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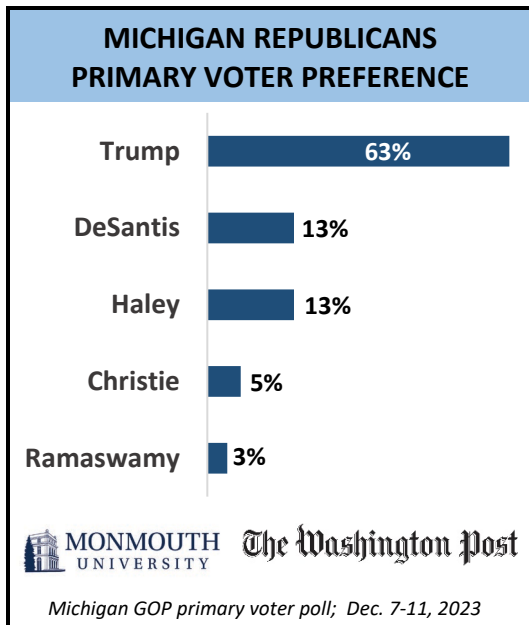
## MICHIGAN: TRUMP BROADLY FAVORED IN GOP PRIMARY

*Democrats back Biden but with little enthusiasm*

West Long Branch, NJ – Former President Donald Trump enjoys widespread support among an enthusiastic and motivated base of potential Republican primary voters in Michigan, according to the *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University-Washington Post Poll*. Compared to other Republican voters, Trump backers hold more conservative attitudes on abortion access and are less concerned about the party focusing too much on this issue. On the Democratic side, President Joe Biden has the support of 8 in 10 potential voters in his party’s primary, although only 1 in 4 are enthusiastic about the prospect of his nomination. The poll also finds that Republican and Democratic primary voters hold very different

opinions on the recent United Auto Workers strike.

When asked who they support in February’s presidential primary, 63% of potential Republican voters choose Trump. The rest of the field trails far behind the front-runner, including Ron DeSantis (13%), Nikki Haley (13%), Chris Christie (5%), and Vivek Ramaswamy (3%). Among voters who describe themselves as MAGA supporters, 81% back Trump. Among non-MAGA Republicans, 36% say they will vote for Trump, compared with 24% for Haley and 18% for DeSantis. Overall, few Trump supporters (27%) say they would consider supporting another candidate in the primary.



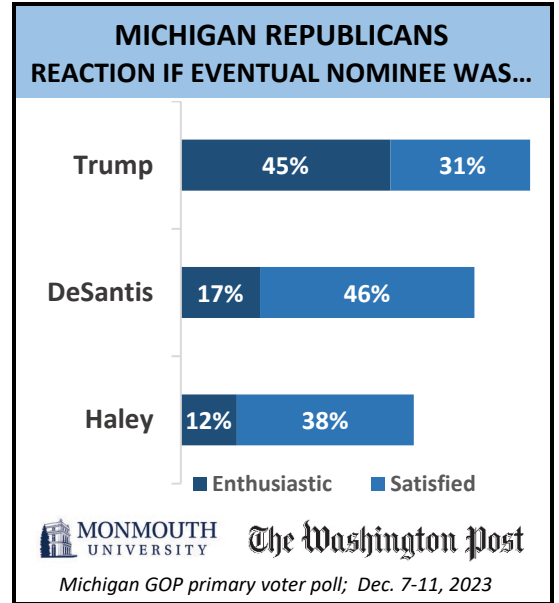
Michigan does not have partisan registration,

which means voters can choose either party’s primary ballot. These poll results are among voters who indicate having a 50-50 or better chance of voting in the state’s Republican primary. Trump’s support is

slightly higher among those who did not vote in the 2016 presidential primary (68%) than among those who did vote in 2016 (58%). However, another key factor in determining turnout is voter motivation, and among those who report being extremely motivated to vote in this primary Trump’s support stands at 72%.

“The most likely voters to turn out in Michigan’s Republican primary seem to be the Trump enthusiasts. This probably includes many who were lukewarm on him eight years ago but are now fully behind his comeback bid. The other candidates just aren’t lighting the same kind of spark,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

When asked to react to different possible GOP nominees, 3 in 4 Republican voters say they would be either enthusiastic (45%) or satisfied (31%) if Trump gets the nod. Just over 6 in 10 feel it would be okay if DeSantis wins the nomination (17% enthusiastic and 46% satisfied) and half say the same about Haley (12% enthusiastic and 38% satisfied), but very few would be enthusiastic about either non-Trump outcome.



Trump (75% favorable and 19% unfavorable) and DeSantis (54% favorable and 26% unfavorable) are the only Republican candidates tested in the poll who garner favorable ratings from a

	Trump voters	Other voters
Abortion should be legal	32%	55%
Abortion should be illegal	62%	41%
<i>Prefer a candidate who...</i>		
Supports 6 week ban	40%	26%
Supports 15 week ban	36%	35%
Opposes restrictions	13%	31%
<i>GOP is focusing too much on abortion</i>		
Very/somewhat concerned	50%	66%
Not too/not at all concerned	47%	34%

MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY The Washington Post  
Michigan GOP primary voter poll; Dec. 7-11, 2023

majority of the potential primary electorate. Haley has a net positive rating below 50% (40% favorable and 29% unfavorable), Ramaswamy has an evenly divided rating (31% favorable and 33% unfavorable), and Christie has a decidedly negative rating (15% favorable and 60% unfavorable).

The poll also asked Republican primary voters about their views on the issue of abortion. Four in 10 feel abortion should be legal in either all (12%) or most (28%) cases, while 43% say it should be illegal in most cases and 11% say it should be illegal in all cases. These results are nearly identical to an earlier Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll of [South Carolina](#) Republicans, but are more conservative

views than in a recent [New Hampshire](#) poll of primary voters. Most Michigan Republicans prefer a candidate who supports some limits on abortion access, but are divided on whether they want someone who backs a six week limit which would ban most abortions (35%) or a 15 week limit which would ban less than half of abortions (35%). Trump backers (62%) are also more likely than those who support other candidates (41%) to say abortion should be illegal in most cases and are more likely to prefer a candidate who backs a six week limit (40% of Trump voters compared with 26% of other Republicans). A majority (56%) of potential GOP primary voters in Michigan are at least somewhat concerned that the Republican Party is focusing too much on abortion. This concern is more likely to be found among those who support candidates other than Trump (66%) than among Trump backers (50%).

#### *DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY*

Among potential Democratic voters in Michigan – those who indicate a 50-50 chance or better of voting in that party’s presidential primary – 79% support Biden for the nomination, while 9% back author and 2020 candidate Marianne Williamson and 5% back Minnesota Congressman Dean Phillips. Biden has more support among voters aged 50 and older (89%) than he does among those under 50 years old (67%). In terms of the most likely Democratic electorate, Biden’s support increases to 87% among those who report being extremely motivated to vote in the February primary.

Despite his widespread support, just 27% of potential Democratic primary voters would be enthusiastic about Biden’s renomination, while another 51% would feel satisfied with this outcome. Interestingly, the findings are similar in a hypothetical situation where Biden’s vice president became the party’s nominee. Specifically, 25% would feel enthusiastic and 48% would be satisfied if Kamala Harris won the Democratic nomination.

#### *FINANCES AND THE UAW*

Just over half (56%) of Democratic primary voters describe the state of the nation’s economy in positive terms, but only 9% of Republicans say the same. Looking at their own financial situations, majorities of both Democrats (58%) and Republicans (52%) report being basically stable right now, but Republicans (42%) are more likely than Democrats (23%) to say they are struggling to remain where they are financially. Just 18% of Democrats and 6% of Republicans feel their current financial situation is improving. Among Republicans, Trump voters (48%) are more likely than those who back other candidates (33%) to say they are struggling with their personal finances.

The poll asked voters in both parties about the recently settled strike between the United Auto Workers union and automakers Ford, General Motors, and Stellantis. Among Republicans, 31% say they agreed more with the workers during the strike and 17% agreed more with the auto companies, while 48%

agree with neither side. Among Democratic voters, though, 80% sided with the workers. Trump voters (27%) are less likely than other Republicans (40%) to have agreed with the workers during this dispute.

The *Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll* was conducted by telephone and online from December 7 to 11, 2023 with 606 potential Republican presidential primary voters and 460 potential Democratic presidential primary voters in Michigan. The question results in this release have a margin of error of +/- 4.4 percentage points for the Republican sample and +/- 5.0 percentage points for the Democratic sample. The poll was conducted jointly by the Monmouth University Polling Institute and the Washington Post.

## QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(\* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1. How likely are you to vote in Michigan’s primary for president in February – are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Absolutely certain to vote	81%	78%
Will probably vote	11%	14%
Chances are 50-50	7%	7%
Less than that	n/a	n/a
(n)	(606)	(460)

2. Will you vote in the Republican or Democratic primary?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Republican	100%	0%
Democratic	0%	100%
(n)	(606)	(460)

3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 [Republican/Democratic] presidential nomination?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Very closely	50%	45%
Somewhat closely	32%	31%
Not too closely	13%	15%
Not at all closely	5%	8%
(VOL) Don't know	0%	0%
(n)	(606)	(460)

4. How motivated are you to vote in the [Republican/Democratic] presidential primary?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Extremely motivated	60%	49%
Very motivated	18%	22%
Somewhat motivated	17%	20%
Not motivated	3%	7%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	1%
(n)	(606)	(460)

**ASKED OF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS ONLY:**

5. I'm going to read you the names of candidates running for president in the Republican Party. Please tell me if your general impression of each is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. First, [READ NAME]. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Republicans	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(VOL) No answer	(n)
Former President Donald Trump	75%	19%	5%	0%	1%	(606)
Florida Governor Ron DeSantis	54%	26%	15%	2%	4%	(606)
Former South Carolina Governor and U.N. Ambassador Nikki Haley	40%	29%	18%	8%	5%	(606)
Business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy	31%	33%	18%	14%	4%	(606)
Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson	9%	33%	30%	23%	5%	(606)
Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie	15%	60%	16%	3%	5%	(606)

6. If the Republican primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Republicans	Dec. 2023
Donald Trump	63%
Ron DeSantis	13%
Nikki Haley	13%
Vivek Ramaswamy	3%
Asa Hutchinson	<1%
Chris Christie	5%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(606)

7. Are you definitely supporting [READ NAME FROM Q6] to be the Republican Party's nominee, or would you consider supporting another candidate? [CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

Republicans	Dec. 2023
Definitely supporting	55%
Would consider another candidate	39%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
No first choice (from Q6)	3%
(n)	(606)

8. Who would be your second choice? [If "DEFINITELY SUPPORTING" FIRST CHOICE, ASK:] If [NAME FROM Q6] decides to drop out of the race before the Michigan primary, who would be your second choice?

Republicans	Dec. 2023
Donald Trump	8%
Ron DeSantis	30%
Nikki Haley	16%
Vivek Ramaswamy	12%
Asa Hutchinson	2%
Chris Christie	7%
(VOL) No one	14%
(VOL) Someone else	1%
(VOL) Would not vote	1%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
No first choice (from Q6)	3%
(n)	(606)

9. How would you feel if [READ NAME] became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Republicans	Enthusiastic	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Upset	(VOL) Don't know	(n)
Donald Trump	45%	31%	9%	13%	3%	(606)
Nikki Haley	12%	38%	28%	15%	7%	(606)
Ron DeSantis	17%	46%	20%	11%	5%	(606)

10. Do you think abortion should be: legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases? [CHOICES WERE READ IN REVERSE ORDER FOR A RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

Republicans	Dec. 2023
Legal in all cases	12%
Legal in most cases	28%
Illegal in most cases	43%
Illegal in all cases	11%
(VOL) Don't know	5%
(n)	(606)

11. Would you prefer a Republican candidate who...? [FIRST TWO CHOICES ROTATED]

Republicans	Dec. 2023
Supports banning abortion after six weeks of pregnancy, which would ban most abortions	35%
Supports banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy, which would ban less than half of abortions	35%
Opposes any restrictions on abortion	20%
(VOL) Don't know	10%
(n)	(606)

12. How concerned, if at all, are you that the Republican Party is focusing too much on abortion – very, somewhat, not too, not at all?

Republicans	Dec. 2023
Very concerned	22%
Somewhat concerned	34%
Not too concerned	20%
Not at all concerned	22%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(606)

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**ASKED OF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS ONLY:**

DEM1. I'm going to read you the names of candidates running for president in the Democratic Party. Please tell me if your general impression of each is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know. First, [READ NAME]. [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Democrats	Favorable	Unfavorable	No opinion	Not heard of	(VOL) No answer	(n)
President Joe Biden	76%	15%	6%	0%	3%	(460)
Author Marianne Williamson	11%	18%	20%	44%	7%	(460)
Minnesota Congressman Dean Phillips	8%	10%	29%	47%	6%	(460)

DEM2. If the Democratic primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Democrats	Dec. 2023
Joe Biden	79%
Marianne Williamson	9%
Dean Phillips	5%
(VOL) Someone else	2%
(VOL) Would not vote	0%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
(n)	(460)

DEM3. How would you feel if [READ NAME] became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset? [FIRST THREE NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Democrats	Enthusiastic	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Upset	(VOL) Don't know	(n)
Joe Biden	27%	51%	13%	6%	2%	(460)
Marianne Williamson	7%	31%	25%	17%	20%	(460)
Dean Phillips	3%	30%	30%	12%	24%	(460)
Kamala Harris	25%	48%	14%	8%	6%	(460)

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**ASKED OF ALL PRIMARY VOTERS:**

13. How would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days – excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Excellent	1%	10%
Good	8%	46%
Not so good	20%	26%
Poor	70%	16%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	2%
(n)	(606)	(460)

14. How would you describe the state of Michigan's economy these days – excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Excellent	1%	12%
Good	12%	54%
Not so good	28%	21%
Poor	58%	11%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	3%
(n)	(606)	(460)

15. How would you describe your personal financial situation – excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Excellent	9%	14%
Good	43%	56%
Not so good	32%	20%
Poor	15%	10%
(VOL) Don't know	2%	1%
(n)	(606)	(460)

16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Struggling	42%	23%
Stable	52%	58%
Improving	6%	18%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	0%
(n)	(606)	(460)

17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side? [FIRST TWO CHOICES WERE ROTATED]

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Workers	31%	80%
Auto companies	17%	3%
Neither side	48%	16%
(VOL) Don't know	5%	1%
(n)	(606)	(460)

[QUESTIONS 18 & 19 WERE ROTATED]

18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Support	35%	77%
Oppose	59%	20%
(VOL) Don't know	5%	3%
(n)	(606)	(460)

19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Support	61%	46%
Oppose	36%	47%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	7%
(n)	(606)	(460)

20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Fair and square	28%	97%
Due to voter fraud	64%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	7%	0%
(n)	(606)	(460)

21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [CHOICES WERE READ IN REVERSE ORDER FOR A RANDOM HALF SAMPLE]

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Committed a crime	11%	88%
Did something wrong but not criminal	32%	9%
Did nothing wrong	53%	2%
(VOL) Don't know	4%	1%
(n)	(606)	(460)



22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]

Dec. 2023	REP	DEM
Approve strongly	6%	72%
Approve somewhat	13%	21%
Disapprove somewhat	18%	3%
Disapprove strongly	61%	3%
(VOL.) Don't know	3%	2%
(n)	(606)	(460)

**METHODOLOGY**

The *Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll* was conducted from December 7 to 11, 2023, among a probability-based sample of 1,296 Michigan voters who voted in at least one primary election since 2016 or have newly registered since the 2020 election and not voted in a primary. The poll was conducted in English, and included 323 live landline telephone interviews, 493 live cell phone interviews, and 480 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research using telephone numbers randomly selected from a list of voters obtained from Aristotle. The full sample is weighted for region, age, gender and race based on the voter list and education based on US Census information (CPS and ACS one-year surveys). Results released from this poll are based on two separate sub-sets of voters who indicated they have a 50-50 chance or better of voting in the 2024 presidential primary, including 606 potential Republican primary voters and 460 potential Democratic primary voters. One can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.4 percentage points for the Republican sample (adjusted for design effects of 1.23) and plus or minus 5.0 percentage points for the Democratic sample (adjusted for design effects of 1.22). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see tables below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls. The Monmouth University Polling Institute and the Washington Post jointly sponsored and conducted this poll, and are responsible for all aspects of the questionnaire and sample design as well as weighting and data analysis.

**REPUBLICANS: potential primary voter demographics (weighted)**

Party ID (self-reported): 40% strong Rep., 11% soft Rep., 34% Ind-lean Rep., 14% Unlean Ind. or Dem.

