12%
	Yes, not sure how many	6%	12%	9%	12%	6%	8%	11%	9%	5%
	No, not really	67%	68%	54%	62%	61%	71%	59%	68%	67%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	6%	22%	12%	6%	6%	9%	9%	9%

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		RACE		RACE EDUCATION	
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	White no degree	White college
17. Do you think there are so-called secret voters in your community who support Joe Biden but wont tell anyone about it, or not really? [If yes: Would you say that many voters are like this or only a few?]	Yes, many	5%	8%	6%	3%
	Yes, only a few	13%	12%	10%	17%
	Yes, not sure how many	9%	6%	12%	6%
	No, not really	63%	67%	60%	67%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	7%	12%	7%