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## NEW JERSEY: MAJORITY CONTINUES TO BACK PLASTIC BAG BAN, BUT AT A SLIGHTLY LOWER LEVEL

## Most have acquired at least 10 reusable shopping bags since ban

West Long Branch, NJ - A majority of New Jerseyans back a ban on single-use plastic bags, although that support has dipped by a few points since the rules went into effect last year. There have been similar small declines in support for bans on other bags and containers, according to the latest Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll. State residents report most, but not necessarily all, New Jersey stores are abiding by the ban and a majority say that they have accumulated ten or more reusable bags in the past year.

Overall, $45 \%$ of New Jerseyans say, based on their own experience, all stores in the state are following the plastic bag ban and another $45 \%$ say most stores are. Thinking about the last time they went to a New Jersey deli or restaurant for takeout in the last six months, just $11 \%$ say they received their order in a plastic bag, while $53 \%$ were given a paper bag and $29 \%$ did not get any bag. Nine in ten New Jerseyans ( $89 \%$ ) bring their own bags when they go grocery shopping, which is up from $38 \%$ who reported doing this in a poll taken a month before the ban went into effect last year. About 1 in 10

| NEW JERSEY: SINGLE-USE BANS |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Support ban on... | 2023 | 2022 | 2019 |
| Single-use plastic bags | $56 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| Foam food containers | $56 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $n / a$ |
| Plastic straws | $50 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Supermarket paper bags <br> MONMOUTH | $44 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $n / a$ |
| Monmouth University Poll |  |  |  |
| N N N I V E R S I T Y |  |  |  |

residents ( $9 \%$ ), though, remain unaware that the state has instituted a plastic bag ban.

A majority of New Jerseyans continue to support a ban on single-use plastic bags (56\%) although this is a few points lower than shortly before the ban went into effect ( $61 \%$ in April 2022). A similar majority (56\%) supports banning Styrofoam food containers, but this is also slightly lower
than last year ( $64 \%$ ). Less than half ( $44 \%$ ) of the public supports banning large supermarkets from giving out paper bags, as the law now requires. This result is down three points from 2022 (47\%).
"There has been a small dip in support since the state's plastic bag ban went into effect, but most New Jerseyans are still on board with it," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

More than 7 in 10 Democrats ( $72 \%$ ) back the plastic bag ban, which is identical to the 2022 poll results. However, support has dropped among independents (from $62 \%$ to $52 \%$ ) and Republicans (from $44 \%$ to $39 \%$ ). On the other hand, support for banning Styrofoam containers has declined among Democrats (from $73 \%$ to $65 \%$ ) and independents (from $66 \%$ to $54 \%$ ), but remained basically steady among Republicans (from 49\% to 51\%). While Democrats are more likely than Republicans to support the plastic bag and foam container bans, there is no significant difference in partisan opinion on prohibiting supermarkets from giving out paper bags. Support for the paper bag ban now stands at $49 \%$ of Democrats and $43 \%$ of Republicans, which is a few points lower for both partisan groups since last year. Support among independents (42\%) has remained stable.

With so many New Jerseyans using their own bags, the poll also asked how many reusable shopping bags they have acquired over the past year, including those purchased and others they were given at stores or with food deliveries. A majority of residents report accumulating more than ten bags, with $16 \%$ saying they have gotten more than 50 reusable bags, $12 \%$ who got between 26 and 50 bags, and $26 \%$ who got between 11 and 25 bags.

Those who have gotten more than five bags were asked what they do with their surplus. Most New Jerseyans ( $62 \%$ ) keep their extra bags, $20 \%$ recycle some of them, and $7 \%$ throw at least some in the trash. The latter numbers go up among those who have accumulated more than 25 bags for

New Jersey's reusable shopping bag stash


HONMOUTH both recycling ( $35 \%$ ) and disposal ( $15 \%$ ) of their extra bags.
"Fewer single-use bags are making their way into the waste stream, but we now face a growing stockpile of reusable bags that New Jerseyans don't know what to do with," said Murray.

Current support for a plastic straw ban stands at $50 \%$, which is similar to last year (52\%). Plastic straws are available only by request under state regulations that went into effect in 2021. One-quarter of New Jerseyans ( $25 \%$ ) report they were given a plastic straw when they last purchased a drink in a cup at a food establishment in the state. Another $45 \%$ received a paper straw and $23 \%$ did not get any straw.