Ideology: 34% very conservative, 33% somewhat conservative, 33% moderate, liberal

Sex: 55% male, 45% female

Race: 88% White, 6% Black, 2% Hispanic, 4% Asian/Other

Age: 21% 18-34, 19% 35-49, 29% 50-64, 31% 65+

Education: 35% high school or less, 36% some college, 16% 4-year degree, 13% advanced degree

Union household: 23% yes, 77% no

Income: 37% <\$50K, 34% \$50 to <\$100K, 30% \$100K+

Evangelical: 45% yes, 55% no

MAGA supporter: 56% yes, 44% no

Voted in 2016 presidential primary: 53% yes, 47% no

Region by 2020 county level vote: 41% Trump >10 pts, 26% Within 10 pts, 33% Biden >10 pts

<b>REPUBLICAN VOTERS</b>			
<b>MARGIN OF ERROR</b>			
		<i>unweighted sample</i>	<i>moe (+/-)</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>		606	4.4%
<b>SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID</b>	<i>Strong Rep.</i>	238	7.0%
	<i>Not strong Rep.</i>	366	5.7%
<b>IDEOLOGY</b>	<i>Very conservative</i>	203	7.6%
	<i>Somewhat conserv.</i>	200	7.7%
	<i>Moderate, liberal</i>	190	7.9%
<b>AGE</b>	<i>18-49</i>	206	7.6%
	<i>50-64</i>	184	8.0%
	<i>65+</i>	216	7.4%
<b>GENDER</b>	<i>Male</i>	362	5.7%
	<i>Female</i>	244	7.0%
<b>COLLEGE GRADUATE</b>	<i>No degree</i>	355	5.8%
	<i>4 year degree</i>	246	6.9%
<b>UNION HOUSEHOLD</b>	<i>Yes</i>	129	9.6%
	<i>No</i>	472	5.0%
<b>INCOME</b>	<i>&lt;\$50K</i>	188	7.9%
	<i>\$50 to &lt;\$100K</i>	180	8.1%
	<i>\$100K+</i>	189	7.9%
<b>EVANGELICAL</b>	<i>Yes</i>	259	6.8%
	<i>No</i>	326	6.0%
<b>MAGA SUPPORTER</b>	<i>Yes</i>	315	6.1%
	<i>No</i>	241	7.0%
<b>VOTED 2016 PRIMARY</b>	<i>Yes</i>	355	5.8%
	<i>No</i>	251	6.9%
<b>REGION by 2020 county level vote</b>	<i>Trump &gt;10 pts</i>	276	6.5%
	<i>Within 10 pts</i>	152	8.8%
	<i>Biden &gt;10 pts</i>	178	8.1%
<b>2024 VOTE CHOICE</b>	<i>Trump</i>	361	5.7%
	<i>Other</i>	219	7.3%

**DEMOCRATS: potential primary voter demographics (weighted)**

Party ID (self-reported): 48% strong Dem., 13% soft Dem, 31% Ind-lean Dem., 9% Unlean Ind. or Rep.

Ideology: 27% very liberal, 37% somewhat liberal, 36% moderate, conservative

Sex: 43% male, 57% female

Race: 73% White, 19% Black, 4% Hispanic, 6% Asian/Other

Age: 23% 18-34, 22% 35-49, 24% 50-64, 31% 65+

Education: 24% high school or less, 34% some college, 25% 4-year degree, 17% advanced degree

Income: 35% <\$50K, 40% \$50 to <\$100K, 25% \$100K+

Union household: 31% yes, 69% no

Voted in 2016 presidential primary: 58% yes, 42% no

Region by 2020 county level vote: 23% Trump >10 pts, 28% Within 10 pts, 49% Biden >10 pts

<b>DEMOCRATIC VOTERS</b>			
MARGIN OF ERROR			
		unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
TOTAL		460	5.0%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Strong Dem.	225	7.2%
	Not strong Dem.	233	7.1%
IDEOLOGY	Very liberal	113	10.2%
	Somewhat liberal	172	8.3%
	Moderate, conserv.	169	8.3%
AGE	18-49	166	8.4%
	50-64	122	9.8%
	65+	172	8.3%
GENDER	Male	186	7.9%
	Female	274	6.5%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	216	7.4%
	4 year degree	244	6.9%
UNION HOUSEHOLD	Yes	133	9.4%
	No	325	6.0%
INCOME	<\$50K	143	9.1%
	\$50 to <\$100K	168	8.4%
	\$100K+	125	9.7%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	360	5.7%
	Other	97	11.0%
VOTED 2016 PRIMARY	Yes	282	6.4%
	No	178	8.1%
REGION by 2020 county level vote	Trump >10 pts	135	9.3%
	Within 10 pts	130	9.5%
	Biden >10 pts	195	7.8%

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Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>81%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>88%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>11%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>82%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>81%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>13%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>15%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>5%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>81%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>79%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>13%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>84%</b>	<b>77%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>7%</b>	<b>17%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination?	Very closely	<b>50%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>56%</b>
	Somewhat closely	<b>32%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>32%</b>
	Not too closely	<b>13%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>
	Not at all closely	<b>5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination?	Very closely	53%	46%	50%	50%	52%	50%	46%	51%	54%
	Somewhat closely	31%	33%	32%	32%	35%	31%	35%	32%	29%
	Not too closely	11%	15%	13%	11%	7%	13%	13%	12%	13%
	Not at all closely	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	3%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination?	Very closely	52%	48%	56%	43%	53%	46%	49%	51%	49%
	Somewhat closely	34%	32%	29%	35%	28%	37%	33%	34%	29%
	Not too closely	10%	14%	11%	15%	13%	12%	13%	11%	14%
	Not at all closely	4%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	8%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination?	Very closely	54%	43%
	Somewhat closely	28%	40%
	Not too closely	11%	14%
	Not at all closely	6%	3%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Republican presidential primary	Extremely motivated	60%	74%	51%	76%	57%	48%	52%	67%	64%
	Very motivated	18%	16%	20%	16%	22%	17%	19%	17%	19%
	Somewhat motivated	17%	8%	23%	5%	18%	29%	24%	13%	13%
	Not motivated	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%	5%	2%	2%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Republican presidential primary	Extremely motivated	59%	62%	60%	61%	68%	59%	60%	58%	61%
	Very motivated	19%	17%	19%	17%	15%	19%	20%	20%	16%
	Somewhat motivated	17%	17%	17%	17%	14%	18%	18%	15%	18%
	Not motivated	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Republican presidential primary	Extremely motivated	62%	59%	72%	47%	60%	61%	60%	64%	58%
	Very motivated	17%	20%	16%	19%	21%	15%	23%	13%	16%
	Somewhat motivated	16%	17%	9%	27%	14%	21%	14%	19%	20%
	Not motivated	2%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	1%	2%	6%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Republican presidential primary	Extremely motivated	69%	44%
	Very motivated	17%	22%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	27%
	Not motivated	2%	6%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	2%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
5A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	75%	87%	67%	90%	74%	59%	71%	82%	73%
	Unfavorable	19%	8%	27%	7%	17%	35%	20%	14%	23%
	No opinion	5%	5%	4%	2%	8%	4%	7%	4%	3%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	74%	75%	81%	59%	81%	72%	81%	74%	66%
	Unfavorable	20%	18%	13%	35%	13%	21%	12%	21%	28%
	No opinion	4%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
5A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	79%	71%	95%	47%	70%	80%	82%	74%	66%
	Unfavorable	15%	23%	2%	42%	24%	13%	13%	16%	29%
	No opinion	5%	5%	2%	9%	3%	7%	3%	10%	3%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
5A. Former President Donald Trump: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	98%	34%
	Unfavorable	0%	54%
	No opinion	1%	9%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	0%	3%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
5B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	54%	57%	52%	55%	62%	45%	50%	54%	58%
	Unfavorable	26%	22%	29%	25%	17%	38%	29%	24%	25%
	No opinion	15%	15%	14%	17%	15%	11%	15%	15%	14%
	Not heard of	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	55%	52%	54%	53%	51%	55%	47%	60%	56%
	Unfavorable	24%	28%	23%	33%	28%	26%	23%	26%	31%
	No opinion	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	15%	20%	11%	11%
	Not heard of	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	4%	0%	0%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	3%	4%	5%	1%	7%	2%	7%	3%	2%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
5B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	53%	54%	58%	48%	56%	51%	53%	57%	51%
	Unfavorable	26%	28%	23%	32%	27%	25%	25%	21%	31%
	No opinion	18%	13%	16%	13%	12%	18%	17%	14%	12%
	Not heard of	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
5B. Florida Governor Ron DeSantis: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>52%</b>	<b>59%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>23%</b>	<b>31%</b>
	No opinion	<b>18%</b>	<b>8%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
5C. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>40%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>55%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>29%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>22%</b>
	No opinion	<b>18%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>19%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5C. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>44%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>51%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>30%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>30%</b>
	No opinion	<b>16%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>12%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>5%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
5C. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>39%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>44%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>31%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>28%</b>
	No opinion	<b>19%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>18%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>5%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>



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		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
5C. Former South Carolina Governor and UN Ambassador Nikki Haley: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	31%	56%
	Unfavorable	37%	15%
	No opinion	19%	17%
	Not heard of	8%	8%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	6%	4%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
5D. Business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	31%	28%	33%	35%	37%	22%	38%	30%	22%
	Unfavorable	33%	35%	32%	36%	27%	36%	22%	34%	46%
	No opinion	18%	16%	19%	15%	16%	20%	20%	17%	17%
	Not heard of	14%	16%	13%	11%	15%	18%	16%	14%	12%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5D. Business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	34%	26%	27%	41%	27%	32%	22%	37%	36%
	Unfavorable	33%	33%	32%	36%	30%	34%	33%	30%	36%
	No opinion	19%	18%	20%	13%	17%	18%	17%	17%	15%
	Not heard of	11%	18%	17%	9%	17%	14%	21%	12%	11%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	4%	4%	4%	2%	9%	2%	7%	3%	2%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
5D. Business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	31%	31%	40%	23%	32%	30%	27%	34%	33%
	Unfavorable	34%	34%	28%	39%	37%	28%	36%	26%	34%
	No opinion	19%	15%	17%	17%	16%	21%	18%	15%	21%
	Not heard of	14%	16%	11%	17%	12%	17%	15%	21%	8%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	2%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%

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		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
5D. Business entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>33%</b>	<b>26%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>29%</b>	<b>43%</b>
	No opinion	<b>19%</b>	<b>14%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
5E. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>33%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>39%</b>
	No opinion	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>34%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>23%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>16%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5E. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>9%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>36%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>30%</b>
	No opinion	<b>30%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>31%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>20%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>22%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
5E. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>13%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>33%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>
	No opinion	<b>34%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>31%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>23%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>17%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
5E. Former Arkansas Governor Asa Hutchinson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	5%	17%
	Unfavorable	37%	26%
	No opinion	28%	32%
	Not heard of	24%	22%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	6%	4%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
5F. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	15%	9%	20%	7%	13%	27%	15%	13%	17%
	Unfavorable	60%	65%	58%	74%	63%	46%	58%	62%	62%
	No opinion	16%	16%	15%	12%	14%	20%	17%	15%	15%
	Not heard of	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	1%	1%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	8%	4%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
5F. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	17%	13%	11%	27%	14%	16%	9%	13%	28%
	Unfavorable	60%	61%	63%	54%	62%	61%	59%	67%	53%
	No opinion	15%	17%	16%	14%	10%	17%	18%	14%	15%
	Not heard of	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	5%	5%	6%	2%	11%	3%	9%	4%	2%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
5F. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	14%	18%	8%	25%	17%	14%	11%	17%	19%
	Unfavorable	65%	59%	71%	49%	64%	56%	67%	54%	58%
	No opinion	15%	14%	13%	18%	13%	19%	14%	19%	16%
	Not heard of	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	2%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
5F. Former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	6%	33%
	Unfavorable	70%	44%
	No opinion	14%	17%
	Not heard of	4%	3%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	6%	3%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
6. If the Republican primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Donald Trump	63%	77%	53%	79%	61%	47%	58%	70%	62%
	Ron DeSantis	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	11%	15%	11%	12%
	Nikki Haley	13%	5%	18%	5%	12%	22%	12%	11%	15%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%
	Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Chris Christie	5%	1%	8%	1%	2%	12%	7%	3%	4%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
6. If the Republican primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Donald Trump	63%	62%	71%	43%	70%	60%	73%	59%	52%
	Ron DeSantis	12%	13%	12%	14%	10%	14%	10%	18%	11%
	Nikki Haley	14%	12%	8%	25%	11%	13%	9%	12%	19%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	3%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%	3%	5%
	Asa Hutchinson	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Chris Christie	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	5%	4%	2%	10%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
6. If the Republican primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Donald Trump	68%	58%	81%	36%	58%	68%	72%	61%	53%
	Ron DeSantis	10%	15%	9%	18%	13%	13%	10%	15%	14%
	Nikki Haley	12%	14%	4%	24%	17%	8%	10%	10%	18%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%
	Asa Hutchinson	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Chris Christie	4%	6%	0%	11%	5%	5%	2%	7%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
6. If the Republican primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Donald Trump	<b>100%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	Ron DeSantis	<b>0%</b>	<b>38%</b>
	Nikki Haley	<b>0%</b>	<b>38%</b>
	Vivek Ramaswamy	<b>0%</b>	<b>9%</b>
	Asa Hutchinson	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	Chris Christie	<b>0%</b>	<b>14%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
7. Are you definitely supporting [NAME IN Q6] to be the Republican Partys nominee, or would you consider supporting another candidate?	Are you definitely supporting	<b>55%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>59%</b>
	Would you consider supporting another candidate	<b>39%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>34%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[Q6] No first choice	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
7. Are you definitely supporting [NAME IN Q6] to be the Republican Partys nominee, or would you consider supporting another candidate?	Are you definitely supporting	<b>56%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>53%</b>
	Would you consider supporting another candidate	<b>39%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>42%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[Q6] No first choice	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
7. Are you definitely supporting [NAME IN Q6] to be the Republican Partys nominee, or would you consider supporting another candidate?	Are you definitely supporting	<b>58%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>48%</b>
	Would you consider supporting another candidate	<b>37%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>45%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>
	[Q6] No first choice	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>

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		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
7. Are you definitely supporting [NAME IN Q6] to be the Republican Partys nominee, or would you consider supporting another candidate?	Are you definitely supporting	<b>72%</b>	<b>31%</b>
	Would you consider supporting another candidate	<b>27%</b>	<b>65%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>
	[Q6] No first choice	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
8. Who would be your second choice? [IF DEFINITE SUPPORTER: If [NAME IN Q6] decides to drop out of the race before the New Hampshire primary,...]	Donald Trump	<b>8%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>
	Ron DeSantis	<b>30%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>35%</b>
	Nikki Haley	<b>16%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>20%</b>
	Vivek Ramaswamy	<b>12%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>5%</b>
	Asa Hutchinson	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	Chris Christie	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>
	[VOL] No one	<b>14%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>11%</b>
	[VOL] Someone else	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] Would not vote	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>
[Q6] No first choice	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
8. Who would be your second choice? [IF DEFINITE SUPPORTER: If [NAME IN Q6] decides to drop out of the race before the New Hampshire primary,...]	Donald Trump	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>5%</b>
	Ron DeSantis	<b>31%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>28%</b>
	Nikki Haley	<b>16%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>20%</b>
	Vivek Ramaswamy	<b>15%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>15%</b>
	Asa Hutchinson	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	Chris Christie	<b>9%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>
	[VOL] No one	<b>12%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>12%</b>
	[VOL] Someone else	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	[VOL] Would not vote	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>1%</b>
[Q6] No first choice	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	

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		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
8. Who would be your second choice? [IF DEFINITE SUPPORTER: If [NAME IN Q6] decides to drop out of the race before the New Hampshire primary,....]	Donald Trump	8%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	6%	12%	6%
	Ron DeSantis	33%	27%	35%	23%	30%	29%	33%	29%	25%
	Nikki Haley	14%	17%	14%	18%	16%	16%	14%	12%	20%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	13%	11%	16%	9%	9%	14%	12%	13%	11%
	Asa Hutchinson	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	Chris Christie	5%	7%	2%	12%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%
	[VOL] No one	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	16%
	[VOL] Someone else	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%
	[VOL] Would not vote	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	8%	4%
[Q6] No first choice	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
8. Who would be your second choice? [IF DEFINITE SUPPORTER: If [NAME IN Q6] decides to drop out of the race before the New Hampshire primary,....]	Donald Trump	0%	23%
	Ron DeSantis	39%	14%
	Nikki Haley	15%	19%
	Vivek Ramaswamy	16%	5%
	Asa Hutchinson	1%	4%
	Chris Christie	3%	14%
	[VOL] No one	17%	12%
	[VOL] Someone else	1%	3%
	[VOL] Would not vote	2%	1%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	5%
[Q6] No first choice	0%	0%	

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
9A. How would you feel if Donald Trump became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	45%	56%	37%	61%	42%	30%	43%	51%	41%
	Satisfied	31%	32%	31%	28%	34%	30%	31%	30%	31%
	Dissatisfied	9%	4%	12%	6%	8%	13%	11%	6%	9%
	Upset	13%	5%	18%	3%	12%	24%	13%	9%	15%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
9A. How would you feel if Donald Trump became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	46%	44%	48%	36%	53%	43%	43%	48%	46%
	Satisfied	28%	34%	33%	25%	27%	32%	39%	26%	22%
	Dissatisfied	9%	8%	8%	12%	6%	10%	9%	8%	11%
	Upset	12%	13%	7%	26%	12%	13%	7%	14%	19%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
9A. How would you feel if Donald Trump became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	46%	42%	65%	19%	45%	45%	48%	51%	36%
	Satisfied	35%	29%	29%	32%	25%	38%	34%	30%	27%
	Dissatisfied	6%	11%	3%	17%	11%	6%	7%	8%	11%
	Upset	10%	16%	1%	28%	17%	8%	8%	10%	21%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
9A. How would you feel if Donald Trump became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	67%	6%
	Satisfied	29%	33%
	Dissatisfied	1%	23%
	Upset	0%	35%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
9B. How would you feel if Nikki Haley became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	12%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	9%	9%	19%
	Satisfied	38%	34%	41%	27%	39%	48%	37%	37%	41%
	Dissatisfied	28%	26%	29%	31%	26%	26%	27%	31%	26%
	Upset	15%	19%	12%	25%	11%	8%	17%	19%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	8%	6%	5%	10%	6%	10%	4%	8%