The Monmouth University Poll was conducted by telephone from August 10 to 14, 2023 with 814 New Jersey adults. The question results in this release have a margin of error of $+/-5.4$ percentage points for the full sample. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.)
[Q1 \& 13-16 held for future release.]
[Q2-12 \& 17-24 previously released.]
25. Think about the last time you went to a deli or restaurant in New Jersey within the past six months to purchase food for takeout. Did they give you a plastic bag, a paper bag, or no bag at all?

|  | Aug. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Plastic bag | 2023 |
| Paper bag | $11 \%$ |
| No bag | $53 \%$ |
| (VOL) Other bag/container | $3 \%$ |
| (VOL) No deli/takeout | $29 \%$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $2 \%$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{1 8 1 4 )}$ |

26. Now, think about the last time you went to a food establishment in New Jersey within the past six months where you got a drink in a cup. Did they give you a plastic straw, a paper straw, or no straw at all?

|  | Aug. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Plastic straw | 2023 |
| Paper straw | $25 \%$ |
| No straw | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ |
| (VOL) No drink out | $\mathbf{2 3 \%}$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |
| $(n)$ | $3 \%$ |

27. When you go grocery shopping, do you generally bring your own bags, do you use single-use plastic bags provided by the store, or do you use paper bags provided by the store at checkout? [If MIXED or DEPENDS: What do you use most of the time?]

| Trend: | Aug. | April |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Bring own bags | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | 2022 |
| Store's plastic bags | $\mathbf{8 9 \%}$ | $38 \%$ |
| Store's paper bags | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | $50 \%$ |
| (VOL) Do not use any bags | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $10 \%$ |
| (VOL) Purchase reusable | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $n / a$ |
| (VOL) Do not shop | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $1 \%$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | $1 \%$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{( 8 1 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 8 0 2 )}$ |

28. Do you support or oppose banning single-use plastic bags in New Jersey, such as those given out at supermarkets or other stores?

| Trend: | Aug. | April | Sept. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Support | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $2022^{*}$ | $2019^{* *}$ |
| Oppose | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $61 \%$ | $65 \%$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{4 2 \%}$ | $37 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $2 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| *Question wording in 2022 was "Do you support or oppose a ban on..." |  |  |  |
| ** Question wording in 2019 was "Would you support or oppose a ban on..." |  |  |  |

## [QUESTIONS 29-31 WERE ROTATED]

29. Do you support or oppose banning large supermarkets from giving out paper shopping bags?

| Trend: | Aug. | April |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Support | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $2022^{*}$ |
| Oppose | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $47 \%$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $51 \%$ |
| $(n)$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | $2 \%$ |

* Question wording in 2022 was "Do you support or oppose a ban on giving out paper shopping bags in large supermarkets?"

30. Do you support or oppose banning takeout food containers and cups that are made out of polystyrene, commonly known as Styrofoam?

| Trend: | Aug. | April |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Support | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | $2022^{*}$ |
| Oppose | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ | $64 \%$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ | $33 \%$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | $3 \%$ |
|  | (814) | (802) |

31. Do you support or oppose banning plastic straws in New Jersey?

32. Stores in New Jersey are no longer allowed to give out single-use plastic bags. This applies to all stores, including supermarkets, clothing and home goods stores, pharmacies and food establishments. Were you aware of this rule, or were you not aware of this before now?

|  | Aug. |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | 2023 |
| Aware | $91 \%$ |
| Not aware | $9 \%$ |
| $(n)$ | (814) |

33. Based on your experience, how many New Jersey stores are following the plastic bag ban - all of them, most of them, about half of them, or just a few of them?

|  | Aug. |
| :--- | :---: |
| All | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| Most | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ |
| About half | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ |
| Just a few | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| (VOL) None | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |

34. Over the past year, about how many reusable shopping bags have you gotten, including those you purchased yourself and those that were given to you at stores or with food deliveries? Would you say less than 5 , between 5 and 10, between 11 and 25, between 26 and 50 , or more than 50 ?

|  | Aug. |
| :--- | :---: |
| Less than 5 | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| Between 5 and 10 | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ |
| Between 11 and 25 | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ |
| Between 26 and 50 | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ |
| More than 50 | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ |
| (VOL) None | $\mathbf{1 6 \%}$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |

34A. [lf more than 5 bags] What do you do with the extra reusable bags you get - do you keep them, recycle them, or throw them in the trash? [Note: Results add to more than $100 \%$ because multiple responses were accepted]

|  | Aug. |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ |
| Keep them | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |
| Recycle them | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ |
| Throw in trash | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| (VOL) Donate/give away | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| (VOL) Don't know | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| Less than 5 bags (Q34) | $\mathbf{1 9 \%}$ |
| (n) | $\mathbf{1 8 1 4 )}$ |

[Q35-47 previously released.]