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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
9B. How would you feel if Nikki Haley became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	13%	11%	9%	21%	12%	13%	10%	11%	17%
	Satisfied	38%	39%	39%	37%	36%	39%	33%	40%	40%
	Dissatisfied	28%	27%	29%	24%	26%	28%	29%	26%	25%
	Upset	13%	16%	15%	13%	24%	12%	15%	18%	12%
	[VOL] DK-RF	8%	7%	8%	5%	2%	9%	12%	5%	6%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
9B. How would you feel if Nikki Haley became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	12%	13%	7%	19%	16%	8%	9%	9%	18%
	Satisfied	38%	38%	34%	44%	39%	38%	40%	35%	39%
	Dissatisfied	26%	29%	35%	17%	29%	27%	29%	27%	26%
	Upset	14%	15%	19%	10%	13%	16%	13%	19%	12%
	[VOL] DK-RF	10%	5%	5%	10%	4%	12%	9%	9%	4%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
9B. How would you feel if Nikki Haley became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	6%	24%
	Satisfied	32%	48%
	Dissatisfied	34%	18%
	Upset	20%	6%
	[VOL] DK-RF	8%	4%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
9C. How would you feel if Ron DeSantis became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	17%	20%	16%	24%	17%	12%	17%	18%	17%
	Satisfied	46%	50%	44%	41%	57%	41%	45%	46%	48%
	Dissatisfied	20%	18%	22%	20%	15%	25%	24%	19%	17%
	Upset	11%	9%	13%	11%	4%	19%	11%	14%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	3%	9%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
9C. How would you feel if Ron DeSantis became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	20%	14%	16%	20%	16%	18%	17%	20%	18%
	Satisfied	44%	48%	49%	38%	43%	47%	44%	47%	44%
	Dissatisfied	22%	18%	20%	22%	20%	20%	22%	20%	19%
	Upset	8%	15%	10%	14%	15%	10%	13%	8%	15%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
9C. How would you feel if Ron DeSantis became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	19%	17%	19%	16%	18%	17%	13%	23%	19%
	Satisfied	48%	44%	48%	44%	46%	47%	54%	42%	40%
	Dissatisfied	18%	21%	22%	18%	20%	21%	21%	17%	22%
	Upset	10%	12%	7%	17%	12%	10%	8%	11%	15%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
9C. How would you feel if Ron DeSantis became the Republican nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	12%	28%
	Satisfied	51%	36%
	Dissatisfied	24%	15%
	Upset	9%	16%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	5%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
10. Do you think abortion should be - ? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Legal in all cases	12%	7%	15%	5%	8%	23%	14%	10%	11%
	Legal in most cases	28%	20%	34%	12%	24%	48%	26%	33%	27%
	Illegal in most cases	43%	52%	37%	55%	55%	21%	43%	39%	47%
	Illegal in all cases	11%	15%	9%	25%	5%	4%	14%	10%	10%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	7%	5%	3%	8%	4%	3%	9%	5%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
10. Do you think abortion should be - ? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Legal in all cases	12%	11%	13%	9%	9%	12%	13%	8%	12%
	Legal in most cases	27%	30%	26%	35%	32%	27%	25%	28%	36%
	Illegal in most cases	45%	41%	43%	43%	45%	43%	43%	46%	39%
	Illegal in all cases	9%	15%	12%	10%	10%	12%	14%	11%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
10. Do you think abortion should be - ? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Legal in all cases	7%	15%	6%	18%	12%	12%	8%	15%	14%
	Legal in most cases	20%	35%	22%	37%	29%	28%	22%	29%	36%
	Illegal in most cases	49%	40%	51%	34%	42%	44%	50%	38%	37%
	Illegal in all cases	20%	5%	15%	7%	11%	12%	13%	12%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
10. Do you think abortion should be - ? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Legal in all cases	10%	16%
	Legal in most cases	22%	39%
	Illegal in most cases	47%	35%
	Illegal in all cases	15%	6%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	4%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
11. Would you prefer a Republican candidate who - ? [FIRST TWO OPTIONS WERE ROTATED]	Supports banning abortion after six weeks of pregnancy, which would ban most abortions	35%	44%	28%	54%	34%	16%	37%	31%	36%
	Supports banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy, which would ban less than half of abortions	35%	30%	39%	27%	43%	37%	34%	39%	33%
	Opposes any restrictions on abortion	20%	13%	24%	10%	13%	37%	23%	20%	16%
	[VOL] DK-RF	10%	13%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	10%	15%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
11. Would you prefer a Republican candidate who -? [FIRST TWO OPTIONS WERE ROTATED]	Supports banning abortion after six weeks of pregnancy, which would ban most abortions	35%	35%	35%	34%	39%	34%	39%	37%	31%
	Supports banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy, which would ban less than half of abortions	36%	34%	34%	38%	32%	36%	27%	39%	40%
	Opposes any restrictions on abortion	19%	21%	19%	21%	19%	19%	20%	16%	24%
	[VOL] DK-RF	10%	10%	11%	7%	10%	10%	14%	8%	5%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
11. Would you prefer a Republican candidate who -? [FIRST TWO OPTIONS WERE ROTATED]	Supports banning abortion after six weeks of pregnancy, which would ban most abortions	45%	28%	44%	22%	34%	36%	38%	41%	26%
	Supports banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy, which would ban less than half of abortions	27%	43%	34%	38%	31%	39%	37%	30%	37%
	Opposes any restrictions on abortion	17%	21%	11%	33%	22%	18%	14%	19%	28%
	[VOL] DK-RF	12%	8%	11%	7%	13%	7%	11%	10%	10%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
11. Would you prefer a Republican candidate who -? [FIRST TWO OPTIONS WERE ROTATED]	Supports banning abortion after six weeks of pregnancy, which would ban most abortions	40%	26%
	Supports banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy, which would ban less than half of abortions	36%	35%
	Opposes any restrictions on abortion	13%	31%
	[VOL] DK-RF	11%	8%

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		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
12. How concerned, if at all, are you that the Republican Party is focusing too much on abortion – very, somewhat, not too, not at all?	Very concerned	22%	16%	25%	14%	19%	32%	24%	18%	22%
	Somewhat concerned	34%	33%	35%	30%	40%	35%	35%	31%	37%
	Not too concerned	20%	22%	19%	22%	20%	17%	19%	22%	19%
	Not at all concerned	22%	26%	19%	32%	21%	13%	22%	26%	19%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
12. How concerned, if at all, are you that the Republican Party is focusing too much on abortion – very, somewhat, not too, not at all?	Very concerned	23%	20%	19%	29%	23%	21%	22%	19%	24%
	Somewhat concerned	35%	33%	34%	34%	29%	36%	31%	41%	32%
	Not too concerned	20%	19%	22%	15%	18%	20%	21%	18%	19%
	Not at all concerned	21%	24%	23%	21%	25%	22%	23%	21%	24%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	1%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
12. How concerned, if at all, are you that the Republican Party is focusing too much on abortion – very, somewhat, not too, not at all?	Very concerned	19%	24%	15%	30%	26%	17%	19%	21%	25%
	Somewhat concerned	32%	36%	33%	38%	32%	37%	33%	31%	38%
	Not too concerned	23%	17%	23%	17%	20%	20%	21%	20%	18%
	Not at all concerned	25%	21%	27%	15%	20%	25%	24%	25%	18%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
12. How concerned, if at all, are you that the Republican Party is focusing too much on abortion – very, somewhat, not too, not at all?	Very concerned	17%	32%
	Somewhat concerned	33%	34%
	Not too concerned	22%	16%
	Not at all concerned	25%	18%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	1%

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		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Good	8%	4%	10%	3%	7%	13%	8%	8%	7%
	Not so good	20%	18%	22%	9%	25%	27%	24%	15%	21%
	Poor	70%	77%	65%	87%	67%	56%	67%	74%	70%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	Good	8%	7%	4%	15%	8%	8%	6%	6%	13%
	Not so good	21%	19%	20%	21%	11%	22%	21%	19%	20%
	Poor	68%	72%	74%	60%	79%	68%	72%	72%	65%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	Good	5%	9%	2%	16%	10%	5%	6%	6%	11%
	Not so good	20%	21%	13%	28%	22%	18%	17%	22%	24%
	Poor	73%	67%	84%	52%	66%	75%	76%	69%	63%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	0%	3%
	Good	2%	17%
	Not so good	16%	29%
	Poor	81%	50%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	2%

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		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	Good	12%	11%	13%	6%	11%	20%	10%	10%	15%
	Not so good	28%	20%	32%	21%	31%	31%	30%	25%	27%
	Poor	58%	67%	51%	73%	57%	43%	58%	61%	54%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	Good	12%	12%	10%	18%	12%	12%	11%	11%	16%
	Not so good	29%	25%	27%	30%	24%	28%	30%	25%	24%
	Poor	55%	61%	61%	48%	63%	57%	58%	61%	54%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%
	Good	10%	14%	5%	21%	14%	9%	11%	11%	14%
	Not so good	29%	27%	21%	33%	28%	28%	26%	29%	29%
	Poor	58%	56%	72%	42%	54%	62%	62%	57%	53%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	0%	4%
	Good	6%	23%
	Not so good	25%	32%
	Poor	68%	40%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	2%

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		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	9%	10%	8%	6%	8%	13%	6%	7%	13%
	Good	43%	40%	45%	37%	47%	46%	40%	42%	48%
	Not so good	32%	31%	32%	36%	31%	25%	35%	35%	24%
	Poor	15%	18%	13%	19%	12%	15%	19%	15%	11%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	8%	9%	6%	15%	7%	9%	6%	7%	15%
	Good	45%	40%	39%	52%	41%	44%	30%	47%	51%
	Not so good	33%	30%	35%	23%	32%	31%	36%	34%	24%
	Poor	12%	19%	18%	8%	18%	14%	25%	12%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	7%	10%	5%	12%	9%	8%	6%	9%	11%
	Good	40%	47%	40%	46%	48%	37%	47%	39%	41%
	Not so good	32%	30%	36%	27%	31%	32%	29%	33%	33%
	Poor	18%	13%	17%	12%	11%	20%	16%	17%	14%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	6%	14%
	Good	40%	49%
	Not so good	34%	26%
	Poor	19%	10%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	2%



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		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	42%	44%	41%	50%	36%	38%	46%	48%	30%
	Stable	52%	52%	52%	46%	59%	51%	47%	47%	63%
	Improving	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%	10%	7%	4%	6%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	39%	45%	45%	34%	49%	40%	55%	39%	33%
	Stable	51%	52%	51%	55%	49%	53%	42%	59%	53%
	Improving	8%	3%	4%	10%	3%	7%	3%	3%	14%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	43%	40%	48%	36%	38%	46%	40%	43%	43%
	Stable	53%	52%	48%	54%	55%	48%	54%	51%	49%
	Improving	4%	7%	3%	10%	6%	6%	5%	6%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	48%	33%
	Stable	48%	57%
	Improving	4%	10%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	1%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	31%	25%	35%	25%	23%	45%	32%	28%	32%
	Auto companies	17%	22%	13%	21%	18%	12%	18%	16%	16%
	Neither side	48%	48%	48%	50%	54%	39%	46%	53%	46%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	28%	35%	32%	30%	41%	28%	33%	28%	30%
	Auto companies	20%	13%	15%	21%	16%	17%	11%	17%	25%
	Neither side	49%	47%	49%	46%	39%	50%	50%	52%	43%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	3%	2%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	32%	31%	26%	40%	32%	30%	25%	29%	40%
	Auto companies	14%	19%	19%	16%	18%	15%	14%	18%	18%
	Neither side	50%	46%	51%	41%	46%	50%	56%	49%	37%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	27%	40%
	Auto companies	17%	17%
	Neither side	52%	39%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	4%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	35%	32%	37%	24%	40%	41%	29%	30%	47%
	Oppose	59%	63%	57%	72%	57%	53%	69%	65%	42%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	7%	2%	5%	11%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	41%	27%	31%	46%	25%	37%	33%	31%	42%
	Oppose	55%	65%	63%	50%	70%	57%	60%	65%	55%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	3%	3%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	32%	38%	25%	47%	42%	28%	33%	31%	40%
	Oppose	62%	58%	71%	49%	51%	70%	61%	63%	54%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	4%	5%	4%	8%	3%	6%	5%	5%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	24%	52%
	Oppose	70%	43%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	5%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	61%	68%	55%	77%	58%	47%	50%	60%	75%
	Oppose	36%	29%	41%	22%	39%	48%	48%	35%	22%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	63%	58%	60%	64%	65%	60%	60%	59%	66%
	Oppose	34%	38%	38%	32%	31%	37%	38%	40%	31%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	72%	53%	63%	57%	66%	55%	65%	61%	56%
	Oppose	25%	45%	35%	40%	30%	42%	31%	38%	40%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	60%	61%
	Oppose	37%	35%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	3%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	28%	15%	37%	11%	29%	46%	31%	27%	26%
	Due to voter fraud	64%	76%	57%	82%	65%	46%	65%	65%	64%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	8%	10%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	31%	25%	23%	43%	20%	30%	21%	32%	36%
	Due to voter fraud	62%	68%	70%	50%	75%	62%	70%	63%	58%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	8%	9%	5%	6%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	20%	35%	10%	53%	32%	24%	19%	30%	39%
	Due to voter fraud	73%	59%	84%	42%	61%	69%	74%	63%	55%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	11%	59%
	Due to voter fraud	83%	33%
	[VOL] DK-RF	5%	8%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	11%	2%	17%	3%	5%	26%	14%	9%	10%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	32%	27%	36%	20%	38%	41%	33%	30%	34%
	Did nothing wrong	53%	67%	44%	76%	52%	30%	51%	56%	53%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	11%	11%	6%	23%	8%	12%	9%	9%	16%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	33%	32%	33%	31%	32%	33%	32%	36%	31%
	Did nothing wrong	52%	54%	56%	44%	58%	51%	55%	52%	48%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	8%	13%	1%	25%	14%	7%	7%	8%	18%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	31%	35%	20%	48%	28%	37%	32%	34%	31%
	Did nothing wrong	57%	50%	76%	24%	53%	53%	58%	53%	46%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	1%	28%
	Did something wrong but not criminal	23%	48%
	Did nothing wrong	73%	18%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	5%

		TOTAL	GOP PARTY IDENTIFICATION		GOP POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Rep	Not strng Rep	Very conserv	Somewht conserv	Moderate -liberal	18-49	50-64	65+
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	6%	1%	10%	1%	2%	16%	7%	6%	5%
	Approve somewhat	13%	5%	18%	4%	8%	26%	11%	13%	14%
	Disapprove somewhat	18%	17%	18%	10%	26%	16%	21%	13%	18%
	Disapprove strongly	61%	75%	51%	83%	61%	39%	58%	64%	61%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	6%	6%	5%	11%	7%	6%	4%	5%	10%
	Approve somewhat	12%	13%	11%	17%	9%	14%	15%	9%	15%
	Disapprove somewhat	17%	19%	17%	19%	17%	18%	15%	17%	21%
	Disapprove strongly	62%	59%	64%	52%	66%	60%	64%	65%	53%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	0%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Republican primary voters -- 12/14/23

		EVANGELICAL		MAGA SUPPORTER		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	6%	6%	1%	13%	9%	3%	4%	7%	9%
	Approve somewhat	10%	15%	5%	21%	13%	12%	10%	12%	16%
	Disapprove somewhat	16%	20%	18%	16%	16%	20%	19%	19%	16%
	Disapprove strongly	64%	58%	73%	48%	60%	61%	65%	59%	56%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%

		24 GOP VOTE CHOICE	
		Trump	Other cand
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	3%	13%
	Approve somewhat	6%	24%
	Disapprove somewhat	16%	20%
	Disapprove strongly	72%	41%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Democratic primary voters -- 12/14/23

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>78%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>85%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>14%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>9%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>75%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>85%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>17%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>12%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
1. How likely are you to vote in Michigans primary for president in February - are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or less than that?	Absolutely certain to vote	<b>79%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>78%</b>
	Will probably vote	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>
	Chances are 50-50	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination?	Very closely	<b>45%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>62%</b>
	Somewhat closely	<b>31%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>25%</b>
	Not too closely	<b>15%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>9%</b>
	Not at all closely	<b>8%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination?	Very closely	<b>47%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>45%</b>
	Somewhat closely	<b>28%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>26%</b>
	Not too closely	<b>14%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>22%</b>
	Not at all closely	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>