## METHODOLOGY

The Monmouth University Poll was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from August 10 to 14, 2023 with a probability-based random sample of 814 New Jersey adults age 18 and older. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 245 live landline telephone interviews, 360 live cell phone interviews, and 209 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Telephone numbers were selected through random digit dialing and landline respondents were selected with a modified Troldahl-Carter youngest adult household screen. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. The full sample is weighted for region, age, education, gender and race based on US Census information (ACS 2021 one-year survey). Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research, with sample obtained from Dynata. For results based on this sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 5.4 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.56). Sampling error can be
larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

## NJ Regions (by county)

North - Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Morris, Passaic, Sussex, Union, Warren<br>Central - Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Somerset<br>South - Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, Salem

## Demographics (weighted)

Party (self-reported): 22\% Republican, 43\% Independent, 35\% Democrat Sex: 49\% Male, 51\% Female
Age: 27\% 18-34, 34\% 35-54, 39\% 55+
Race: 55\% White, 13\% Black, 19\% Hispanic, 13\% Asian/Other College: 58\% No degree, $42 \% 4$ year degree

| MARGIN OF ERROR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | unweighted sample | $\begin{aligned} & \text { moe } \\ & (+/-) \end{aligned}$ |
| TOTAL |  | 814 | 5.4\% |
| REGISTERED VOTER | Yes | 778 | 5.5\% |
|  | No | 36 | 25.5\% |
| SELF-REPORTED PARTY | Republican | 163 | 12.0\% |
| ID | Independent | 347 | 8.2\% |
|  | Democrat | 280 | 9.1\% |
| REGION | North | 379 | 7.9\% |
|  | Central | 247 | 9.7\% |
|  | South | 179 | 11.4\% |
| GENDER | Male | 393 | 7.7\% |
|  | Female | 421 | 7.5\% |
| AGE | 18-34 | 165 | 11.9\% |
|  | 35-54 | 299 | 8.9\% |
|  | 55+ | 333 | 8.4\% |
| RACE | White, non-Hispanic | 547 | 6.6\% |
|  | Other | 248 | 9.7\% |
| COLLEGE GRADUATE | No degree | 293 | 8.9\% |
|  | 4 year degree | 516 | 6.7\% |
| INCOME | <\$50K | 110 | 14.6\% |
|  | \$50 to <\$100K | 227 | 10.2\% |
|  | \$100K+ | 406 | 7.6\% |
| CHILDREN IN HOME | Yes | 186 | 11.2\% |
|  | No | 620 | 6.2\% |

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|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 25. Think about the last time you went to a deli or restaurant in New Jersey within the past six months to purchase food for takeout. Did they give you a plastic bag, a paper bag, or no bag at all? | Plastic bag | 11\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 13\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% |
|  | Paper bag | 53\% | 54\% | 47\% | 45\% | 56\% | 56\% | 54\% | 56\% | 46\% |
|  | No bag | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | 37\% | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 31\% | 34\% |
|  | (VOL) Other bag_container | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Have not gone to deli_takeout | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | White non-Hisp | Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 25. Think about the last time you went to a deli or restaurant in New Jersey within the past six months to purchase food for takeout. Did they give you a plastic bag, a paper bag, or no bag at all? | Plastic bag | 13\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 14\% | 13\% | 9\% |
|  | Paper bag | 47\% | 60\% | 55\% | 50\% | 56\% | 56\% | 52\% | 49\% | 58\% |
|  | No bag | 35\% | 23\% | 30\% | 32\% | 26\% | 28\% | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% |
|  | (VOL) Other bag_container | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Have not gone to deli_takeout | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 25. Think about the last time you went to a deli or restaurant in New Jersey within the past six months to purchase food for takeout. Did they give you a plastic bag, a paper bag, or no bag at all? | Plastic bag | 15\% | 14\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% |
|  | Paper bag | 51\% | 52\% | 57\% | 48\% | 55\% |
|  | No bag | 25\% | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | 28\% |
|  | (VOL) Other bag_container | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  | (VOL) Have not gone to deli_takeout | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 26. Now, think about the last time | Plastic straw | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 27\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| New Jersey within the past six | Paper straw | 45\% | 44\% | 63\% | 39\% | 51\% | 42\% | 43\% | 42\% | 54\% |
| months where you got a drink in a cup. Did they give you a plastic | No straw | 23\% | 25\% | 1\% | 25\% | 22\% | 24\% | 25\% | 29\% | 14\% |
| straw, a paper straw, or no straw at all? | (VOL) Have not gotten drink out | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% |