Monmouth University-Washington Post Poll -- Michigan Democratic primary voters -- 12/14/23

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
3. How closely are you following the race for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination?	Very closely	46%	41%	49%	39%	47%	45%	43%
	Somewhat closely	33%	27%	30%	34%	35%	28%	32%
	Not too closely	15%	16%	12%	21%	13%	21%	13%
	Not at all closely	5%	16%	9%	7%	5%	6%	11%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Democratic presidential primary	Extremely motivated	49%	63%	36%	55%	50%	44%	36%	62%	58%
	Very motivated	22%	23%	22%	22%	27%	17%	24%	18%	24%
	Somewhat motivated	20%	9%	31%	14%	20%	27%	28%	15%	15%
	Not motivated	7%	4%	10%	9%	2%	11%	12%	4%	1%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Democratic presidential primary	Extremely motivated	44%	53%	48%	52%	59%	45%	43%	55%	48%
	Very motivated	23%	22%	23%	21%	24%	22%	26%	19%	20%
	Somewhat motivated	22%	19%	23%	18%	12%	24%	21%	20%	23%
	Not motivated	9%	5%	6%	8%	3%	9%	9%	6%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
4. How motivated are you to vote in the Democratic presidential primary	Extremely motivated	49%	50%	53%	44%	46%	50%	51%
	Very motivated	24%	17%	24%	20%	27%	25%	19%
	Somewhat motivated	21%	20%	15%	28%	20%	17%	22%
	Not motivated	5%	12%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%



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		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM1A. President Joe Biden: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>76%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>88%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>15%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>
	No opinion	<b>6%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>3%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM1A. President Joe Biden: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>75%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>79%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>17%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>13%</b>
	No opinion	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>1%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM1A. President Joe Biden: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>77%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>72%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>
	No opinion	<b>5%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>3%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM1B. Author Marianne Williamson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>11%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>6%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>18%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>22%</b>
	No opinion	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>22%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>44%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>42%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM1B. Author Marianne Williamson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>13%</b>
	Unfavorable	<b>20%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>25%</b>
	No opinion	<b>21%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>16%</b>
	Not heard of	<b>43%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>36%</b>
	[VOL] No answer -RF	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>9%</b>

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		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM1B. Author Marianne Williamson: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	11%	11%	9%	14%	11%	14%	10%
	Unfavorable	18%	19%	20%	15%	17%	20%	18%
	No opinion	19%	23%	22%	17%	19%	22%	20%
	Not heard of	46%	40%	41%	48%	48%	39%	45%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM1C. Minnesota Congressman Dean Phillips: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	8%	10%	6%	9%	5%	10%	7%	8%	9%
	Unfavorable	10%	13%	8%	10%	10%	11%	8%	13%	11%
	No opinion	29%	29%	29%	30%	29%	29%	29%	29%	29%
	Not heard of	47%	40%	53%	45%	50%	43%	50%	46%	42%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	7%	6%	4%	9%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM1C. Minnesota Congressman Dean Phillips: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	9%	7%	9%	6%	12%	6%	9%	8%	7%
	Unfavorable	11%	10%	11%	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%	11%
	No opinion	34%	25%	24%	35%	30%	28%	19%	35%	31%
	Not heard of	42%	50%	50%	41%	41%	49%	51%	46%	42%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	4%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%	8%	3%	9%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM1C. Minnesota Congressman Dean Phillips: Please tell me if your general impression is favorable or unfavorable, or if you don't really have an opinion. If you have not heard of the person, just let me know.	Favorable	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Unfavorable	11%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%	9%
	No opinion	31%	23%	29%	29%	27%	29%	29%
	Not heard of	45%	51%	48%	45%	46%	47%	46%
	[VOL] No answer -RF	5%	10%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%

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		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM2. If the Democratic primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Joe Biden	79%	90%	70%	72%	87%	78%	67%	87%	91%
	Marianne Williamson	9%	3%	14%	12%	7%	8%	16%	3%	3%
	Dean Phillips	5%	3%	6%	7%	1%	7%	7%	5%	1%
	[VOL] Someone else	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	[VOL] Would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	4%	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM2. If the Democratic primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Joe Biden	80%	78%	77%	82%	81%	78%	76%	79%	82%
	Marianne Williamson	11%	8%	9%	9%	4%	11%	10%	12%	5%
	Dean Phillips	5%	5%	5%	4%	9%	3%	6%	3%	6%
	[VOL] Someone else	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	[VOL] Would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	9%	6%	4%	3%	7%	7%	4%	4%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM2. If the Democratic primary for president was held today, for which one of the following candidates would you cast your vote? [NAME ORDER RANDOMIZED]	Joe Biden	77%	85%	85%	71%	80%	78%	80%
	Marianne Williamson	9%	10%	6%	13%	3%	12%	10%
	Dean Phillips	6%	0%	3%	7%	6%	6%	3%
	[VOL] Someone else	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	[VOL] Would not vote	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	3%	4%	7%	8%	2%	6%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM3A. How would you feel if Joe Biden became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	27%	42%	13%	31%	29%	23%	16%	37%	35%
	Satisfied	51%	50%	52%	39%	57%	54%	50%	48%	56%
	Dissatisfied	13%	5%	21%	17%	10%	14%	20%	9%	6%
	Upset	6%	0%	12%	11%	3%	7%	11%	5%	1%
		[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM3A. How would you feel if Joe Biden became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	27%	27%	27%	28%	36%	23%	25%	28%	27%
	Satisfied	50%	52%	51%	52%	43%	55%	54%	48%	52%
	Dissatisfied	15%	12%	13%	13%	11%	14%	12%	14%	13%
	Upset	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	2%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM3A. How would you feel if Joe Biden became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	26%	31%	32%	20%	30%	22%	28%
	Satisfied	52%	49%	51%	51%	57%	51%	49%
	Dissatisfied	14%	12%	10%	17%	8%	18%	13%
	Upset	6%	6%	3%	11%	3%	8%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM3B. How would you feel if Marianne Williamson became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	7%	6%	8%	10%	6%	5%	12%	5%	1%
	Satisfied	31%	27%	35%	29%	33%	33%	43%	24%	20%
	Dissatisfied	25%	23%	27%	21%	24%	29%	20%	26%	32%
	Upset	17%	26%	10%	23%	20%	11%	10%	26%	20%
	[VOL] DK-RF	20%	19%	20%	18%	17%	23%	15%	18%	27%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM3B. How would you feel if Marianne Williamson became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	6%	7%	6%	7%	10%	5%	6%	8%	6%
	Satisfied	32%	31%	36%	24%	26%	34%	41%	25%	28%
	Dissatisfied	26%	25%	22%	30%	27%	24%	21%	24%	34%
	Upset	18%	17%	14%	21%	18%	16%	12%	19%	21%
	[VOL] DK-RF	18%	21%	21%	18%	18%	20%	21%	24%	11%

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		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM3B. How would you feel if Marianne Williamson became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	5%	10%	4%	10%	3%	9%	7%
	Satisfied	33%	26%	27%	38%	31%	38%	28%
	Dissatisfied	23%	29%	27%	22%	24%	27%	25%
	Upset	19%	11%	20%	13%	19%	12%	19%
	[VOL] DK-RF	18%	23%	22%	17%	24%	14%	21%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM3C. How would you feel if Dean Phillips became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%	4%	1%
	Satisfied	30%	25%	36%	29%	30%	33%	43%	25%	17%
	Dissatisfied	30%	28%	31%	29%	29%	30%	26%	29%	35%
	Upset	12%	19%	6%	16%	15%	8%	6%	22%	15%
	[VOL] DK-RF	24%	25%	23%	22%	24%	25%	20%	20%	33%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM3C. How would you feel if Dean Phillips became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%
	Satisfied	33%	29%	33%	27%	29%	31%	35%	27%	31%
	Dissatisfied	29%	30%	27%	33%	33%	28%	26%	28%	37%
	Upset	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%	7%	18%	13%
	[VOL] DK-RF	21%	27%	25%	24%	21%	25%	28%	24%	17%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM3C. How would you feel if Dean Phillips became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%
	Satisfied	34%	22%	27%	36%	28%	41%	25%
	Dissatisfied	28%	36%	31%	27%	22%	27%	35%
	Upset	13%	12%	13%	11%	12%	8%	16%
	[VOL] DK-RF	23%	27%	27%	21%	35%	19%	22%