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|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | White non-Hisp | Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 26. Now, think about the last time | Plastic straw | 28\% | 21\% | 26\% | 21\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 23\% |
| New Jersey within the past six | Paper straw | 41\% | 49\% | 49\% | 50\% | 38\% | 41\% | 51\% | 48\% | 41\% |
| months where you got a drink in a cup. Did they give you a plastic | No straw | 22\% | 24\% | 19\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 21\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| straw, a paper straw, or no straw at all? | (VOL) Have not gotten drink out | 6\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 26. Now, think about the last time | Plastic straw | 22\% | 28\% | 24\% | 19\% | 26\% |
| you went to a food estabishment in New Jersey within the past six | Paper straw | 53\% | 42\% | 45\% | 55\% | 42\% |
| months where you got a drink in a cup. Did they give you a plastic | No straw | 18\% | 23\% | 24\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| straw, a paper straw, or no straw at all? | (VOL) Have not gotten drink out | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 27. When you go grocery shopping, | Bring own bags |  | 89\% | 89\% | 85\% | 90\% | 88\% | 90\% | 92\% | 88\% | 83\% |
| bags, do you use single-use plastic | Stores plastic bags | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% |
| bags provided by the store, or do you use paper bags provided by the | Stores paper bags | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| store at checkout? [lf needed: Most of the time?] | (VOL) Do not use any bags | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | (VOL) Purchase reusable bags at store | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Do not shop for groceries | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | White non-Hisp | Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 27. When you go grocery shopping, | Bring own bags | 84\% | 93\% | 90\% | 85\% | 90\% | 89\% | 88\% | 89\% | 89\% |
| bags, do you use single-use plastic | Stores plastic bags | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| bags provided by the store, or do you use paper bags provided by the | Stores paper bags | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| store at checkout? [If needed: Most of the time?] | (VOL) Do not use any bags | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 7\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  | (VOL) Purchase reusable bags at store | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Do not shop for groceries | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |

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|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 27. When you go grocery shopping, do you generally bring your own bags, do you use single-use plastic bags provided by the store, or do you use paper bags provided by the store at checkout? [If needed: Most of the time?] | Bring own bags | 92\% | 86\% | 88\% | 86\% | 90\% |
|  | Stores plastic bags | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
|  | Stores paper bags | 3\% | 6\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Do not use any bags | 1\% | 3\% | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Purchase reusable bags at store | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
|  | (VOL) Do not shop for groceries | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 28. Do you support or oppose | Support |  | 56\% | 56\% | 51\% | 39\% | 52\% | 72\% | 57\% | 56\% | 54\% |
| banning single-use plastic bags in New Jersey, such as those given | Oppose | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% | 58\% | 46\% | 27\% | 40\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| out at supermarkets or other stores? | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { White } \\ \text { non-Hisp } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hsp-Blk- } \\ & \text { Asn-Oth } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 28. Do you support or oppose | Support | 51\% | 60\% | 61\% | 50\% | 58\% | 57\% | 56\% | 54\% | 59\% |
| banning single-use plastic bags in New Jersey, such as those given | Oppose | 47\% | 37\% | 36\% | 48\% | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 44\% | 39\% |
| out at supermarkets or other stores? | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 28. Do you support or oppose | Support | 60\% | 52\% | 58\% | 60\% | 55\% |
| banning single-use piastic bags in New Jersey, such as those given | Oppose | 39\% | 45\% | 41\% | 35\% | 44\% |
| out at supermarkets or other stores? | [VOL] Dont know | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 1\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 29. Do you support or oppose | Support | 44\% | 44\% | 55\% | 43\% | 42\% | 49\% | 46\% | 41\% | 43\% |
| giving out paper shopping bags? | Oppose | 53\% | 53\% | 45\% | 57\% | 53\% | 49\% | 51\% | 53\% | 55\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | White non-Hisp | Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 29. Do you support or oppose banning large supermarkets from giving out paper shopping bags? | Support | 43\% | 46\% | 43\% | 39\% | 49\% | 42\% | 48\% | 46\% | 41\% |
|  | Oppose | 54\% | 51\% | 55\% | 57\% | 48\% | 55\% | 48\% | 50\% | 56\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |

Monmouth University Poll -- NEW JERSEY -- 9/06/23

|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 29. Do you support or oppose banning large supermarkets from giving out paper shopping bags? | Support | 47\% | 41\% | 43\% | 41\% | 45\% |
|  | Oppose | 52\% | 54\% | 55\% | 54\% | 52\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 30. Do you support or oppose | Support | 56\% | 56\% | 66\% | 51\% | 54\% | 65\% | 57\% | 62\% | 49\% |
| and cups that are made out of | Oppose | 39\% | 40\% | 30\% | 44\% | 41\% | 31\% | 36\% | 35\% | 48\% |
| polystyrene, commonly known as Styrofoam? | [VOL] Dont know | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 3\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | White non-Hisp | Hsp-Blk- <br> Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 30. Do you support or oppose | Support | 55\% | 57\% | 58\% | 58\% | 54\% | 54\% | 59\% | 53\% | 61\% |
| and cups that are made out of | Oppose | 41\% | 38\% | 36\% | 38\% | 42\% | 40\% | 37\% | 43\% | 34\% |
| polystyrene, commonly known as Styrofoam? | [VOL] Dont know | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 50-100 \mathrm{~K}$ | $\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}+$ | Yes | No |
| 30. Do you support or oppose | Support | $51 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 \%}$ |
| banning takeout food containers | Oppose | $\mathbf{4 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 \%}$ |
| and cups that are made out of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| polystyrene, commonly known as | [VOL] Dont know | $5 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 31. Do you support or oppose | Support |  | 50\% | 50\% | 47\% | 34\% | 50\% | 61\% | 52\% | 54\% | 43\% |
| banning plastic straws in New Jersey? | Oppose | 47\% | 47\% | 49\% | 64\% | 47\% | 36\% | 46\% | 43\% | 53\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { White } \\ \text { non-Hisp } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hsp-Blk- } \\ & \text { Asn-Oth } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 31. Do you support or oppose banning plastic straws in New Jersey? | Support | 46\% | 53\% | 51\% | 44\% | 54\% | 46\% | 55\% | 49\% | 51\% |
|  | Oppose | 50\% | 45\% | 46\% | 54\% | 43\% | 50\% | 43\% | 47\% | 47\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |

Monmouth University Poll -- NEW JERSEY -- 9/06/23

|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 31. Do you support or oppose banning plastic straws in New Jersey? | Support | 56\% | 51\% | 48\% | 45\% | 52\% |
|  | Oppose | 41\% | 47\% | 51\% | 52\% | 46\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 32. Stores in New Jersey are no longer allowed to give out singleuse plastic bags. This applies to all | Aware | 91\% | 91\% | 90\% | 89\% | 92\% | 90\% | 91\% | 94\% | 88\% |
| clothing and home goods stores, pharmacies and food establishments. Were you aware of this rule or not aware before now? | Not aware | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 12\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { White } \\ \text { non-Hisp } \end{gathered}$ | Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 32. Stores in New Jersey are no longer allowed to give out singleuse plastic bags. This applies to all | Aware | 94\% | 88\% | 90\% | 93\% | 89\% | 92\% | 89\% | 90\% | 92\% |
| clothing and home goods stores, pharmacies and food establishments. Were you aware of this rule or not aware before now? | Not aware | 6\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 32. Stores in New Jersey are no Ionger allowed to give out single- | Aware | 81\% | 90\% | 96\% | 92\% | 90\% |
| use plastic bags. This applies to all stores, including supermarkets, clothing and home goods stores, pharmacies and food establishments. Were you aware of this rule or not aware before now? | Not aware | 19\% | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 10\% |



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|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { White } \\ \text { non-Hisp } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hsp-BIk- } \\ & \text { Asn-Oth } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 33. Based on your experience, how many New Jersey stores are following the plastic bag ban - all of them, most of them, about half of them, or just a few of them? | All | 38\% | 51\% | 36\% | 46\% | 50\% | 46\% | 43\% | 45\% | 45\% |
|  | Most | 50\% | 39\% | 53\% | 47\% | 36\% | 44\% | 45\% | 41\% | 48\% |
|  | About half | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% |
|  | Just a few | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |
|  | (VOL) None | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 33. Based on your experience, how many New Jersey stores are following the plastic bag ban - all of them, most of them, about half of them, or just a few of them? | All | 44\% | 46\% | 43\% | 47\% | 44\% |
|  | Most | 41\% | 40\% | 52\% | 46\% | 44\% |
|  | About half | 7\% | 12\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% |
|  | Just a few | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | (VOL) None | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 34. Over the past year, about how | Less than 5 |  | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| you gotten, including those you | Between 5 and 10 | 25\% | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 26\% | 22\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| purchased yourself and those that were given to you at stores or with | Between 11 and 25 | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 28\% | 26\% | 28\% | 31\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| food deliveries? Would you say ... [READ RESPONSES]? | Between 26 and 50 | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% |
|  | More than 50 | 16\% | 15\% | 27\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 16\% | 14\% |
|  | (VOL) None | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | White non-Hisp | Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 34. Over the past year, about how many reusable shopping bags have you gotten, including those you purchased yourself and those that were given to you at stores or with food deliveries? Would you say ... [READ RESPONSES]? | Less than 5 | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 18\% | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% |
|  | Between 5 and 10 | 27\% | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | 28\% | 26\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% |
|  | Between 11 and 25 | 24\% | 28\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% | 24\% | 29\% |
|  | Between 26 and 50 | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% |
|  | More than 50 | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 12\% | 12\% | 21\% | 19\% | 12\% |
|  | (VOL) None | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |

Monmouth University Poll -- NEW JERSEY -- 9/06/23

|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 34. Over the past year, about how many reusable shopping bags have you gotten, including those you purchased yourself and those that were given to you at stores or with food deliveries? Would you say ... [READ RESPONSES]? | Less than 5 | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 10\% | 18\% |
|  | Between 5 and 10 | 29\% | 20\% | 25\% | 20\% | 27\% |
|  | Between 11 and 25 | 13\% | 27\% | 32\% | 28\% | 26\% |
|  | Between 26 and 50 | 14\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% | 11\% |
|  | More than 50 | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | 14\% |
|  | (VOL) None | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |


|  |  | TOTAL | REG VOTER |  | PARTY ID |  |  | REGION OF STATE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Rep | Ind | Dem | North | Central | South |
| 34A. What do you do with the extra | Keep them |  | 62\% | 62\% | 57\% | 59\% | 60\% | 64\% | 63\% | 64\% | 60\% |
| keep them, recycle them, or throw | Recycle them | 20\% | 20\% | 26\% | 19\% | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| them in the trash? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE.] | Throw in trash | 7\% | 7\% | 4\% | 14\% | 7\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 11\% |
|  | [VOL] Donate, give away | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  | [Q34] <5 reusable bags | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% |


|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  | RACE |  | COLLEGE GRAD |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { White } \\ \text { non-Hisp } \end{gathered}$ | Hsp-BIk-Asn-Oth | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{No} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{yr} \\ \text { degree } \end{gathered}$ |
| 34A. What do you do with the extra | Keep them | 59\% | 65\% | 66\% | 58\% | 63\% | 61\% | 63\% | 59\% | 66\% |
| keep them, recycle them, or throw | Recycle them | 15\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% | 19\% |
| them in the trash? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE.] | Throw in trash | 8\% | 5\% | 4\% | 11\% | 5\% | 8\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% |
|  | [VOL] Donate, give away | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% |
|  | [Q34] <5 reusable bags | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |


|  |  | INCOME |  |  | CHILDREN IN HOME |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | <\$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K+ | Yes | No |
| 34A. What do you do with the extra reusable bags you get - do you keep them, recycle them, or throw them in the trash? [MULTIPLE RESPONSE.] | Keep them | 55\% | 60\% | 68\% | 65\% | 61\% |
|  | Recycle them | 24\% | 23\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% |
|  | Throw in trash | 4\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% |
|  | [VOL] Donate, give away | 0\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
|  | [Q34] <5 reusable bags | 24\% | 21\% | 15\% | 12\% | 21\% |
|  | [VOL] Dont know | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |