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		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
DEM3D. How would you feel if Kamala Harris became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	25%	32%	18%	28%	26%	20%	26%	30%	18%
	Satisfied	48%	50%	46%	38%	57%	46%	43%	45%	55%
	Dissatisfied	14%	10%	17%	18%	10%	13%	14%	12%	14%
	Upset	8%	4%	13%	10%	5%	12%	12%	10%	2%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	4%	6%	6%	2%	8%	5%	2%	10%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
DEM3D. How would you feel if Kamala Harris became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	20%	28%	26%	23%	27%	24%	28%	20%	25%
	Satisfied	48%	47%	44%	52%	44%	49%	47%	48%	46%
	Dissatisfied	16%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	15%	16%
	Upset	12%	5%	10%	7%	9%	8%	6%	13%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	3%	6%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
DEM3D. How would you feel if Kamala Harris became the Democratic nominee – enthusiastic, satisfied, dissatisfied, or upset?	Enthusiastic	20%	38%	27%	21%	25%	28%	22%
	Satisfied	49%	43%	47%	48%	49%	43%	49%
	Dissatisfied	16%	8%	10%	18%	11%	14%	14%
	Upset	9%	6%	9%	7%	6%	10%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	6%	4%	6%	5%	8%	5%	5%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	10%	15%	5%	12%	9%	9%	6%	11%	14%
	Good	46%	48%	45%	38%	50%	48%	29%	57%	62%
	Not so good	26%	27%	25%	25%	27%	27%	34%	21%	20%
	Poor	16%	7%	23%	24%	13%	13%	30%	7%	2%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	15%	6%	8%	12%	12%	9%	7%	10%	14%
	Good	50%	43%	43%	51%	51%	44%	42%	46%	50%
	Not so good	22%	29%	29%	22%	21%	29%	28%	27%	22%
	Poor	11%	19%	18%	12%	15%	16%	22%	14%	11%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
13. How would you describe the state of the nations economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	10%	7%	13%	6%	8%	8%	11%
	Good	50%	37%	54%	36%	60%	42%	42%
	Not so good	23%	36%	24%	29%	17%	33%	27%
	Poor	15%	17%	8%	26%	11%	16%	17%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	2%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	12%	18%	6%	11%	13%	12%	7%	15%	16%
	Good	54%	54%	54%	49%	58%	52%	42%	60%	66%
	Not so good	21%	17%	25%	23%	16%	26%	28%	18%	15%
	Poor	11%	6%	14%	11%	12%	9%	19%	5%	2%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	4%	1%	6%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	16%	8%	10%	14%	17%	9%	8%	12%	17%
	Good	58%	51%	50%	60%	51%	55%	45%	56%	59%
	Not so good	17%	24%	25%	16%	17%	23%	28%	21%	12%
	Poor	7%	13%	14%	5%	10%	11%	16%	10%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%

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		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
14. How would you describe the state of Michigans economy these days - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	14%	6%	13%	9%	15%	14%	8%
	Good	56%	48%	59%	47%	63%	45%	55%
	Not so good	18%	30%	20%	23%	15%	27%	21%
	Poor	9%	14%	6%	16%	6%	11%	12%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	14%	17%	11%	15%	13%	14%	10%	13%	18%
	Good	56%	59%	53%	49%	58%	58%	47%	59%	66%
	Not so good	20%	17%	23%	22%	21%	17%	26%	16%	13%
	Poor	10%	8%	12%	15%	7%	10%	16%	9%	2%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	17%	11%	8%	21%	14%	13%	4%	12%	31%
	Good	54%	57%	53%	59%	53%	57%	45%	63%	52%
	Not so good	19%	21%	23%	15%	22%	19%	29%	20%	9%
	Poor	9%	11%	15%	4%	12%	9%	20%	4%	7%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
15. How would you describe your personal financial situation - excellent, good, not so good, or poor?	Excellent	16%	7%	14%	12%	12%	16%	13%
	Good	56%	56%	62%	48%	65%	50%	54%
	Not so good	19%	23%	19%	22%	15%	19%	23%
	Poor	9%	12%	5%	18%	8%	15%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%



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		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	23%	20%	26%	28%	19%	23%	31%	22%	13%
	Stable	58%	57%	60%	51%	61%	62%	48%	59%	72%
	Improving	18%	22%	14%	20%	21%	15%	20%	19%	14%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	17%	28%	27%	19%	22%	24%	37%	21%	11%
	Stable	61%	57%	55%	63%	61%	57%	49%	60%	65%
	Improving	22%	15%	18%	18%	17%	18%	14%	18%	24%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
16. Thinking about your current financial situation, would you say you are struggling to remain where you are financially, basically stable in your current financial situation, or is your financial situation improving?	Struggling	22%	26%	18%	31%	15%	30%	24%
	Stable	61%	52%	63%	52%	71%	50%	57%
	Improving	17%	22%	19%	16%	13%	21%	19%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	80%	87%	74%	91%	87%	66%	81%	81%	78%
	Auto companies	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	7%	2%	4%	5%
	Neither side	16%	9%	22%	7%	11%	27%	16%	15%	16%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	82%	79%	83%	76%	84%	79%	80%	86%	73%
	Auto companies	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%
	Neither side	15%	16%	14%	19%	12%	17%	14%	12%	24%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%

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		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
17. As you may know, the United Auto Workers union recently held a strike against auto companies Ford, General Motors and Stellantis. During the strike, would you say you agreed more with the workers or with the auto companies, or with neither side?	Workers	81%	81%	80%	80%	78%	81%	81%
	Auto companies	3%	3%	4%	2%	9%	3%	1%
	Neither side	15%	16%	15%	17%	13%	15%	18%
	[VOL] DK-RF	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	77%	83%	71%	81%	77%	75%	66%	84%	86%
	Oppose	20%	15%	25%	17%	20%	23%	33%	11%	9%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	5%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	82%	72%	75%	79%	82%	74%	76%	77%	78%
	Oppose	15%	24%	23%	17%	13%	23%	23%	20%	18%
	[VOL] DK-RF	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
18. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Ukraine in its war with Russia?	Support	84%	57%	78%	74%	84%	78%	72%
	Oppose	14%	39%	19%	22%	12%	19%	25%
	[VOL] DK-RF	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	46%	53%	41%	31%	52%	53%	29%	59%	62%
	Oppose	47%	42%	52%	64%	40%	41%	66%	34%	30%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%

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		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	50%	43%	46%	46%	50%	44%	50%	43%	48%
	Oppose	41%	51%	47%	47%	45%	48%	44%	49%	48%
	[VOL] DK-RF	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
19. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing additional arms and military supplies to support Israel in its war with Hamas?	Support	50%	36%	49%	42%	48%	49%	44%
	Oppose	43%	57%	43%	52%	42%	46%	49%
	[VOL] DK-RF	7%	7%	8%	5%	10%	4%	7%

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	97%	99%	95%	99%	97%	95%	95%	98%	99%
	Due to voter fraud	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%	1%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	95%	98%	96%	98%	99%	96%	98%	95%	98%
	Due to voter fraud	5%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
20. Do you believe Joe Biden won the 2020 election fair and square, or do you believe that he only won it due to voter fraud?	Fair and square	98%	96%	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%
	Due to voter fraud	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	[VOL] DK-RF	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%

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		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	<b>88%</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>92%</b>
	Did something wrong but not criminal	<b>9%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>7%</b>
	Did nothing wrong	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	<b>85%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>89%</b>
	Did something wrong but not criminal	<b>11%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>
	Did nothing wrong	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>

		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
21. In his response to the 2020 presidential election, do you think Donald Trump committed a crime, did something wrong but not criminal, or did nothing wrong? [ORDER REVERSED FOR HALF SAMPLE]	Committed a crime	<b>91%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>85%</b>
	Did something wrong but not criminal	<b>7%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>12%</b>
	Did nothing wrong	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>

		TOTAL	DEM PARTY IDENTIFICATION		DEM POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE		
			Strong Dem	Not strng Dem	Very liberal	Somewht liberal	Moderate -conserv	18-49	50-64	65+
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	<b>72%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>81%</b>
	Approve somewhat	<b>21%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>
	Disapprove somewhat	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>
	Disapprove strongly	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>

		GENDER		COLLEGE GRAD		UNION HOUSEHOLD		INCOME		
		Male	Female	No degree	4 yr degree	Yes	No	<\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K+
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	<b>71%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>69%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>78%</b>
	Approve somewhat	<b>23%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>19%</b>
	Disapprove somewhat	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	Disapprove strongly	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>1%</b>

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		RACE		VOTED IN 2016 PRIMARY		REGION by 2020 County Level Vote		
		White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk- Asn-Oth	Yes	No	Trump >10 pts	Within 10 pts	Biden >10 pts
22. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as governor of Michigan? [PROBE: Do you approve/disapprove strongly or somewhat?]	Approve strongly	<b>74%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>72%</b>
	Approve somewhat	<b>19%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>23%</b>
	Disapprove somewhat	<b>1%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	Disapprove strongly	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>2%</b>
	[VOL] DK-RF	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1%</b>